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2279



Cover The historical transformation of radical pair reactions from the proposal of the molecular "cage effect" in the 1930s (top), to the supramolecular "cage effect" (right), to the superdupermolecular "cage effect" (left). The lower right shows a ketone molecule in a zeolite supercage, showing several cations occupying space within the supercage.



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FEATURE ARTICLE

From molecular chemistry to supramolecular chemistry to superdupermolecular chemistry. Controlling covalent bond formation through non-covalent and magnetic interactions

PNTS

Nicholas J. Turro

Controlling the selectivities of radical pair reactions can be accomplished by supramolecular effects; in addition, the selectivity of radical pair reactions in supramolecular systems are significantly influenced by the magnetic effects.

COMMUNICATIONS

Thioalkylated tetraethylene glycol: a new ligand for water soluble monolayer protected gold clusters

Antonios G. Kanaras, Fadhil S. Kamounah, Kjeld Schaumburg, Christopher J. Kiely and Mathias Brust*

Ligand-stabilised, water-soluble gold nanoparticles of two different size ranges (2–4 and 5–8 nm) are readily prepared using monohydroxy (1-mercapto-11-yl) tetraethylene glycol as a novel capping agent.

5 nm

Supramolecular gas–solid reaction between formic acid vapours and solid $[Co^{III}(\eta^5-C_5H_4COOH)(\eta^5-C_5H_4COO)]$

Dario Braga,* Lucia Maini, Michele Mazzotti, Katia Rubini, Admir Masic, Roberto Gobetto and Fabrizia Grepioni*

Crystalline $[Co^{III}(\eta^5-C_5H_4COOH)(\eta^5-C_5H_4COO)]$ reversibly reacts with vapours of formic acid forming the co-crystal $[Co^{III}(\eta^5-C_5H_4COOH)(\eta^5-C_5H_4COO)]$ [HCOOH] without proton transfer from formic acid to the deprotonated –COO⁻ group on the zwitterion.

i



Cermet precursor for SOFCs

2300

YSZ Electrolyte

2302

Structural control in self-standing mesostructured silica oriented membranes and xerogels

G. J. A. A. Soler-Illia, E. L. Crepaldi, D. Grosso, D. Durand and C. Sanchez*

The symmetry and orientation of large pore (a = 150-200 Å) mesostructured silica xerogels can be reproducibly tuned by an Evaporation-Induced Self Assembly (EISA) route. Mesostructure control was attained by changing the template (nonionic block copolymers P123 and F127) and water ($h = [H_2O]/[Si]$) ratio.

Practical solid oxide fuel cells with anodes derived from self-assembled mesoporous-NiO-YSZ

Marc Mamak, Neil Coombs and Geoffrey A. Ozin*

Solid oxide fuel cells comprised of an anode made from sintered and reduced mesoporous-NiO-YSZ are shown to provide stable current and power densities at the operating temperature of 800 °C and show better performance than cells with anode cermets made from mechanical mixtures of NiO and YSZ, attributable to the unique anode microstructure.

Unexpected solid-solid reaction upon preparation of KBr pellets and its exploitation in supramolecular cation complexation



1400°C

Dario Braga,* Lucia Maini, Marco Polito and Fabrizia Grepioni*

Pressing solid $[Co^{III}(\eta^5-C_5H_4COOH)(\eta^5-C_5H_4COO)]$ with KBr to prepare samples for IR spectroscopy leads to a profound solid state rearrangement with formation of the supramolecular complex $[Co^{III}(\eta^5-C_5H_4COOH)(\eta^5-C_5H_4COO)]_2\cdot K^+Br^-$, which can also be obtained from solution crystallization.

Hammett analysis of a C–C hydrolase-catalysed reaction using synthetic 6-aryl-2-hydroxy-6-ketohexa-2,4-dienoic acid substrates

Damian M. Speare, Petra Olf and Timothy D. H. Bugg*



A Hammett plot ($\rho = -0.71$) has been measured for C–C hydrolase enzyme BphD, using six 6-aryl-2-hydroxy-6-ketohexa-2,4-dienoic acids synthesised by a Heck coupling strategy.



