

An Introduction to Online Searching: The CA File for Chemists-

... designed especially for chemists, engineers, and other scientists who have little or no experience in online searching. Topics covered include: what basic tools are needed to specify your search requirements, what information can be searched using those tools, and how to evaluate the results of your search. Hands-on practice is included.

The CA File-Basic Level-

... covers the basics needed to search the bibliographic and index information in the CA File on CAS ONLINE. The course is designed for librarians and other information searchers who have experience in online searching but are new at searching the CA File on CAS ONLINE. Topics covered include command language, searchable and displayable fields, and the basic techniques needed to use the CA File effectively. Hands-on practice is included.

Search Strategy in the CA File-

... designed for the searcher who has experience in searching the CA File on CAS ONLINE and/or has attended an introductory CA File Workshop. The course will focus on search strategy, data base content, CAS's indexing policies, and the use of search aids. Knowledge of the command language is required.

The Registry File-Basic Level-

... covers substance identification in the Registry File, providing access to over 6.5 million substances. You will learn to search by structure or substructure diagram, or by chemical names. Answers include structure diagrams, Registry Numbers, synonyms, CA Index Names, and molecular formulas, as well as the ten most recent CA citations for each Registry Number. Hands-on practice is included.

For further details, contact:-

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Phosphorus Reagents

Aldrich offers a variety of phosphorus compounds for your synthetic needs. The following are just a few examples of these reagents and their recent applications. Send for a free computer printout of all the phosphorus reagents available from Aldrich.

Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphinic Acid

Reagent for the synthesis of diaryl phosphinic azides.

Harger, M.J.P.; Westlake, S. Tetrahedron 1982, 38, 1511.

27,460-7

5g \$14.90; 25g \$49.80

Bis(2-oxo-3-oxazolidinyl)phosphinic Chloride

Carboxylate activator for the formation of β-lactams' and esters. Mild reaction conditions. Potential application in nucleotide synthesis.

(1) Shridhar, D.R. et al. Synthesis 1982, 63. (2) Palomo, C. et al. Synth. Commun. 1983, 13, 471. (3) Palomo, C. et al. Synthesis 1980, 547.

27,096-2

1g \$5.50; 5g \$18.35

2-Chlorophenyl Dichlorophosphite



Reagent for the synthesis of deoxynucleoside phosphoramidites.

Fourrey, J.-L.; Varenne, J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1983**, *24*, 1963.

27,148-9

10g \$12.00; 50g \$40.00

Ethyl Dichlorophosphate



Phosphorylation of hydroxybenzophenone derivatives and synthesis of pestivides 2-3

(1) Chekmacheva, O.1. et al. Zh. Obshch. Khim. 1983, 53, 749. (2) Buerstinghaus, R. et al. Ger. Offen. DE 3,236,431 (1984); Chem. Abstr. 1984, 101, 91224u. (3) Fahmy, M.A.H. PCT Int. Appl. WO 83 00 870 (1983); Chem. Abstr. 1983, 99, 18112s.

E2,370-4

25g \$19.90; 100g \$56.45

Methyl Dichlorophosphite (1) Methylphosphonic Dichloride (2)

MeOPCI₂

MePCI₂

Several applications in the synthesis of oligonucleotides.

Caruthers, M.H. et al. Tetrahedron 1984, 40, 95. Beaucage, S.L. Tetrahedron Lett. 1984, 25, 375. Sung, M.T. et al. ibid. 1983, 24, 1019. McBride, L.J.; Caruthers, M.H. ibid. 1983, 24, 245. Fourrey, J.-L.; Varenne, J. ibid. 1983, 24, 1963. Seela, F. et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1983, 105, 5879.

23,522-9 (1) 22,805-2 (2) 10g \$23.25; 50g \$80.25 5g \$19.00; 25g \$67.50

Methyl Dichlorophosphate

O || MeOPCI,

Sequential phosphorylation of alcohols.

Lacey, C.J.; Loew, L.M. J. Org. Chem. 1983, 48, 5214.

15,821-6

25g \$35.50; 100g \$98.75

Diethyl Chlorophosphate (1) Diphenyl Chlorophosphate (2)

(EtO)₂PCI

(PhO)₂PCI

Both reagents have been used in the synthesis of enol phosphates¹⁻¹ and α-fluoro alcohols.⁵ Also used for nucleoside synthesis,^{6,7} other phosphorylations,⁸ and as synthetic reagents.⁹

(1) Harris, F.L.; Weiler, L. Tetrahedron Lett. 1984, 25, 1333. (2) Okamoto, Y. Chem. Lett. 1984, 87. (3) Marshall, J.A.; Jenson, T.M. J. Org. Chem. 1984, 49, 1707. (4) Schroth, W. et al. Synthesis 1983, 827. (5) Ortiz de Montellano, P.R. et al. J. Org. Chem. 1983, 48, 4661. (6) Hayakawa, Y.; Aso, Y. Tetrahedron Lett. 1983, 24, 5641. (7) Hollmann, J.; Schlimme, E. Justus Liebigs Ann. Chem. 1984, 98. (8) Just, G.; Dugat, D.; Liu, W.-Y. Can. J. Chem. 1983, 61, 1730. (9) Kunieda, T. et al. Tetrahedron 1983, 39, 3253.

D9,163-2 (1) 100g \$7.80; 500g \$19.50 D20,655-5 (2) 25g \$10.75; 100g \$29.75

Diethyl 2-Bromoethylphosphonate

 $(EtO)_{2}^{\parallel}P(CH_{2})_{2}Br$

Reagent used in the synthesis of βphosphoryl sulfoxides' and of substrate analogs for enolase.'

(1) Mikolajczyk, M. et al. Tetrahedron 1983, 39, 1189. (2) Cleland, W.W. et al. Biochemistry 1984, 23, 2779.

D9,115-2

5g \$12.95; 25g \$57.35 100g \$148.95

Diphenylphosphinic Chloride



Used in solid-phase peptide synthesis. Galpin, I.J.; Robinson, A.E. Tetrahedron 1984, 40, 627.

23,023-5

10g \$14.65; 50g \$48.40

2-Chlorophenyl Dichlorophosphate



Used for phosphorylation in the phosphotriester approach to oligonucleotides.

Ptleiderer, W. et al. Justus Liebigs Ann. Chem. 1981, 2392. van Boom, J.H. et al. Tetrahedron Lett. 1981, 22, 3887. van Boom, J.H. et al. Tetrahedron 1981, 37, 3751.

23,523-7

5g \$12.90; 25g \$38.95

4-Chlorophenyl Dichlorophosphate

Precursor to phosphorylating reagents used in nucleoside synthesis.

(1) Takaku, H. et al. Chem. Lett. 1982, 197. (2) Michels, W.; Schlimme, W. Justus Liebigs Ann. Chem. 1982, 1398. (3) Takaku, H. et al. J. Org. Chem. 1982, 47, 4937. (4) Sung, W.L. ibid. 1982, 47, 1623

23,524-5

5g \$13.55; 25g \$40.88



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