

## Subject Index

### **Ab initio calculations**

A Facile Synthesis of New Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine Derivatives *via* a One-Pot Four-Component Reaction with Sodium Acetate Supported on Basic Alumina as Promoter, 2267

### **Abelmoschus esculentus**

Two New Pentacyclic Triterpenes from *Abelmoschus esculentus*, 533

### **Abietanes**

Two New Abietane Diterpenoids from the Roots of *Tripterygium wilfordii* Hook. f., 313  
Diterpenoids from the Wood of *Cunninghamia konishii*, 2282

### **Acetate anion**

Determination Limit of Fluorescence Turn-On Probes for the Acetate Anion, 719

### **Acetates, 2-azido-**

Synthesis of (4*Z*)-4-(Arylmethylidene)-5-ethoxy-1,3-oxazolidine-2-thiones by the Reaction of Ethyl (2*Z*)-3-Aryl-2-isothiocyanatoprop-2-enoates with Organolithium Compounds, 431

### **Acetic acid**

A Simple Synthesis of 2-[(Arylmethylidene)hydrazinylidene]-3-hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4(3*H*)-ones, 675

### **Acetophenone**

New Synthetic Approaches to Naturally Occurring and Unnatural Pyranoflavones, 644

### **Acetylcholine esterase (AChE)**

Two New *Lycopodium* Alkaloids from *Lycopodium obscurum*, 1197

### **Acetylenedicarboxylates, dialkyl**

Synthesis of 2-Aryl-5-oxo-4-[2-(phenylmethylidene)hydrazino]-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylates by the Reaction between Hydrazones, Acetylenedicarboxylates, and 1-Aryl-*N,N*-bis(arylmethylidene)methanediamines, 1991

### **Aconitum forrestii**

Three New C<sub>19</sub>-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum forrestii*, 2155

### **Aconitum tanguticum**

Bis-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum tanguticum* var. *trichocarpum*, 710

### **Acridine-10(9*H*)-carbothioamides, 9-oxo-,**

Synthesis of *N,N*-Dialkyl-9-oxoacridine-10(9*H*)-carbothioamides *via* the Reaction of (2-Halophenyl)(2-isothiocyanatophenyl)methanones with Secondary Amines, Followed by Cyclization with NaH, 2033

### **Acridin-9(10*H*)-ones**

Synthesis of 10-Aryl- and 10-(Arylmethyl)acridin-9(10*H*)-ones *via* the Reaction of (2-Fluorophenyl)(2-halophenyl)methanones with Benzenamines and Arylmethanamines, 389

### **Acylation**

Efficient Synthesis of 1-Arylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones *via* Cyclocondensation of *N*-Aryl-Substituted 2-Nitrosoanilines with Functionalized Alkyl Acetates, 956

Mechanism of the Reaction of Amines with 5-[(Aryl- or Alkylamino)hydroxymethylene]-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones in the Presence of Chlorotrimethylsilane (Me<sub>3</sub>SiCl), 978

### **Adenosine 5'-monophosphate**

Acid-Base Properties of Adenosine 5'-Monophosphate, Guanosine 5'-Monophosphate, and Inosine 5'-Monophosphate in Aqueous Solutions of Methanol, 1134

### **Adhatoda vasica**

Natural (–)-Vasicine as a Novel Source of Optically Pure 1-Benzylpyrrolidin-3-ol, 969

**Aldehydes**

- A Simple Synthesis of 2-((Arylmethylidene)hydrazinylidene)-3-hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4(3*H*)-ones, 675
- Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799
- An Efficient Synthesis of Novel Benzo-Fused Macrocyclic Dilactams, 1290
- Synthesis of 2-Aryl-5-oxo-4-[2-(phenylmethylidene)hydrazino]-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylates by the Reaction between Hydrazones, Acetylenedicarboxylates, and 1-Aryl-*N,N*-bis(arylmethylidene)methanediamines, 1991
- A Novel Organocatalytic Asymmetric Transfer Hydrogenation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes, 2152