An expedient synthesis of homophthalimides

Béatrice Quiclet-Sire* and Samir Z. Zard*



The six-membered heterocyclic subunit of homophthalimides can be obtained by a direct, hitherto unprecedented, radical cyclisation onto an aromatic ring starting from a xanthate precursor.



Microwave-assisted purification of HIPCO carbon nanotubes

Ester Vázquez, Vasilios Georgakilas and Maurizio Prato*

Selective microwave heating of iron particles in single-walled carbon nanotubes notably reduces the metal content.

A novel catalytic one-pot synthesis of carbazoles *via* consecutive amination and C–H activation

Robin B. Bedford* and Catherine S. J. Cazin



Catalytic amination of aryl bromides with 2-chloro-*N*-alkylated anilines is followed by C–H activation to give a novel synthesis of carbazoles in one pot.

A flexible strategy for the divergent modification of pleuromutilin

Eric Bacqué, François Pautrat and Samir Z. Zard*



2312

2314

2316

The complex antibacterial natural product, pleuromutilin, can be directly modified by the radical addition reaction of various xanthates to the unactivated terminal olefin present on C-12 followed by reductive removal of the xanthate group.

DNA minor groove hydration probed with 4'-alkylated thymidines

Ilka Detmer, Daniel Summerer and Andreas Marx*



Employing 4'-alkylated oligonucleotides we investigated the involvement of DNA minor groove hydration on duplex stability and conformation. Our studies indicate that hydration is critical for DNA duplex stability.

$Bis(imino) pyridine \ cobalt \ alkyl \ complexes \ and \ their \ reactivity \ towards \ ethylene: \ a \ model \ system \ for \ \beta-hydrogen \ chain \ transfer$



Vernon C. Gibson,* Kilian P. Tellmann, Martin J. Humphries and Duncan F. Wass

Bis(imino)pyridine cobalt(I) alkyl complexes react with ethylene *via* β -hydrogen transfer; mechanistic studies reveal a step-wise process rather than direct β -H transfer to ethylene.











π -Electron conjugation effects in antiaromatic dehydro[12]- and aromatic dehydro[18]-annulenes

Frieder Mitzel, Corinne Boudon, Jean-Paul Gisselbrecht, Maurice Gross and François Diederich*

A novel photochemical route to *cis*-bisdeprotected tetraethynylethenes has enabled the synthesis of *N*,*N*-dimethylanilino-substituted perethynylated dehydro[12]- and dehydro[18]-annulenes. They feature strongly bathochromically shifted longest-wavelength absorption maxima due to efficient intramolecular charge-transfer between the peripheral electron donors and the electron-accepting acetylenic core.

Small reorganisation energy and unique stabilisation of zwitterionic $C_{\rm 60}\text{-}acceptor$ moieties

Dirk M. Guldi,* Chuping Luo, Tatiana Da Ros, Susanna Bosi and Maurizio Prato*

Fulleropyrrolidinium ions, namely, fullerene derivatives possessing a positive charge, exhibit smaller reorganization energies than neutral derivatives in photoinduced electron transfer, leading to accelerated charge separation and retardated charge recombination.

Organic/inorganic supramolecular channel frameworks containing a photosensitive azobenzene molecule as an included guest

Md. Badruz Zaman, Konstantin Udachin, Md. Akhtaruzzaman, Yoshiro Yamashita and John A. Ripmeester*

On the basis of specific local geometry and orientations of the nitrogen atoms in the ligands constructed, two novel porous coordination polymer host frameworks that can include azobenzene as guest are obtained.

Controlled deposition of nanoparticles at the liquid–liquid interface

Mark Platt, Robert A. W. Dryfe* and Edward P. L. Roberts

Palladium nanoparticles have been grown by applying a templateconstrained method at the liquid–liquid interface. This novel method provides a simple route to the dispersion of well-defined palladium particles in γ -alumina.

The inner solvation of a cylindrical capsule

Alexander Shivanyuk and Julius Rebek Jr.*

Typical solvents—not deuterated—can be used to evaluate the inner solvation of capsules by NMR. Solvents that occupy slightly more than half the space are readily encapsulated.



