IN THIS ISSUE

ISSN 1359-7345 CODEN CHCOFS (17) 2185-2292 (2005)



Cover

See Toshifumi Dohi et al., page 2205. A new recyclable hypervalent iodine(III) reagent has a beautiful, fine tetrahedral structure. Image reproduced by permission of Toshifumi Dohi, Akinobu Maruyama, Misaki Yoshimura, Koji Morimoto, Hirofumi Tohma, Motoo Shiro and Yasuyuki Kita from Chem. Commun., 2005, 2205.



Inside cover

See Dinesh G. Patel et al., page 2208. Single crystal photoisomerization of spirooxazine leads to thermally irreversible, photochemically reversible process for optical data storage in the solid state. Image reproduced by permission of Dinesh G. Patel, Jason B. Benedict, Roni A. Kopelman and Natia L. Frank from Chem. Commun., 2005, 2208.

CHEMICAL SCIENCE

C33

Drawing together the research highlights and news from all RSC publications, *Chemical Science* provides a 'snapshot' of the latest developments across the chemical sciences showcasing newsworthy articles, as well as the most significant scientific advances.

Chemical Science

May 2005/Volume 2/Issue 5 www.rsc.org/chemicalscience

FEATURE ARTICLE

2197

New carbon-rich materials for electronics, lithium battery, and hydrogen storage applications

Andrew C. Grimsdale, Jishan Wu and Klaus Müllen*

Methods for the preparation of novel carbon-rich materials for use in electronic devices, lithium batteries or possible hydrogen storage applications are presented.





EDITORIAL STAFF

Editor Sarah Thomas

Deputy editor Sula Armstrong

Assistant editors Rachel Hopper, Lorna Jack, Nicola Nugent, Alison Stoddart, Katherine Vickers

Publishing assistants Jayne Drake, Jayne Gough, Lois Kershaw,

Crystallographic data editor Kirsty Anderson

Team leader, serials production Helen Saxton

Technical editors

Celia Clarke, Sandra Jones, Caroline Moore, David Parker, Michael Smith, Ken Wilkinson

Editorial secretaries

Sonya Spring, Julie Thompson, Rebecca Gotobed

Publisher Adrian Kybett

Chemical Communications (print: ISSN 1359-7345; electronic: ISSN 1364-548X) is published 48 times a year by the Royal Society of Chemistry, Thomas Graham House, Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, UK CB4 0WF. All orders, with cheques made payable to the Royal Society of Chemistry, should be sent to RSC Distribution Services, c/o Portland Customer Services, Commerce Way, Colchester, Essex, UK CO2 8HP, Tel +44 (0)1206 226050; E-mail sales@rscdistribution.org

2005Annual (print + electronic) subscription price: £1595; US\$2635. 2005 Annual (electronic) subscription price: £1435; US\$2370. Customers in Canada will be subject to a surcharge to cover GST. Customers in the EU subscribing to the electronic version only will be charged VAT. If you take an institutional subscription to any RSC journal you are entitled to free, site-wide web access to that journal. You can arrange access via Internet Protocol (IP) address at www.rsc.org/ip. Customers should make payments by cheque in sterling payable on a UK clearing bank or in US dollars payable on a US clearing bank. Periodicals postage paid at Rahway, NJ, USA and at additional mailing offices. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by Mercury Airfreight International Ltd., 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA. US Postmaster: send address changes to Chemical Communications, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd., 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001. All despatches outside the UK by Consolidated Airfreight. PRINTED IN THE UK

© The Royal Society of Chemistry, 2005. Apart from fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study for non-commercial purposes, or criticism or review, as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 and the Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003, this publication may only be reproduced, stored or transmitted, in any form or by any means, with the prior permission in writing of the Publisher or in the case of reprographic reproduction in accordance with the terms of licences issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in the UK. US copyright law is applicable to users in the USA. The Royal Society of Chemistry takes reasonable care in the preparation of this publication but does not accept liability for the consequences of any errors or omissions. Inclusion of an item in this publication does not imply endorsement by The Royal Society of Chemistry of the content of the original documents to which that item refers.