**Aldol reactions**

- Asymmetric Aldol Reactions in Caprolactam–Quaternary Ammonium Salt Coordination Ionic Liquid Catalyzed by L-Pro-L-Trp, 1266

**Aldol-adduct elimination**

- Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

**Alkaloids**

- Alkaloids from the Twigs and Leaves of *Daphniphyllum macropodum*, 499
- Bis-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum tanguticum* var. *trichocarpum*, 710
- Five New Steroidal Alkaloid Glycosides from *Solanum tuberosum*, 931
- Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-Pinidinone, 990
- New Secondary Metabolites from *Allium victorialis*, 1176
- Two New *Lycopodium* Alkaloids from *Lycopodium obscurum*, 1197
- Structure and Dynamic of Three Indole Alkaloids from the *Campylospermum* Genus (Ochnaceae), 1298
- New Pyrrole Alkaloids with Bulky *N*-Alkyl Side Chains Containing Stereogenic Centers from *Lycium chinense*, 1482
- Total Synthesis of a Pyrrolidin-2-one with the Structure Proposed for the Alkaloid Rigidiusculamide A, 1564
- Two Novel Plumeran Indole Alkaloids Isolated from *Aspidosperma cylindrocarpon* (Apocynaceae), 1793
- Pinacol Rearrangement of 3,4-Dihydro-3,4-dihydroxyquinolin-2(1*H*)-ones: An Alternative Pathway to Viridicatin Alkaloids and Their Analogs, 1905
- Three New Hasubanan Alkaloids from *Stephania hernandifolia* (WILLD.) WALP., 1930
- Three New C<sub>19</sub>-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum forrestii*, 2155
- Two New Indole Alkaloids from *Emmenopterys henryi*, 2207
- Alkaloids from *Ochrosia borbonica*, 2288

**Alkanesulfonic acid, amino-**

- Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355

**Alk-2-enamides**

- Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355

**Alkenes**

- N*-Iodosuccinimide: A Highly Effective Regioselective Reagent for Iodoesterification of Alkenes, 1313

**Alkoxonium ions**

- Nucleophilic Reactivity of Ethers Against Terminal Epoxides in the Presence of BF<sub>3</sub>: A Mechanistic Study, 1325

**Alkylation**

- A Transformation of *N*-Alkylated Anilines to *N*-Aryloxamates, 1542

**Alkynes**

- Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and KSCN, 2214

***Allium victorialis***

- New Secondary Metabolites from *Allium victorialis*, 1176

**Allumines A and B**

- New Secondary Metabolites from *Allium victorialis*, 1176

**Alpimikatis**

- Identification of Six New Minor Diarylheptanoids from the Seeds of *Alpinia katsumadai*, 1670

***Alpinia katsumadai***

Identification of Six New Minor Diarylheptanoids from the Seeds of *Alpinia katsumadai*, 1670

***Alpinia officinarum***

The First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Naturally Occurring, Bioactive (3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenylheptane-3,5-diol and the Synthesis of Its Enantiomer, 289

***Alpinia oxyphylla***

Two Halogenated Sesquiterpenoids from the Fruits of *Alpinia oxyphylla*, 1163

**Amide formation**

Total Synthesis of a Pyrrolidin-2-one with the Structure Proposed for the Alkaloid Rigidiusculamide A, 1564  
Synthetic Studies Toward (+)-Spongidepsin, 1590

**Amines**

Dicyano(7-methyl-6-oxo-6*H*-dibenzo[*b,d*]pyran-9-yl)methanide Salts *via* a Multicomponent Reaction, 906

**Amino acids**

Synthesis and Self-Assembly of Bolaamphiphiles Based on  $\beta$ -Amino Acids or an Alcohol, 99  
Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355  
Highly Constrained Linear Oligopeptides Containing Heterocyclic  $\alpha$ -Amino Carboxylic Acids, 1714

**Amino thiols**

Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355

**Ammonium salt, chiral**

A Novel Organocatalytic Asymmetric Transfer Hydrogenation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes, 2152

**Androstanes**

Androstane-Type Steroidal Glycoside from the Roots of *Asparagus curillus* BUCH.-HAM. ex ROXB., 520