Photoinduced ground-state singlet biradical—novel insight into the photochromic compounds of biindenylidenediones

Lili Xu, Teruki Sugiyama, Huaming Huang, Zhiji Song, Jiben Meng* and Teruo Matsuura

 $\begin{array}{c|c} 0 & HO & CH_2CH_2CH_3 \\ \hline & & & \\ CH_3CH_2CH_2 & OH & 0 \\ \hline & & & \\ CH_3CH_2CH_2 & OH & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2330

2332

The biindenylidenedione derivative (A) developed a biradical accompanied by the simultaneous photocolor development on UV or sunlight irradiation; the former of which showed antiferromagnetic behavior on account of the singlet ground state and a thermally accessible triplet state.

Synthesis of long Poly(dA)·Poly(dT) DNA without structural defects using enzymatic reaction; Tailored ligated Poly(dA)·Poly(dT)

Shin-ichi Tanaka, Shinsuke Fujiwara, Hiroyuki Tanaka, Masateru Taniguchi, Hitoshi Tabata, Kiichi Fukui and Tomoji Kawai*

Poly(dA)·Poly(dT) molecules up to 1000 base pairs (bp) have been synthesized without defects in the duplex structure using enzymatic reaction.

$\label{eq:syntheses} Syntheses and structures of an unsolvated tetrakisimidophosphate $$ \{Li_3[P(NBu^t)_3(NSiMe_3)]_2$ and the face-sharing double-cubane $$ \{Li_2(THF)[P(O)(NBu^t)_2(NHBu^t)]_2$$ $$$

Andrea Armstrong, Tristram Chivers,* Mark Krahn, Masood Parvez and Gabriele Schatte

A rational synthesis and the X-ray structures of the first unsolvated trilithium tetrakisimidophosphate and, for comparison, the related oxoamidobis(imido)phosphate system are described.

Unique 2D metalloporphyrin networks constructed from iron(II) and *meso*-tetra(4-pyridyl)porphyrin

Long Pan, Sean Kelly, Xiaoying Huang and Jing Li*

Two novel extended network structures of metalloporphyrin FeTPyP have been synthesized and characterized. Both structures contain alternately perpendicular porphyrin molecules that give rise to an unprecedented two-dimensional paddle-wheel-like pattern (4^4 topology) with a different packing sequence, namely ...ABAB... and ...ABCDABCD....

Non-amine-based furan-containing oligoaryls as efficient hole transporting materials

Ling-Zhi Zhang, Chieh-Wei Chen, Chin-Fa Lee, Chung-Chih Wu* and Tien-Yau Luh*

A new class of highly stable furan-based hole transporting oligomeric materials, synthesized from the corresponding propargylic dithioacetals, serve as efficient hole transporting materials in electroluminescent devices.







v

5-Azahexenoyl radicals cyclize *via* nucleophilic addition to the acyl carbon rather than 5-*exo* homolytic addition at the imine

Chantal T. Falzon, Ilhyong Ryu and Carl H. Schiesser*

Molecular orbital calculations predict that the 5-azahexenoyl radical ring closes *via* nucleophilic addition to the acyl carbon to afford the 5-exo product.

CCSD(T)/cc-pVDZ//BHLYP/cc-pVDZ

2340

2344

'N-philic

2338

A new material for selective removal of nitrogen compounds from gasoils towards more efficient HDS processes



endo

"C-philic"

Mathieu Macaud, Emmanuelle Schulz, Michel Vrinat and Marc Lemaire*

A selective removal of nitrogen compounds from gasoils is proposed, using a new recyclable material capable of forming charge-transfer complexes. The selective elimination of nitrogen species strongly improves the HDS of denitrogenated feed.

Spontaneous resolution and absolute configuration of a coordination polymer formed by Mn^{II} and a ferrocene-based bisnitronyl nitroxide radical

Christian Sporer, Klaus Wurst, David B. Amabilino, Daniel Ruiz-Molina, Holger Kopacka, Peter Jaitner* and Jaume Veciana*

The enantiomers of a coordination polymer containing metallic and organic openshell units with seven sources of chirality condense in different crystals forming a conglomerate, as proven by X-ray crystallography and solid state CD.

