Synthesis of the Natural Product (\pm) -Dictyopterene B

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Summary The preparation of dictyopterene B (I) is described.

THE essential oil of Dictyopteris contains a variety of unsaturated C₁₁ hydrocarbons. Dictyopterene A,¹ an odoriferous cyclopropyl derivative, has been synthesized by several groups.²⁻⁴ Recently, the related dictyopterene B (I) was formulated as trans-1-(trans, cis-hexa-1', 3'-dienyl)-2vinycyclopropane.⁵ We now report a synthetic route to this compound.

Hydrogenation of pent-2-yn-1-ol6 over Lindlar catalyst yielded cis-pent-2-en-1-ol (b.p. 74°/49 mm);⁷ stirring with phosphorus tribromide in the dark gave cis-1-bromopent-2ene (b.p. $72^{\circ}/120$ mm). The addition of triphenylphosphine bromide furnished cis-pent-2-enyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (m.p. 158°); treatment with n-butyl-lithium, followed by cis, trans-2-vinylcyclopropylaldehyde² afforded a liquid, cis, trans-(I), (b.p. 62°/0.3 mm). The product had a u.v. maximum at 246 nm, and an n.m.r. spectrum in agreement with the literature data. On heating, the ciscomponent smoothly rearranged into 6-(cis-but-l'-enyl)cyclohepta-1,4-diene (II). The latter structure has been assigned to the male-attracting substance produced by the female gametes of the brown alga Ectocarpus siliculosus.8 If correct, then the sequence elaborated here is a path to this natural product, also.



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