**Angiogenesis**

Isoindolones from *Lasiosphaera fenzlii* REICH. and Their Bioactivities, 109

**Aniline**

A Transformation of *N*-Alkylated Anilines to *N*-Aryloxamates, 1542

***Annona squamosa***

Cytotoxic Diterpenoids from the Stem Bark of *Annona squamosa* L., 656

**Anthraquinones**

Two New Secoanthraquinone Derivatives from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus wentii* EN-48, 458

**Antibacterial activity**

Doped Nano-Sized Copper(I) Oxide (Cu<sub>2</sub>O) on Melamine-Formaldehyde Resin: a Highly Efficient Heterogeneous Nano Catalyst for 'Click' Synthesis of Some Novel 1*H*-1,2,3-Triazole Derivatives Having Antibacterial Activity, 688

**Anti-*Chagas* activity**

Cyclic Voltammetric Study of Some Anti-*Chagas*-Active 1,4-Dioxidoquinoxalin-2-yl Ketone Derivatives, 217

**Antidiabetic activity**

Phytochemical Investigation by Microwave-Assisted Extraction of Essential Oil of the Leaves of Walnut Cultivated in Algeria, 1168

**Antifungal activity**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

**Anti-HIV Activity**

Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Triazolo-Fused 2',3'-Cyclic Nucleoside Analogs Prepared by an Intramolecular *Huisgen* 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition, 59

**Antimicrobial activity**

Synthesis of Functionalized *H*-[1]Benzopyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridines by the *Friedländer* Approach: Antimycobacterial and Antimicrobial Profile, 897

Clerodendrumic Acid, a New Triterpenoid from *Clerodendrum glabrum* (Verbenaceae), and Antimicrobial Activities of Fractions and Constituents, 1693

Two New Naphthoquinone Derivatives from *Lysionotus pauciflorus*, 1750

**Antiproliferative activity**

Nigerasterols A and B, Antiproliferative Sterols from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus niger* MA-132, 1055

**Antitubercular activity**

Synthesis of Functionalized *H*-[1]Benzopyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridines by the *Friedländer* Approach: Antimycobacterial and Antimicrobial Profile, 897

**Arene formation**

Regioselective Synthesis of Trichloromethyl-Substituted Salicylates and Cyclohexenones by One-Pot Cyclizations of 1,3-Bis(trimethylsilyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes, 1955

***Armillaria mellea***

Four New Alkaloids from the Fermentation Broth of *Armillaria mellea*, 330

**Aromatization**

A Concise and Convergent Total Synthesis of Two Novel Cytotoxic Hydroquinones, Lanneaquinol and (*R*)-2'-Hydroxylanneaquinol, 1983

***Artemisia rupestris***

Unusual Guaiane Sesquiterpenoids from *Artemisia rupestris*, 1182

**Artificial RNases**

Zn<sup>2+</sup> Complexes of 3,5-Bis[(1,5,9-triazacyclododecan-3-yloxy)methyl]phenyl Conjugates of Oligonucleotides as Artificial RNases: The Effect of Oligonucleotide Conjugation on Uridine Selectivity of the Cleaving Agent, 31

**Asparagine**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

***Asparagus curillus***

Androstane-Type Steroidal Glycoside from the Roots of *Asparagus curillus* BUCH.-HAM. ex ROXB., 520

***Aspergillus niger* MA-132**

Nigerasterols A and B, Antiproliferative Sterols from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus niger* MA-132, 1055

***Aspergillus wentii***

Two New Secoanthraquinone Derivatives from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus wentii* EN-48, 458

***Aspidosperma cylindrocarpon***

Two Novel Plumeran Indole Alkaloids Isolated from *Aspidosperma cylindrocarpon* (Apocynaceae), 1793

**Association**

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

**Asymmetric hydrogenation**

A Novel Organocatalytic Asymmetric Transfer Hydrogenation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes, 2152

**Asymmetric synthesis**

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663

**Atisane**

Synthesis of Natural Atisane-Type Diterpenoids by *retro*-Biomimetic Transformations, 864