ChemComm

Chemical Communications

www.rsc.org/chemcomm

EDITORIAL BOARD

Chairman

- Roeland J. M. Nolte, Nijmegen, The Netherlands nolte@sci.kun.nl Jerry L. Atwood, Columbia,USA
- rsc.chemcomm@missouri.edu Shankar Balasubramanian, Cambridge, UK sb10031@cam.ac.uk
- Hans-Ulrich Blaser, Solvias AG, Switzerland hans-ulrich.blaser@SOLVIAS.com
- P. Andrew Evans, Bloomington, USA chemcomm@indiana.edu
- Makoto Fujita, Tokyo, Japan
- mfujita@appchem.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp Alois Fürstner, Mülheim, Germany
- fuerstner@mpi-muelheim.mpg.de David Haddleton, Warwick, UK
- D.M.Haddleton@warwick.ac.uk

SCIENTIFIC EDITORS

The Scientific Editors welcome enquiries from potential authors regarding the submission and scientific content of papers. For more information please see http://www.rsc.org/authors

Associate editors

Submissionsshould be sent *via* ReSourCe: http://www. rsc.org/resource Manuscripts from the Americas should be submitted

to the appropriate Associate Editor.

Supramolecular

Jerry L. Atwood

Organic

P. Andrew Evans

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Varinder Aggarwal, Bristol, UK Takuzo Aida, Tokyo, Japan Frank Allen, CCDC, Cambridge, UK Dario Braga, Bologna, Italy Jillian M. Buriak, Alberta, Canada Derrick Clive, Alberta, Canada Marcetta Darensbourg, College Station, USA Gregory C. Fu, Cambridge, USA Tohru Fukuyama, Tokyo, Japan Lutz Gade, Heidelberg, Germany Philip Gale, Southampton, UK George W. Gokel, St Louis, USA Craig Hawker, Santa Barbara, USA Andrew B. Holmes, Melbourne, Australia Amir Hoveyda, Boston, USA Kazuyuki Kuroda, Tokyo, Japan

Donald Hilvert, Zurich, Switzerland hilvert@org.chem.ethz.ch Mir Wais Hosseini, Strasbourg, France hosseini@chimie.u-strasbg.fr Barbara Imperiali, Cambridge, USA chemcomm@mit.edu Dermot O'Hare, Oxford, UK chemcomm@chem.ox.ac.uk Colin Raston, Perth, Australia clraston@chem.uwa.edu.au Ferdi Schüth, Mülheim, Germany schueth@mpi-muelheim.mpg.de T. Don Tilley Berkeley, USA chemcomm@berkeley.edu

Dermot O'Hare Donald Hilvert Mir Wais Hosseini Alois Fürstner

Chemical biology Barbara Imperiali

Inorganic, Organometallic and Materials T. Don Tilley

Submissions from other regions should be submitted to the Editor *via* ReSouRce at http://www.rsc. org/resource. For information on how to submit your manuscript see http://www.rsc.org/authors

Jérôme Lacour, Geneva, Switzerland David MacMillan, Pasadena, USA E. W. 'Bert' Meijer, Eindhoven, The Netherlands Jason Micklefield, Manchester, UK Achim Müller, Bielefeld, Germany Catherine Murphy, South Carolina, USA Atsuhiro Osuka, Kyoto, Japan Ian Paterson, Cambridge, UK Maurizio Prato, Trieste, Italy Christopher A. Reed, Riverside, USA Robin Rogers, Alabama, USA Michael Sailor, San Diego, USA Jonathan Sessler, Austin, USA Jonathan W. Steed, Durham, UK Carsten Tschierske, Halle, Germany Herbert Waldmann, Dortmund, Germany Henry N. C. Wong, Hong Kong, PR China

Advertisement sales: Tel +44 (0) 1223 432243 Fax +44 (0) 1223 426017; E-mail advertising@rsc.org

The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48–1992 (Permanence of Paper).

Royal Society of Chemistry: Registered Charity No. 207890.

Authors may reproduce/republish portions of their published contribution without seeking permission from the RSC, provided that any such republication is accompanied by an acknowledgement in the form: (Original Citation)–Reproduced by permission of The Royal Society of Chemistry.

2205

A unique site-selective reaction of ketones with new recyclable hypervalent iodine(III) reagents based on a tetraphenylmethane structure

Toshifumi Dohi, Akinobu Maruyama, Misaki Yoshimura, Koji Morimoto, Hirofumi Tohma, Motoo Shiro and Yasuyuki Kita*

We have synthesized new recyclable reagents having a tetraphenylmethane backbone and used them in a unique site-selective α -tosyloxylation of ketones.

