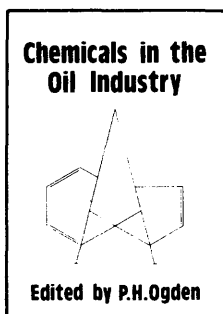


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Edited by P. H. Ogden

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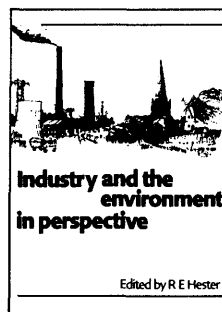
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Edited by R. E. Hester

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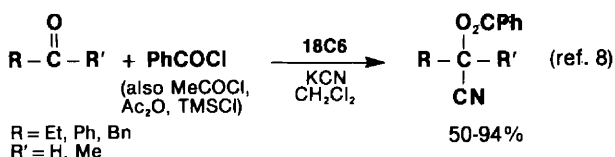
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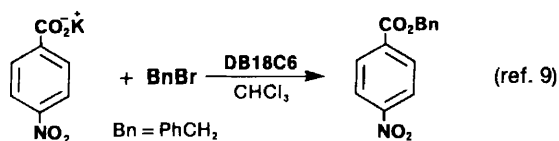
Analytical chemists have employed CE's as neutral carriers in ion-selective electrodes,⁴ stationary phases in HPLC,⁵ in the extraction spectrophotometry of sodium and potassium ions in blood serum,⁶ and for the enhancement of CIMS spectra of certain organic molecules.⁷

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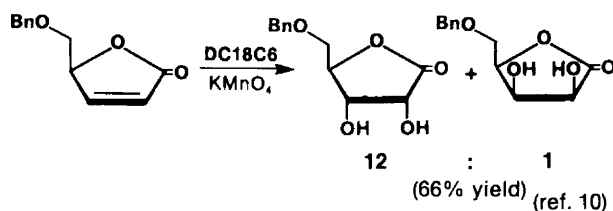
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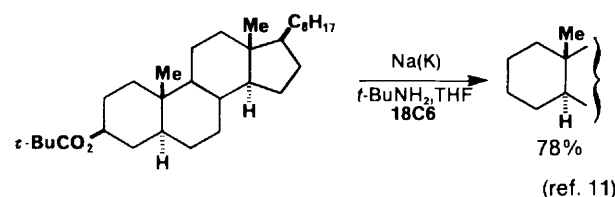
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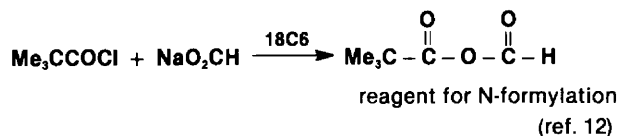
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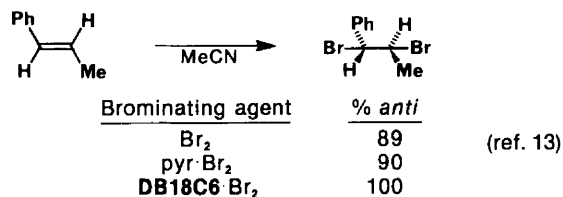
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A large amount of work has been directed toward elucidating the nature of CE complexes; substrates include tin,¹⁴ methylammonium¹⁵ and hydronium ions,¹⁶ and the more common Group I metals.

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References:

- (1) For an interesting account by the discoverer, see Pedersen, C.J. *Aldrichim. Acta* 1971, 4, 1.
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