

# Silver In Synthesis

Many silver salts play specific roles in synthesis due to their unique, well-defined properties. A few of the many applications of silver salts in organic synthesis are the following:

Silver(I) oxide effects the facile oxidation of acetaminophen.

The  $\pi$ -complexing ability of silver nitrate has been employed in the stabilization of bicyclooctadienes and bicyclooctenones;<sup>2</sup> AgNO<sub>3</sub> also facilitates the hydrolysis of dithioketals.<sup>3</sup>

Silver tetrafluoroborate, acetate and other silver salts abstract/displace chloride from precious-metal complexes, 4.5 generating intermediates such as 1.6

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{PdCl}_2(\mathsf{PBu}_2^\mathsf{t}\mathsf{Ph}) \end{array} \right]_2 \underbrace{ \begin{array}{c} 2\mathsf{AgOAc} \\ -2\mathsf{AgCl}, \\ -2\mathsf{HOAc} \end{array} }_1 \left[ \begin{array}{c} \mathsf{PdCH}_2\mathsf{CMe}_2\mathsf{PBu}^\mathsf{t}\mathsf{Ph} \end{array} \right]_2 (\mu - \mathsf{Cl})_2$$

AgBF<sub>4</sub> (with NEt<sub>3</sub>) generates the oxyallyl species from  $\alpha$ -bromoketones which can then form 1,4-cycloadducts with furans to give oxygen-bridged bicyclics. AgBF<sub>4</sub> also assists in the palladium-promoted cycloamination of 1,3-dienes to pyrroles.<sup>8</sup>

AgBF<sub>4</sub> and AgPF<sub>6</sub> promote the cycloaddition of vinyl bromides to various olefins.<sup>9</sup>

Silver triflate<sup>10</sup> and silver methanesulfonate<sup>11</sup> are convenient precursors to a number of alkyl methanesulfonate derivatives useful as alkylating agents for aromatic compounds.

Silver hexafluoroantimonate can be used to generate thiobenzoyl cations.<sup>12</sup>

The role of silver salts in organic processes will be reviewed in a future issue of *Aldrichimica Acta*. Act now and take advantage of our reduced prices.

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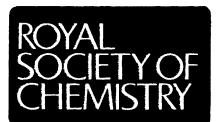
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