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Cover Cascades featured in the biomimetic syntheses of several members of the bisorbicillinoids. including a double Michael

of the bisorbicillinoids, including a double Michael addition/ketalization sequence that generates trichodimerol in a single step, and a Diels–Alder reaction/ring contraction process that gives rise to bisorbibutenolide.



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E COLUS ARTICLE



Are crystal structures predictable?

Jack D. Dunitz

The one-word answer to the title question is still "No", although at certain levels of discussion a "Maybe", or even a conditional "Yes", may be entertained as possible responses.



EATURE ARTICLE

Tandem reactions, cascade sequences, and biomimetic strategies in total synthesis

K. C. Nicolaou, Tamsyn Montagnon and Scott A. Snyder

Tandem reactions, cascade sequences, and biomimetic strategies are currently recognized as an ideal means to construct molecular complexity and diversity because of their unparalleled elegance, environmental friendliness, and ability to rapidly generate intricate architectures. This article highlights a number of such processes in the context of natural product total synthesis.



COMMUNICATIONS

Asymmetric protonation of lithium enolates of α -amino acid derivatives with α -amino acid-based chiral Brønsted acids

Kentaro Futatsugi, Akira Yanagisawa and Hisashi Yamamoto*

A new type of finely designed, chiral α -amino acid-based proton source **1ag** makes it possible to obtain highly enantiopure unnatural α -amino acid derivatives by asymmetric protonation.



Anion-directed assembly: the first fluoride-directed double helix

Simon J. Coles, Jeremy G. Frey, Philip A. Gale,* Michael B. Hursthouse, Mark E. Light, Korakot Navakhun and Gemma L. Thomas

Two N,N'-bis(3,5-dinitrophenyl)isophthalamide molecules wrap around two fluoride anions in the solid state forming the first example of a fluoride directed double helix.



LCEP

 $(L_1 = L_2 - V)$

Increasing Pressure

VLE

V = CO

L = IL

Water

572

V = CO₂ +Water

L₂ = Water+ CO₂ + IL

 $L_1 = IL + CO_2 + Water$

574

576

Thermodynamic characterization of ferric and ferrous haem binding to a designed four- α -helix protein

Charles J. Reedy, Michelle L. Kennedy and Brian R. Gibney*

The ferric and ferrous haem binding constants and haem electrochemistry provide insight into the design of a *de novo* designed metalloprotein maquette.

Carbon dioxide induced separation of ionic liquids and water

Aaron M. Scurto, Sudhir N. V. K. Aki and Joan F. Brennecke*

A novel environmental technology for the separation of ionic liquids from water using carbon dioxide is demonstrated.

Alkaline salt-catalyzed aza Diels–Alder reactions of Danishefsky's diene with imines in water under neutral conditions

Catherine Loncaric, Kei Manabe and Shū Kobayashi*



Two- or three-component aza Diels–Alder reactions of Danishefsky's diene with imines or aldehydes and amines in water took place smoothly under neutral conditions in the presence of a catalytic amount of an alkaline salt such as sodium triflate to afford dihydro-4-pyridones in high yields.

Genetic modulation of metalloprotein electron transfer at bare gold

Jason J. Davis,* Delphine Bruce, Gerard W. Canters, John Crozier and H. Allen O. Hill

Bioelectrochemical engineering: the electronic coupling between redoxactive metalloproteins and electrode surfaces can be engineered by sitedirected mutagenesis.

ii



iii



Flame synthesis of nanocrystalline ceria-zirconia: effect of carrier liquid

Wendelin J. Stark, Lutz Mädler, Marek Maciejewski, Sotiris E. Pratsinis* and Alfons Baiker*

The use of carboxylic acid derived carrier liquids in the flame spray synthesis of ceria–zirconia allows production of highly crystalline mixed oxides with improved thermal stability.

Rh(OAc)]2 FSM-16

590

594



Preparation of highly dispersed RhPt alloy catalysts in mesoporous silica using supercritical carbon dioxide and selective synthesis of ethane in butane hydrogenolysis

Paresh L. Dhepe, Atsushi Fukuoka* and Masaru Ichikawa*

RhPt alloy catalysts were prepared in mesoporous silica using supercritical carbon dioxide in impregnation to achieve high dispersion with controlled morphology; activity and ethane selectivity being enhanced in butane hydrogenolysis.