2208

Photochromism of a spirooxazine in the single crystalline phase

Dinesh G. Patel, Jason B. Benedict, Roni A. Kopelman and Natia L. Frank*

A new spirooxazine, spiro[azahomoadamantaneisoquinolinoxazine], was synthesized and crystallized in the colorless closed form. Single crystals were found to undergo photocoloration that is photochemically reversible and thermally irreversible; a first for this class of photochromes.

A unique tetramer of $4:5\beta$ -cyclodextrin–ferrocene in the

Crystalline 4 : 5 β -cyclodextrin–ferrocene was prepared by hydrothermal treatment, showing a unique tetramer with two

Yu Liu,* Rui-Qin Zhong, Heng-Yi Zhang and





2214

2211

solid state

Hai-Bin Song

distinct packing modes.

Heteropolymetallic copper(II)–gold(III) dithiocarbamate [2]catenanes *via* magic ring synthesis

Wallace W. H. Wong, James Cookson, Emma A. L. Evans, Eric J. L. McInnes, Joanna Wolowska, John P. Maher, Peter Bishop and Paul D. Beer*

A rare class of mixed-metal [2]catenane has been assembled *via* magic ring synthesis of dinuclear copper(II) and gold(III) dithiocarbamate macrocycles.



2217

2220

2223



Cellular internalization and targeting of semiconductor quantum dots

Sophie M. Rozenzhak, Madhavi P. Kadakia, Tina M. Caserta, Tiffany R. Westbrook, Morley O. Stone and Rajesh R. Naik

Peptide-mediated uptake of quantum dots into mammalian cells.

Conformational polymorphism of methacrylamide

Chengyun Guo, Magali B. Hickey, Evan R. Guggenheim, Volker Enkelmann and Bruce M. Foxman*

The industrially important compound methacrylamide crystallizes as concomitant conformational polymorphs; the monoclinic Form I contains only the *s*-*cis* conformer, while the orthorhombic Form II contains only the *s*-*trans* conformer.

A supramolecular assembly of side-by-side polyimidazole tripod coils stabilized by $\pi-\pi$ stacking and unique boric acid templated hydrogen bonding interactions

Lionel E. Cheruzel, Mark S. Mashuta and Robert M. Buchanan*

This study describes the crystal structure of a supramolecular assembly composed of side-by-side antiparallel polyimidazole coils and boric acid filled 1D channels that mimic membrane assemblies involved in the transport of ions, water and other small molecules.

2226



Novel hybrid materials with high stability for electrically switched ion exchange: carbon nanotube–polyaniline– nickel hexacyanoferrate nanocomposites

Yuehe Lin* and Xiaoli Cui

A novel and stable carbon nanotube–polyaniline–nickel hexacyanoferrate nanocomposite film has been synthesized by electrodeposition, and the feasibility for removing radioactive caesium through an electrically switched ion exchange process using the nanocomposite film has been evaluated in a mixture containing NaNO₃ and CsNO₃.



2229

β -sheet recognition in the non-interpenetrated and interpenetrated two-dimensional coordination networks containing cavities

Madhushree Sarkar and Kumar Biradha*

Secondary building units of CuI (Cu₂I₂ and Cu₄I₄) were shown to generate 2D-coordination networks of (4,4)-topology with *exo*-bidentate ligands that contain diamide as spacer. Cu₂I₂ and Cu₄I₄ units generate non-interpenetrated and interpenetrated networks respectively. Both networks exhibit a β -sheet hydrogen bond pattern in their crystal structures.

2232

Triple-stranded helices and zigzag chains of copper(I) 2-ethylimidazolate: solvent polarity-induced supramolecular isomerism

Xiao-Chun Huang, Jie-Peng Zhang, Yan-Yong Lin and Xiao-Ming Chen*

The solvent effect of different polarities in hydro(solvo)thermal reaction of Cu^{II} and 2-ethylimidazole leads to the generation of two supramolecular isomers of triple-stranded helical and zigzag chain-like structures of Cu^{II} 2-ethylimidazolate.

2235

Isolation and characterization of the first circular singlestranded polymetallic lanthanide-containing helicate

Jean-Michel Senegas, Sylvain Koeller, Gérald Bernardinelli and Claude Piguet*

The assembly of the bimetallic triple-stranded helicate $[Eu_2(L3)_3]^{6+}$ competes with the formation of the trimetallic circular single-stranded helicate $[Eu_3(L3)_3]^{9+}$, which can be isolated under specific external conditions.