Preferential solvation of an ILCT excited state in bis(terpyridine-phenylene-vinylene) Zn(II) complexes

Xian-yong Wang, André Del Guerzo and Russell H. Schmehl*



The excited state of terpyridine derivatives of phenylene–vinylene fragments chelating Zn(II) show strong solvatochromism (up to 56 nm) upon preferential solvation by polar solvents of an intraligand charge transfer state.



Peculiar magnetic behavior in ion-pair complex [1-(4'fluorobenzyl)pyridinium][Ni(mnt)₂] (mnt²⁻ = maleonitriledithiolate)

Jingli Xie, Xiaoming Ren, You Song, Wenwei Zhang, Wenlong Liu, Cheng He and Qingjin Meng*

An ion-pair complex, $[FBzPy][Ni(mnt)_2]$, forms a discrete stacking column and shows a peculiar magnetic transition from paramagnetic to diamagnetic around 90 K.

The first asymmetrically β-polysubstituted porphyrin-based hexagonal columnar liquid crystal

M. Castella, F. López-Calahorra, D. Velasco* and H. Finkelmann

The first asymmetrically β -polysubstituted porphyrin from commercially available hemin-IX through a short synthesis is reported to present hexagonal columnar liquid crystal order over a wide range of temperatures including room temperature.

A dansylated peptide for the selective detection of copper ions

Yujun Zheng, Kerim M. Gattás-Asfura, Veeranjaneyulu Konka and Roger M. Leblanc*

A dansyl labeled tetrapeptide, *i.e.* dansyl-gly–gly–his–gly, was synthesized and investigated as a new fluorescent chemosensor for the selective detection of copper ions in aqueous solution.

Towards a synthetic model of the photosynthetic water oxidizing complex: $[Mn_3O_4(O_2CMe)_4(bpy)_2]$ containing the $[Mn^{IV}_3(\mu-O)_4]^{4+}$ core

Sumit Bhaduri, Maren Pink and George Christou*

A trinuclear Mn^{IV} complex has been prepared that contains the $[Mn(\mu-O)_2Mn(\mu-O)_$ O)₂Mn]⁴⁺ V-shaped core thought to occur, attached to a fourth Mn, in the photosynthetic water oxidizing complex. Magnetochemical studies establish an S = 3/2 ground state.

The gas phase proton affinity of uracil: measuring multiple basic sites and implications for the enzyme mechanism of orotidine 5'monophosphate decarboxylase

Mary Ann Kurinovich, Linda M. Phillips, Seema Sharma and Jeehiun K. Lee*

It has been shown for the first time experimentally that the O2 and O4 sites of uracil have different proton affinities, and as implied in previous computational studies, the O4 is more basic and would be energetically preferred in an orotate ribose 5'-monophosphate decarboxylase catalysis mechanism involving proton transfer to oxygen.

Tris(1-4- η^4 -anthracene)niobate(1-), the first polyaromatic hydrocarbon complex of niobium

William W. Brennessel, John E. Ellis,* Sergey N. Roush, Brian R. Strandberg, Oliver E. Woisetschläger and Victor G. Young Jr.

The title compound is the first isolable synthon for atomic niobium anion and promises to be a useful reagent for the general exploration of low-valent niobium chemistry.









2354





2360

2362

The first 3-D ferrimagnetic nickel fumarate with an open framework: $[Ni_3(OH)_2(O_2C-C_2H_2-CO_2)(H_2O)_4]$ ·2H₂O

Nathalie Guillou, Sybille Pastre, Carine Livage* and Gérard Férey

This ferrimagnetic compound is the first example of an organised threedimensional fumarate of a transition metal. It belongs to a new family of very promising co-ordination polymers which associates a 3-D iono-covalent framework and 3D magnetic interactions.

Asymmetric epoxidation via phase-transfer catalysis: direct conversion of allylic alcohols into α , β -epoxyketones

Barry Lygo* and Daniel C. M. To



The direct oxidation of allylic alcohols to α , β -epoxyketones can be achieved with high levels of enantiomeric excess *via* chiral phase-transfer catalysts.

Novel method for the synthesis of enamines by palladium catalyzed amination of alkenyl bromides

José Barluenga,* M. Alejandro Fernández, Fernando Aznar and Carlos Valdés



The intermolecular palladium catalyzed cross-coupling reaction between secondary amines and alkenyl bromides is described for the first time and gives rise to enamines with very high yields and regioselectivity.