Microscopic environment of metal ion controlled by the balance between preferential solvation and coordination

Shunsuke Mochizuki and Akihiro Wakisaka*

The solvated and coordinated metal ion could be observed directly by mass spectrometric analysis of clusters isolated from liquids droplets.

Thermostable sulfated 2–4 nm tetragonal ZrO₂ with high loading in nanotubes of SBA-15: a superior acidic catalytic material

M. V. Landau,* L. Titelman, L. Vradman and P. Wilson

The high-loaded (48–60 wt.%) 2–4 nm tetragonal ZrO_2 phase inserted in mesostructured silica SBA-15 by chemical solution decomposition of $Zr(n-PrO)_4$ displayed ~3 times higher capacity for surface sulfate ions and, respectively, 1.5–2.2 times higher acidity and catalytic activity in acid-catalyzed reactions compared with bulk SO₄–ZrO₂.

$\begin{array}{c} 596 \\ \hline \\ MeO \\ + \\ -CHO \\ CN \\ CN \\ COOAII \\ + \\ Aloc-(S)-AS-OH \end{array}$

Via Ugi reactions to conformationally fixed cyclic peptides

Christina Hebach and Uli Kazmaier

A simple approach to several cyclopeptidomimetics was found *via* the Ugi reaction and subsequent ring-closing metathesis starting from readily available precursors.

iv

5 nm

20 nm



Solid Cataly

A new axially-chiral photochemical switch

Silvia Pieraccini, Stefano Masiero, Gian Piero Spada and Giovanni Gottarelli*

Axially chiral molecule 1 undergoes photochemical isomerisation: in this process, both the helical twisting power in nematic liquid crystals and the chiroptical properties are strongly modified: the process can be reversed and the cycle repeated several times without fatigue of the compound.

The levelling effect of solvational imbalances in the reactions of oximate α-nucleophiles with electrophilic phosphorus centers. Relevance to detoxification of organophosphorus esters

F. Terrier,* E. Le Guével, A. P. Chatrousse, G. Moutiers and E. Buncel*

A study of the reactions of oximate α -nucleophiles with diisopropylphosphorofluoridate (DFP) and two model phosphonates, has revealed either a levelling-off in reactivity or a bell-shaped behaviour in accordance with a critical decoupling of desolvation and bond formation (solvational imbalances); the relevance of these results to detoxification is emphasized.

Evidence for spatially-coherent trans-molecular electron tunnelling through two-dimensional arrays of Photosystem II core complexes

Philip B. Lukins* and Christopher S. Barton

Scanning tunnelling microscopy is normally believed to image the surface layer of the specimen but we show that trans-molecular electron tunnelling occurs in biological systems and that this tunnelling can be spatially-coherent and localised.

First example of electrophile induced Baylis-Hillman reaction: a novel facile one-pot synthesis of indolizine derivatives

Deevi Basavaiah* and Anumolu Jaganmohan Rao

The treatment of pyridine-2-carboxaldehyde with acyclic and cyclic enones in the presence of TMSOTf provides a convenient synthesis of indolizine derivatives in one-pot operation, thus for the first time describing an electrophile induced Baylis-Hillman reaction.

An oxime-carbapalladacycle complex covalently anchored to silica as an active and reusable heterogeneous catalyst for Suzuki cross-coupling in

Carlos Baleizão, Avelino Corma,* Hermenegildo García* and Antonio Leyva

A preformed carbapalladacycle having an ω-terminated C=C bond eleven C chain anchored to silica is a truly heterogeneous, high-activity, reusable catalyst for Suzuki cross-coupling in water.



vi



Novel isomenthone-derived 1,3-diol ligands identified through parallel synthesis and screening catalyse an asymmetric aldol reaction

John M. Gardiner,* Philip D. Crewe, Gillian E. Smith and Kenneth T. Veal

A library of new (+)-isomenthone-derived 1,3-diol ligands, containing 5 contiguous stereocentres (3 fixed, 2 variable), was prepared by parallel synthesis. Several ligands from the library catalyse a Mukaiyama aldol reaction with

Remarkable axial ligand effect on regioselectivity towards terminal alkenes in epoxidation of dienes by a robust manganese porphyrin

Tat-Shing Lai, Stephen K. S. Lee, Lam-Lung Yeung, Hai-Yang Liu, Ian D.

The ability of catalyst 2 to structurally regionalizing diene molecules is reinforced by simply adding axial ligand and the selectivity of epoxidation so obtained is complementary to conventional epoxidation reagents.