2238

Low temperature catalytic conversion of methane to methanol by barium sulfate nanotubes supporting sulfates: $Pt(SO_4)_2$, $HgSO_4$, $Ce(SO_4)_2$ and $Pb(SO_4)_2$

Fengbo Li and Guoqing Yuan*

Barium sulfate nanotubes perform excellently in supporting sulfates $(Pt(SO_4)_2, HgSO_4, Ce(SO_4)_2 \text{ and } Pb(SO_4)_2)$ for low temperature catalytic conversion of methane to methanol under strongly acidic conditions in a conventional gas-phase reactor.











Shape-controlled synthesis of Prussian blue analogue $Co_3[Co(CN)_6]_2$ nanocrystals

Minhua Cao, Xinglong Wu, Xiaoyan He and Changwen Hu*

Prussian blue analogue $Co_3[Co(CN)_6]_2$ nanocrystals with morphologies of truncated nanocubes (polyhedra), cubes and rods, were synthesized in large quantities by a direct dissociation of the single-source precursor $K_3[Co(CN)_6]$ in a microemulsion system.

2244

2247

Near-IR Light

Gold Nanorod / DNA

Complex



Gold Nanorod

Gold Nanoparticle

Released DNA

Controlled Release

Double discrimination by binding and reactivity in fluorescent metal ion detection

Andriy Mokhir* and Roland Krämer

A fluorescent metal ion hybrid sensor containing reactive ester groups allows discrimination on the basis of the hydrolytic reactivities of metal ions, which display the same qualitative fluorescence response on binding only.

Controlled release of plasmid DNA from gold nanorods induced by pulsed near-infrared light

Hironobu Takahashi, Yasuro Niidome* and Sunao Yamada*

Pulsed near-infrared laser irradiation induced release of plasmid DNA immobilized on gold nanorods without structural degradation, by selective excitation of longitudinal plasmon oscillation.



reshaping

fusion

Latent low-coordinate titanium imides supported by a sterically encumbering β -diketiminate ligand

Falguni Basuli, Rodney L. Clark, Brad C. Bailey, Doug Brown, John C. Huffman and Daniel J. Mindiola*

A family of cationic and low-coordinate titanium(IV) imide complexes supported by a sterically demanding β -diketiminate ligand Nacnac⁻ (Nacnac⁻ = [ArNC(*t*Bu)]₂CH, Ar = 2,6*i*Pr₂C₆H₃) have been prepared, and shown to form discrete salts, zwitterions, or Meisenheimer-type products.

2253

Tandem oxidation processes: a combined phosphorus- and sulfur-ylide approach to polysubstituted cyclopropanes

Magalie F. Oswald, Steven A. Raw and Richard J. K. Taylor*

A new manganese dioxide-mediated tandem oxidation process (TOP) has been developed which, by suitable combination of stabilised phosphorus- and sulfur-ylides, allows the direct conversion of allylic alcohols or α -hydroxyketones into polysubstituted cyclopropanes.

2256

Corona-induced photoxidation of alcohols and hydrocarbons over TiO₂ in the absence of a UV light source – A novel and environmentally friendly method for oxidation

Unnikrishnan R. Pillai and Endalkachew Sahle-Demessie*

Corona-induced photooxidation is a novel methodology for the oxidation of alcohols and hydrocarbons utilizing the advantage of the high oxidizing power of ozone formed in the reactor and the photooxidation capability of the UV light generated during the corona discharge.

2259

Volatile solvent-free solid-state polymer-sensitized TiO_2 solar cells with poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) as a hole-transporting medium

Rohan Senadeera,* Norihiro Fukuri, Yasuteru Saito, Takayuki Kitamura, Yuji Wada and Shozo Yanagida*

Novel, volatile solvent free, solar cells were fabricated using thiophene derivative polymer sensitized TiO_2 electrodes together with an electrochemically polymerized hole-conductor, poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) (PEDOT) with promising photoresponses.

2262

A robust three-dimensional mesoporous $\mathrm{Ag}/\mathrm{TiO}_2$ nanohybrid film

Xinchen Wang, Jimmy C. Yu,* Chunman Ho and Angelo C. Mak

A highly ordered mesoporous Ag/TiO $_{\rm 2}$ nanohybrid film was successfully fabricated.