 H_2O OH_2 O_2 oxid.

high relaxivity



OH,

2366

H₂O

Synthesis, structure and magnetism of a new dicubane-like ferromagnetic tetranuclear nickel cluster containing versatile azido-only bridges and a bis(bidentate) Schiff base blocker

Tapan K. Karmakar, Swapan K. Chandra, Joan Ribas,* Golam Mostafa, Tian H. Lu and Barindra K. Ghosh*

A one-pot reaction of Ni(II) nitrate, sodium azide and a bis(bidentate) Schiff base results in a new dicubane-like Ni₄ cluster where versatility of azide is revealed through coordination as terminal μ_3 - and μ_2 -bridgings and global ferromagnetic exchange.

 Eu^{II} -cryptate with optimal water exchange and electronic relaxation: a synthon for potential pO_2 responsive macromolecular MRI contrast agents

László Burai, Rosario Scopelliti and Éva Tóth*

The cryptate $[Eu^{II}(2.2.2)(H_2O)_2]^{2+}$ has two inner sphere waters, optimal water exchange and electronic relaxation rates, which, together with its relative redox stability, make it a candidate for pO₂ responsive MRI contrast agent applications.



ix



х















Synthesis of a new open framework cerium silicate and its structure determination by single crystal X-ray diffraction

Hae-Kwon Jeong, Annamalai Chandrasekaran and Michael Tsapatsis*

Framework structure of a new cerium silicate (red: silicon, blue: oxygen, yellow: cerium).

Two-photon induced blue fluorescent emission of heterocycle-based organic molecule

Z. L. Huang, N. Li, H. Lei, Z. R. Qiu, H. Z. Wang,* Z. P. Zhong and Z. H. Zhou

An organic molecule based on a heterocycle acceptor has been found to exhibit an intensive two-photon induced blue emission ($\eta = 0.38$) and a large two-photon absorption cross section ($\sigma_2 = 180 \times 10^{-50}$ cm⁴ s at 780 nm), which implies that the molecule is a promising candidate for an application such as multi-channel two-photon microscopy.

Structure of low concentrations of vanadium on $\rm TiO_2$ determined by XANES and *ab initio* calculations

Yasuo Izumi,* Fumitaka Kiyotaki, Hideaki Yoshitake, Ken-ichi Aika, Tae Sugihara, Takashi Tatsumi, Yasuhiro Tanizawa, Takafumi Shido and Yasuhiro Iwasawa

The major local structure of low concentrations (1-3 wt% V) of vanadium on TiO_2 was determined to have two terminal oxo groups and in total five oxygen coordination by XANES combined with fluorescence spectrometry and *ab initio* calculations of XANES spectra.

Heteropolyacids aided rapid and convenient syntheses of highly ordered MCM-41 and MCM-48: exploring the accelerated process by ²⁹Si MAS NMR and powder X-ray diffraction studies

Kausik Mukhopadhyay,* Anirban Ghosh and Rajiv Kumar*

A rapid and convenient route is reported for the synthesis of highly ordered Si–MCM-41 and Si–MCM-48, wherein catalytic amounts of heteropolyacids reduce the syntheses times by 3 to 4 fold.

Uniform formation of uranium oxide nanocrystals inside ordered mesoporous hosts and their potential applications as oxidative catalysts

Z. T. Zhang, M. Konduru, S. Dai* and S. H. Overbury*

Highly dispersed uranium oxide nanocrystal catalysts supported on ordered mesoporous silica matrixes with large surface areas and porosities have been synthesized *via* a co-assembly methodology.



T = thymine R = ethyl, isopropyl, t-butyl, cyclohexyl, benzyl



Linear alignment of four sulfur atoms in bis[(8-phenylthio)naphthyl] disulfide: contribution of linear S_4 hypervalent four-centre six-electron bond to the structure

Warô Nakanishi,* Satoko Hayashi and Takamitsu Arai

The four sulfur atoms in bis[8-(phenylthio)naphthyl]-1,1'-disulfide are demonstrated to align linearly by X-ray crystallographic analysis, where the linear S_4 alignment is stabilized by the nonbonded four-centre six-electron interaction.



