### IN THIS ISSUE

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# In this issue..

Alan Spivey describes a facile method for the preparation of the first solidsupported *N*-methylthiourea reagent and its application to the hydrogenolysis of bicyclic endoperoxides. See pp. 4426 - 4428.



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#### Cover

See Alessio Lodola, Marco Mor, Johannes C. Hermann, Giorgio Tarzia, Daniele Piomelli and Adrian J. Mulholland, page 4399. The cover shows a representation of oleamide hydrolysis by fatty acid amide hydrolase. Image reproduced by permission of Adrian J. Mulholland *et al.* from *Chem. Commun.*, 2005, 4399.

#### CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY

#### T33

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# **Chemical Technology**

# September 2005/Volume 2/Issue 9 www.rsc.org/chemicaltechnology

#### FEATURE ARTICLE

#### 4383

# $\beta$ -1,3-Glucan polysaccharides as novel one-dimensional hosts for DNA/RNA, conjugated polymers and nanoparticles

Kazuo Sakurai, Kazuya Uezu, Munenori Numata, Teruaki Hasegawa, Chun Li, Kenji Kaneko and Seiji Shinkai\*

 $\beta$ -1,3-Glucans can form stable complexes with various guests including polynucleotides, conjugate polymers, diacetylene monomers, Au nanoparticles, *etc.* This unique property is quite useful to develop various advanced materials, such as non-toxic carriers and linear Au-nanoarrays.



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## 4399

#### QM/MM modelling of oleamide hydrolysis in fatty acid amide hydrolase (FAAH) reveals a new mechanism of nucleophile activation

Alessio Lodola, Marco Mor, Johannes C. Hermann, Giorgio Tarzia, Daniele Piomelli and Adrian J. Mulholland\*

Fatty acid amide hydrolase (FAAH) is a promising target for the treatment of several central and peripheral nervous system disorders. QM/MM calculations reveal a new mechanism of nucleophile activation, with potentially crucial insights for the design of potent and selective inhibitors.

#### 4402

# Extending the chemistry of *p-tert*-butylcalix[4]arene with H-bonding and secondary coordination

Philip O. Brown, Konstantin A. Udachin, Gary D. Enright and John A. Ripmeester\*

*p-tert*-Butylcalix[4]arene, together with amines, water and metals, forms novel compounds containing complex clusters and layers.





#### 4405

Terpyridine copper<sup> $\Pi$ </sup>-polycarboxylic acid architectures: formation of dimeric, helical, and cyclic nanostructures and their included-water molecule motifs

Pingshan Wang, Charles N. Moorefield, Matthew Panzer and George R. Newkome\*

New crystalline architectures have been prepared employing the propensity of terpyridine– $Cu^{II}$  adducts to form coordination complexes with carboxylate moieties. The crystal structures were analyzed and solved by X-ray diffraction.

#### 4408

The beneficial effect of the addition of tungsten carbides to Pt catalysts on the oxygen electroreduction

#### Hui Meng and Pei Kang Shen\*

Tungsten carbide nanocrystal modified Pt catalysts have been prepared by an intermittent microwave heating (IMH) method and show an improved activity for oxygen electroreduction in alkaline media.







**Conformational polymorphs** Homochiral assembly argentophilicity

and argentophilicity-induced spontaneous resolution

Xu-Dong Chen, Miao Du and Thomas C. W. Mak\*

In the pair of conformational polymorphs  $\{[AgL](CF_3SO_3)\}_\infty$ (L = 2-pyridinyl-3-pyridinylmethanone), one supramolecular isomer contains  $2_1$  helices of opposite chirality, while the other has homochiral 41 helices assembled by inter-chain argentophilic interaction.

4420



#### Crystal engineering of nonporous organic solids for methane sorption

Praveen K. Thallapally, Trevor B. Wirsig, Leonard J. Barbour\* and Jerry L. Atwood\*

The low density polymorph of the well-known host *p-tert*-butylcalix[4]arene absorbs more methane than *p-tert*-pentylcalix[4]arene at room temperature and 1 atm pressure, but the order of absorption is reversed at 38 atm with *p-tert*-pentylcalix[4]arene absorbing more.

#### 4423



# Metal-directed ring-expansion in Schiff-base polypyrrolic macrocycles

Gonzalo Givaja, Alexander J. Blake, Claire Wilson, Martin Schröder and Jason B. Love\*

The reaction between a Schiff-base porphyrin analogue and zinc acetate results in the unprecedented formation of a [3 + 3] macrocycle from its [2 + 2] precursor; the [3 + 3] product is stabilised by metal coordination and intramolecular hydrogen-bonding interaction.

#### 4426

#### Polystyrene-supported *N*-methylthiourea: a convenient new reagent for the hydrogenolysis of bicyclic endoperoxides

Alan C. Spivey,\* Carles Giró Mañas and Inderjit Mann

The single-step preparation of a polystyrene-bound thiourea and its use for the hydrogenolysis of bicyclic endoperoxides is described.



4429

#### Rhodium-catalyzed tandem cyclization-cycloaddition reactions of enynebenzaldehydes: construction of polycyclic ring systems

Seunghoon Shin, Arun Kumar Gupta, Chul Yun Rhim and Chang Ho $\mathrm{Oh}^*$ 

o-(1,6-Enynyl)benzaldehydes underwent a novel mode of cycloaddition using Rh(I)-precatalyst, *via* [3 + 2] cycloaddition of presumed Rh-carbenoid dipolar carbonyl ylide intermediate and the utility of this mechanistically intriguing enyne cyclization can be found in a number of polycyclic natural product skeletons.