Total synthesis of viridiofungin A

Kenji Morokuma, Keisuke Takahashi, Jun Ishihara and Susumi Hatakeyama*

Viridiofungin A, an amino alkyl citrate antibiotic, was enantioselectively synthesized in naturally occurring form for the first time, employing regio- and stereoselective opening of the chiral glycidate with CH₂=CHMgBr/CuI and cross metathesis of the citric acid core and hexadec-15-en-8-one as key steps.



2271



 $R = SiMe_3$, $Ar = 2,6-Me_2C_6H_3$

poly(urethane-amine)s derived from supercritical carbon dioxide
Osamu Ihata, Yoshihito Kayaki* and Takao Ikariya*
Copolymeric products from 2-methylaziridine and carbon dioxide showed sharp and rapid phase transitions in response

Double stimuli-responsive behavior of aliphatic

dioxide showed sharp and rapid phase transitions in response to both temperature and pH. Thanks to the pressure- and temperature-tunable physical properties of supercritical carbon dioxide, the stimuli-responsive property was controllable in a wide temperature or pH range.

Synthesis and structures of a 3-sila-β-diketiminatomagnesium bromide, ketenimide and triflate

James D. Farwell, Peter B. Hitchcock, Michael F. Lappert* and Andrey V. Protchenko

Four crystalline 3-sila- β -diketiminatomagnesium compounds Mg(L)X have been obtained: [Mg(Br)(L)(thf)] $\cdot 0.5Et_2O$ 1 from the bis(imidoyl)bromosilane L–Br and Mg, [Mg(L)(A)(D)₂] 2 (D = NCAr) and 3 (D = thf) from [Mg(SiR₃)₂(thf)₂] and ArCN, and [{Mg(L)}₂{ μ -OSO(CF₃)O- μ ₂] 4 from 2 and ROTf with R–A (5) as coproduct; 2, 3 and 5 contain the ketenimido ligand A.

Silicon-based nanowires from silicon wafers catalyzed by cobalt nanoparticles in a hydrogen environment

Joshua D. Carter, Yongquan Qu, Rhiannon Porter, Luke Hoang, Daniel J. Masiel and Ting Guo*

Bulk quantities of Si-based nanowires are produced from reactions between Co or Co silicide nanoparticle catalysts, Si wafers and hydrogen gas.

2274

G



2277

Ionic liquid high temperature gas sensors

Lei Yu, Diego Garcia, Rex Ren and Xiangqun Zeng*

An ionic liquid piezoelectric gas sensor was demonstrated for detection of polar and nonpolar organic vapors at high temperature with fast, linear and reversible response.



2280

Total syntheses of fully lipidated glycosylphosphatidylinositol anchors of *Toxoplasma* gondii

Yong-Uk Kwon, Xinyu Liu and Peter H. Seeberger*

Convergent syntheses of the glycosylphosphatidylinositol anchors of *T. gondii* were achieved. Such a modular approach can be also applied to the synthesis of various GPIs with branching carbohydrate moieties along the oligomannose chain.



Synthesis of linear aldehydes from internal olefins in water

Holger Klein, Ralf Jackstell and Matthias Beller*

The carbonylation of internal olefins to linear aldehydes in a biphasic water system is possible with unprecedented regioselectivity.

2286

Catalytic formation of C–O bonds by alkene activation: Lewis acid-cycloisomerisation of olefinic alcohols

Lydie Coulombel, Isabelle Favier and Elisabet Duñach*

Tin(IV) trifluoromethanesulfonate has been found to be an excellent catalyst for the cycloisomerisation of non-activated and differently substituted olefinic alcohols to cyclic ethers.