Beta zeolite supported on a macroscopic pre-shaped SiC as a high performance catalyst for liquid-phase benzoylation

G. Winé, J. P. Tessonnier, C. Pham-Huu* and M. J. Ledoux

Preparation and characterisation of a highly active and stable beta zeolite supported on a pre-shaped silicon carbide catalyst for the benzoylation reaction in liquid phase.

Hydrofluorocarbon 245fa: a versatile new synthon in alkyne chemistry

Alan K. Brisdon* and Ian R. Crossley

 $CF_3CH_2CF_2H \xrightarrow{n-BuLi} F_3C \xrightarrow{E^+} F_3C \xrightarrow{E^+} F_3C \xrightarrow{E^+} E$ $E^+ = L_nMX, R(CO)X, RR'CO$ M = metal/metalloid, X = Cl, Br

> 5 mol % Ni(acac)₂ 10 mol % L*

40 mol % Me₃Al 100 mol % PhOH

THF, rt, 2 h

оно

6 R = Et 7 R = H

2426

2420

2422

2424

up to 62% ee

CO₂R

A novel synthetic route to organic, inorganic and organometallic systems containing the trifluoropropynyl group utilises hydrofluorocarbon 245fa (1,1,1,3,3-pentafluoropropane, $CF_3CH_2CF_2H$) as a convenient synthon. Mild conditions are employed in an expedient and economical one-pot procedure, based on the intermediacy of trifluoropropynyllithium.

Catalytic enantioselective intermolecular [2 + 2 + 2] cycloaddition of an alkene and two alkynes

Shin-ichi Ikeda,* Hirokazu Kondo, Taro Arii and Kazunori Odashima

The first catalytic enantioselective *intermolecular* [2 + 2 + 2] cycloaddition of an alkene and two alkynes was developed in the presence of a nickel complex modified by monodentate oxazolines and an aluminium phenoxide.

Improved synthesis of dithieno[3,2-*b*:2',3'-*d*]thiophene (DTT) and derivatives for cross coupling

Joseph Frey,* Andrew D. Bond and Andrew B. Holmes*

Improved synthesis of dithieno [3,2-b:2',3'-d] thiophene (DTT) and derivatives for cross coupling.

Synthesis, spectroscopy and metallation of mixed carbaporphyrinoid systems



Dachun Liu and Timothy D. Lash*

Modified tripyrranes were shown to condense with pyridine, benzene and indene dialdehydes to give a series of aromatic porphyrinoids, including oxa- and thia-carbaporphyrins; the former was readily converted into the corresponding nickel(II) and palladium(II) organometallic derivatives.

 $X = CH_2 \text{ or } CMe_2$

2430

2432

NEt₃, t-BuOH

-[HNEt₃]Cl

243

2436

-H2

СН

CI



Ian M. Atkinson, Jy D. Chartres, Andrew M. Groth, Leonard F. Lindoy,* Mark P. Lowe and George V. Meehan*

A new second generation dendrimer incorporating nine S_2N_2 -donor macrocyclic units has been synthesised and demonstrated to coordinate to a total of nine Pd(II) cations.

Ferrocenoyl glycylcystamine: organization into a supramolecular helicate structure

Irene Bediako-Amoa, Roberta Silerova and Heinz-Bernhard Kraatz*

The synthesis of a ferrocene–peptide conjugate is reported, which exhibits intermolecular hydrogen bonding between adjacent peptide chains leading to the formation of an unprecedented supramolecular double helicate having two different H-bonding patterns.

Triple C–H activation of 1,5-bis(di*-tert*-butylphosphino)-2-(S)dimethylaminopentane on ruthenium gives a chiral carbene complex

Vladimir F. Kuznetsov, Alan J. Lough and Dmitry G. Gusev*

This communication reports the preparation of a novel *trans*chelating diphosphine, 1,5-bis(di-*tert*-butylphosphino)-2-(*S*)dimethylaminopentane (1), that undergoes triple C–H activation in reaction with $[\text{RuCl}_2(p\text{-cymene})]_2$ to give a chiral square-pyramidal 16-electron carbene complex **2**.