Fe(AsO₄): A new iron(III) arsenate synthesized from thermal treatment of

Begoña Bazán, José L. Mesa,* José L. Pizarro, Andrés T. Aguayo, María I.

A new Fe(AsO₄) arsenate has been obtained from thermal treatment of the (NH₄)[Fe(AsO₄)F] precursor maintaining its single-crystalline state.

Identification of novel sulfur-containing derivatives of chlorophyll a in a

Angela H. Squier, Dominic A. Hodgson and Brendan J. Keely*

Novel transformation products of chlorophyll *a* incorporating a methyl sulfide group in the substituent at the C-3 position have been identified in Recent

Probing DNA selectivity of ruthenium metallointercalators using ESI

Jennifer L. Beck, Rajesh Gupta, Thitima Urathamakul, Nyree L. Williamson, Margaret M. Sheil, Janice R. Aldrich-Wright and

ESI mass spectrometry readily provides information on non-covalent complexes formed between ruthenium complexes and DNA, including relative binding affinities and DNA sequence selectivity.

dsDNA + 3 [Ru(phen)₂(dppz)]²⁺

■ dsDNA + 2 [Ru(phen)₂(dppz)]²⁺

vii



ix

n-C7H13C

/(bpv)₂

Polymerization

hollow carbon tube

OTBDMS (TES)

n-C7H13O

648

650

CH₂),

652

Polymer/silica

Carbon silica

654

656

OTBDMS

OTES

composite tube

10% Pd/C ,H₂

10% Pd/C ,H

MeOH

10% Pd/C ,H

MeCN

EtOAc or MeCN

site tub

002

Simple method for preparation of nanostructure on microchannel surface and its usage for enzyme-immobilization

Masaya Miyazaki, Jun Kaneno, Masato Uehara, Masayuki Fujii, Hazime Shimizu and Hideaki Maeda*

We developed a novel preparation method of nanostructure on the microchannel surface, which is suitable for highly efficient enzyme-immobilized microchannel reactor.

Amplified quenching in metal–organic conjugated polymers

Yao Liu, Shujun Jiang and Kirk S. Schanze*

The luminescence from conjugated polyelectrolytes that contain pendant metal complex units is quenched very efficiently by oppositely charged electron acceptors.

Synthesis of carbon tubes with mesoporous wall structure using designed silica tubes as templates

Minsuk Kim, Kwonnam Sohn, Jaeyun Kim and Taeghwan Hyeon*

Hollow silica tubes with mesoporous walls were synthesized through the sol-gel reaction of teraethoxysilane and n-octadecyltrimethoxysilane on the surface of *dl*-tartrate self assemblies. Novel hollow carbon tubes with mesoporous walls and rectangular-shaped channels were fabricated using the hollow silica tubes as templates.

A remarkable solvent effect toward the Pd/C-catalyzed cleavage of silyl ethers

Hironao Sajiki,* Takashi Ikawa, Kazuyuki Hattori and Kosaku Hirota*

Selective hydrogenation conditions of olefin, benzyl ether and acetylene functionalities in the presence of TBDMS or TES ether have been developed.

An N-lithio-indole from the reaction of LiCH(TMS)₂ and PhNC

Manuel A. Fernandes, Michael F. Lappert, Marcus Layh* and Bernard Omondi

The crystalline *N*-lithio-indole **1** has been obtained in 64% yield from the reaction of equimolar portions of LiCH(TMS)₂, PhNC and Me₂NCH₂CH₂NMe₂ in pentane at low temperature.

(TMS)CH

Ph

TMS

. PhN

⁻∕−Ĺi(tmen) Li(tmen)

Novel heteroleptic *cis*- $(C^N)_2Pd(II)$ chelates for the preparation of enantiopure planar chiral cyclopalladated 2-[tricarbonyl(η^6 -phenyl)chromium]pyridine

Alexsandro Berger, Jean-Pierre Djukic,* Michel Pfeffer, André de Cian, Nathalie Kyritsakas-Gruber, Jérôme Lacour and Laurent Vial

Ortho-chloromercurated 2-[$(\eta^6$ -phenyl)tricarbonylchromium]pyridine reacts with μ -chloro cyclopalladated aromatic compounds in the presence of [Me₄N]Cl to yield valuable precursors of planar chiral cyclopalladated (η^6 -arene)Cr(CO)₃ complexes.

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