CO/H₂

Rh^I/BINAS

CHO

AUTHOR INDEX

Bailey, Brad C., 2250 Basuli, Falguni, 2250 Beer, Paul D., 2214 Beller, Matthias, 2283 Benedict, Jason B., 2208 Bernardinelli, Gérald, 2235 Biradha, Kumar, 2229 Bishop, Peter, 2214 Brown, Doug, 2250 Buchanan, Robert M., 2223 Cao, Minhua, 2241 Carter, Joshua D., 2274 Caserta, Tina M., 2217 Chen, Xiao-Ming, 2232 Cheruzel, Lionel E., 2223 Clark, Rodney L., 2250 Cookson, James, 2214 Coulombel, Lydie, 2286 Cui, Xiaoli, 2226 Dohi, Toshifumi, 2205 Duñach, Elisabet, 2286 Enkelmann, Volker, 2220 Evans, Emma A. L., 2214 Farwell, James D., 2271 Favier, Isabelle, 2286 Foxman, Bruce M., 2220 Frank, Natia L., 2208 Fukuri, Norihiro, 2259 Garcia, Diego, 2277

Grimsdale, Andrew C., 2197 Guggenheim, Evan R., 2220 Guo, Chengyun, 2220 Guo, Ting, 2274 Hatakeyama, Susumi, 2265 He, Xiaoyan, 2241 Hickey, Magali B., 2220 Hitchcock, Peter B., 2271 Ho, Chunman, 2262 Hoang, Luke, 2274 Hu, Changwen, 2241 Huang, Xiao-Chun, 2232 Huffman, John C., 2250 Ihata, Osamu, 2268 Ikariya, Takao, 2268 Ishihara, Jun, 2265 Jackstell, Ralf, 2283 Kadakia, Madhavi P., 2217 Kayaki, Yoshihito, 2268 Kita, Yasuyuki, 2205 Kitamura, Takayuki, 2259 Klein, Holger, 2283 Koeller, Sylvain, 2235 Kopelman, Roni A., 2208 Krämer, Roland, 2244 Kwon, Yong-Uk, 2280 Lappert, Michael F., 2271 Li, Fengbo, 2238 Lin, Yan-Yong, 2232

Lin, Yuehe, 2226 Liu, Xinyu, 2280 Liu, Yu, 2211 Maher, John P., 2214 Mak, Angelo C., 2262 Maruyama, Akinobu, 2205 Mashuta, Mark S., 2223 Masiel, Daniel J., 2274 McInnes, Eric J. L., 2214 Mindiola, Daniel J., 2250 Mokhir, Andriy, 2244 Morimoto, Koji, 2205 Morokuma, Kenji, 2265 Müllen, Klaus, 2197 Naik, Rajesh R., 2217 Niidome, Yasuro, 2247 Oswald, Magalie F., 2253 Patel, Dinesh G., 2208 Piguet, Claude, 2235 Pillai, Unnikrishnan R., 2256 Porter, Rhiannon, 2274 Protchenko, Andrey V., 2271 Qu, Yongquan, 2274 Raw, Steven A., 2253 Ren, Rex, 2277 Rozenzhak, Sophie M., 2217 Sahle-Demessie, Endalkachew, 2256 Saito, Yasuteru, 2259

Sarkar, Madhushree, 2229 Seeberger, Peter H., 2280 Senadeera, Rohan, 2259 Senegas, Jean-Michel, 2235 Shiro, Motoo, 2205 Song, Hai-Bin, 2211 Stone, Morley O., 2217 Takahashi, Hironobu, 2247 Takahashi, Keisuke, 2265 Taylor, Richard J. K., 2253 Tohma, Hirofumi, 2205 Wada, Yuji, 2259 Wang, Xinchen, 2262 Westbrook, Tiffany R., 2217 Wolowska, Joanna, 2214 Wong, Wallace W. H., 2214 Wu, Jishan, 2197 Wu, Xinglong, 2241 Yamada, Sunao, 2247 Yanagida, Shozo, 2259 Yoshimura, Misaki, 2205 Yu, Jimmy C., 2262 Yu, Lei, 2277 Yuan, Guoqing, 2238 Zeng, Xiangqun, 2277 Zhang, Heng-Yi, 2211 Zhang, Jie-Peng, 2232 Zhong, Rui-Qin, 2211

FREE E-MAIL ALERTS

Contents lists in advance of publication are available on the web *via* www.rsc.org/chemcomm – or take advantage of our free e-mail alerting service (www.rsc.org/ej_alert) to receive notification each time a new list becomes available.

* Indicates the author for correspondence: see article for details.

Electronic supplementary information (ESI) is available *via* the online article (see http://www.rsc.org/esi for general information about ESI).

ADVANCE ARTICLES AND ELECTRONIC JOURNAL

Free site-wide access to Advance Articles and electronic form of this journal is provided with a full-rate institutional subscription. See www.rsc.org/ejs for more information.