/2[RuCl₂(p-cymene)]₂

 $P = Bu_2^t$

Synthesis of stable hollow silica microspheres with mesoporous shell in nonionic W/O emulsion

Wenjiang Li, Xiaoxiang Sha, Wenjun Dong and Zichen Wang*

Stable hollow silica microspheres were synthesized by a sol–gel method in nonionic W/O emulsion. The mesoporous shell wall of the spheres could have potential applications as controlled release capsules for drugs, dyes, cosmetics and inks, artificial cells, catalysts, and fillers.

Enantioselective total synthesis of (-)-xialenon A

David M. Hodgson,* Jean-Marie Galano and Martin Christlieb

TBSO TBSO (-)-Xialenon A (–)-Xialenon A is synthesised *via* enantioselective transannular desymmetrisation of a substituted cyclooctene epoxide.



2438

$\begin{array}{c} 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ \end{array}$

Chiral discrimination of 2,3-butanediols by laser spectroscopy

D. Scuderi, A. Paladini, S. Piccirillo, M. Satta, D. Catone, A. Giardini, A. Filippi and M. Speranza*

The 1cR2PI/TOF technique has been applied for the first time to structurally discriminate all the isomers—diastereomers and enantiomers—of 2,3-butanediol through the spectroscopic analysis of their supersonically expanded van der Waals complexes with a chiral chromophore, *i.e.* R-(+)-1-phenyl-1-propanol. It has been shown that the spectral signatures of these isomeric complexes critically depend upon conformation and the configuration of the diol moiety.

Synthesis of α -amino acid derivatives and amines *via* activation of simple alkyl halides by zinc in water

Taisheng Huang, Charlene C. K. Keh and Chao-Jun Li*

A simple synthesis of α -amino acids and amines is developed *via* Zn-mediated addition of alkyl iodides and bromides to enamides and imines in aqueous NH₄Cl.

50 60 70 80

Time /min

Lys-Lys(COCH₂NHNH₂)-NH

Chemoselective hydrazone ligatiorQui₄-NH-N=CHCO

(Qui₄-NHNH₂)

2444

_ Qui₄-NH-N=CHCO

Qui₄-NH-N=CHCO

Qui₄-NH-N=CHCC

photomerocyanine

Direct imaging of o-carborane molecules within single walled carbon nanotubes

David A. Morgan, Jeremy Sloan* and Malcolm L. H. Green*

Treatment of single walled carbon nanotubes (SWNTs) with *o*-carborane at 350 °C results in the encapsulation of discrete molecules (I and II) and 'zigzag' chains which may be directly imaged by transmission electron microscopy.

Light-controlled gas permeability of mesoporous silica glass bearing photochromic spironaphthoxazine on its surface

Shigeyuki Yagi,* Naemi Minami, Junpei Fujita, Yutaka Hyodo, Hiroyuki Nakazumi,* Tetsuo Yazawa, Tetsuro Kami and Aliyar Hyder Ali

The gas permeability of photochromic spironaphthoxazine-appended mesoporous silica glass was controlled by photo-irradiation.

Grafting of synthetic mannose receptor-ligands onto onion vectors for human dendritic cells targeting

Pascale Chenevier,* Cyrille Grandjean, Estelle Loing, Frédéric Malingue, Gerhild Angyalosi, Hélène Gras-Masse, Didier Roux, Oleg Melnyk and Line Bourel-Bonnet

The first successful grafting of molecular addresses onto the surface of an onion vector has been realized adopting a hydrazone chemoselective ligation.

Qui-Gln

HCOCO Qui-GIn-Lys

Qui-Gln-Lys

Qui-Gln

spironaphthoxazine

17

17

нсосо

нсосо

нсосо

aldehyde onion

flow /cm³

0 16.6 16.2





Are metal alkoxides linear owing to electrostatic repulsion?

Maria Rosa Russo, Nikolas Kaltsoyannis* and Andrea Sella

Density functional calculations have been used to probe the electronic and geometric structures of [LnCp₂APh] (Ln = La, Lu; Cp = η^5 -C₅H₅; A = O, S; Ph = C₆H₅) and suggest that the linearity of the Ln–O–Ph vector may have an unusually simple origin.

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