#### 4432

# Superparamagnetic nanoparticle-supported enzymatic resolution of racemic carboxylates

Hari M. R. Gardimalla, Deendayal Mandal, Philip D. Stevens, Max Yen and Yong Gao\*

*Candida rugosa* lipase immobilized on maghemite nanoparticles demonstrated high stereoselectivity in kinetic resolution of racemic carboxylates and improved long-term stability over its parent free enzyme.









#### 4447

A remarkably effective catalyst for the asymmetric transfer hydrogenation of aromatic ketones in water and air

Xiaofeng Wu, Daniele Vinci, Takao Ikariya and Jiangliang Xiao\*

A rhodium(III) complex generated in situ from [Cp\*RhCl<sub>2</sub>]<sub>2</sub> and (1R,2R)-N-(p-toluenesulfonyl)-1,2-cyclohexanediamine (TsCYDN) serves as a remarkably efficient, robust catalyst for the asymmetric transfer hydrogenation of aromatic ketones by HCOONa in water in air, affording chiral alcohols in up to > 99% conversions and 99% ee's.

#### 4450

#### Efficient nickel catalyst for coupling of acetonitrile with aldehydes

Lei Fan and Oleg. V. Ozerov\*

A Ni complex of a diarylamido-based PNP ligand is an efficient and robust catalyst for coupling of acetonitrile with aldehydes.





#### 4453

#### Radical-carbanion cyclo-coupling in armed aromatics: overriding steric hindrance to ring closure

Mark D. Roydhouse and John C. Walton\*

ω-(2-Halophenyl)alkyl-2-oxazolines were prepared and reacted via base promoted intramolecular coupling of radical with carbanionic centres to yield 1-phenyl-1-oxazolino-indan and -tetralin derivatives containing quaternary C-atoms.



#### A total synthesis of guanacastepene C

Goverdhan Mehta,\* Kotapalli Pallavi and Jayant D. Umarye

A total synthesis of the novel tricyclic diterpene guanacastepene C has been achieved in which a Knoevenagel cyclization has been deployed as a key step to annulate the sixmembered C-ring on a previously reported hydroazulene precursor.









#### 4471

# Surfactant-free hydrothermal synthesis of lithium aluminate microbricks and nanorods from aluminium oxide nanoparticles

Upendra. A. Joshi, Soo Hyun Chung and Jae Sung Lee\*

 $\beta$ -LiAlO<sub>2</sub> microbricks and rectangular nanorods have been successfully synthesized from Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanoparticles by a simple hydrothermal process without any surfactant or template, by simply changing the Li/Al molar ratio.

#### 4474

# Silylstannations of $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyl compounds *via* the generation of Bu<sub>3</sub>Sn<sup>-</sup> in ionic liquids

Steven Dickson, Darrell Dean and Robert. D. Singer\*

The tributylstannyl anion,  $Bu_3Sn^-$ , can be generated in imidazolium based ionic liquids from  $Me_3SiSnBu_3$  and reacted with  $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyl compounds to afford 3-tributylstannylated products in good yields.

#### 4477

Synthesis of 1,3-dioxo-hexahydropyrido[1,2c][1,3]diazepine carboxylates, a new bicyclic skeleton formed by ring expansion–RCM methodology

Nicolai Dieltiens, Diederica D. Claeys, Bart Allaert, Francis Verpoort and Christian V. Stevens\*

The development of the new hexahydropyridodiazepine skeleton by a sequential ring expansion and ring closing metathesis generates an interesting scaffold for further elaboration for agrochemical and pharmaceutical applications.

#### 4479

## The synthesis of tris(perfluoroalkyl)phosphines

Makeba B. Murphy-Jolly, Lesley C. Lewis and Andrew J. M. Caffyn\*

Tris(perfluoroalkyl)phosphines can be synthesised by the nucleophile mediated reaction of perfluoroalkyltrimethylsilanes with P(OPh)<sub>3</sub>; the method can be extended to diphosphines. These phosphines are of interest as tunable alternatives to the carbon monoxide ligand.











$$R_f = CF_3, C_2F_5, C_3F_7, C_4F_9$$



# Enantioselective organocatalytic Michael addition of malonate esters to nitro olefins using bifunctional cinchonine derivatives

Jinxing Ye, Darren J. Dixon\* and Peter S. Hynes

A novel asymmetric Lewis base–Brønsted acid bifunctional organic catalyst promotes high reactivity and enantioselectivity in the Michael addition of malonate esters to nitro olefins.



# *t*-Bu-Amphos–RhCl<sub>3</sub>·3H<sub>2</sub>O: a highly recyclable catalyst system for the cross-coupling of aldehydes and aryl- and alkenylboronic acids in aqueous solvents

Rongcai Huang and Kevin H. Shaughnessy\*

The combination of *t*-Bu-Amphos and  $RhCl_3 \cdot 3H_2O$  gave the first highly recyclable catalyst for the coupling of aryl- and vinylboronic acids with aldehydes in aqueous solvents.



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