***Avicennia marina***

Nigerasterols A and B, Antiproliferative Sterols from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus niger* MA-132, 1055

**Azacrown complex**

Zn<sup>2+</sup> Complexes of 3,5-Bis[(1,5,9-triazacyclododecan-3-yloxy)methyl]phenyl Conjugates of Oligonucleotides as Artificial RNases: The Effect of Oligonucleotide Conjugation on Uridine Selectivity of the Cleaving Agent, 31

***Aza-Diels–Alder* reaction**

Influence of Guanidinium Salts and Other Ionic Liquids on the Three-Component *Aza-Diels–Alder* Reaction, 1681

**Azines**

Synthesis of [3,3'(4*H*,4'*H*)-Bi-2*H*-1,3-oxazine]-4,4'-diones and Their Hydrolysis, 1339

**Aziridine-2-carboxylate, 3-(indol-2-yl)-**

Synthesis of the Aziridinomitosenone Skeleton by Application of Guanidinium Ylide-Mediated Aziridination, 379

**Aziridinomitose**

Synthesis of the Aziridinomitose Skeleton by Application of Guanidinium Ylide-Mediated Aziridination, 379

**2H-Azirin-3-amines**

Highly Constrained Linear Oligopeptides Containing Heterocyclic  $\alpha$ -Amino Carboxylic Acids, 1714

**Azomethine ylides**

One-Pot Synthesis of Dispiro[oxindole-3,3'-pyrrolidines] by Three-Component [3 + 2] Cycloadditions of *in situ*-Generated Azomethine Ylides with 3-Benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-2-ones, 2103

**AZT**

Synthesis and Self-Assembly of Bolaamphiphiles Based on  $\beta$ -Amino Acids or an Alcohol, 99

**Azulenes**

From Blue Azulenes to Blue Heptalenes – New Strongly Polarized  $\pi$ -Convertible Heptalenes, 1851

**Balmer formula**

Niels Bohr (1885–1962): On the Wing of a Butterfly, *Johann J. Balmer* (1825–1898), 2304

**Barton–McCombie deoxygenation**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-(1R,1'R,5'R,7'R)-1-Hydroxy-*exo*-brevicomine and (+)-*exo*-Brevicomine from 3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal, 1610

**Base pairing**

Metal-Ion-Binding Analogs of Ribonucleosides: Preparation and Formation of Ternary Pd<sup>2+</sup> and Hg<sup>2+</sup> Complexes with Natural Pyrimidine Nucleosides, 1658

**Baylis–Hillman acetate**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (*Z*)- and (*E*)-Allyl Aryl Sulfides and Selenides from *Baylis–Hillman* Acetates under Neutral Conditions Using  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin in Water, 2276

**Baylis–Hillman condensation**

Starch–Sulfuric Acid (SSA) as Catalyst for a One-Pot Synthesis of 1,5-Diaryl-1H-pyrazoles, 1560

**Benzaldehydes, 2-(1-aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)-**

Synthesis of 3-Aryl-2-methoxyinden-1-one (*Z*)-Phenylhydrazones *via* Hydrobromic Acid-Mediated Cyclization of 2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)benzaldehyde Phenylhydrazones, 239

Synthesis of 4-Arylisocoumarins (= 4-Aryl-1H-2-benzopyran-1-ones) through Acidic Hydrolysis of (*Z*)-2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)benzaldehydes, Followed by Oxidation, 2173

**Benzamides, 2-nitro-**

Synthesis of Isoindolo[2,1-*a*]quinazoline-5,11-dione Derivatives *via* the Reductive One-Pot Reaction of *N*-Substituted 2-Nitrobenzamides and 2-Formylbenzoic Acids, 419

**Benzenamines**

Synthesis of 10-Aryl- and 10-(Arylmethyl)acridin-9(10H)-ones *via* the Reaction of (2-Fluorophenyl)(2-halophenyl)methanones with Benzenamines and Arylmethanamines, 389

**Benzene metabolites, prenylated**

Prenylated Benzene Metabolites from *Melicope pteleifolia*, 119

**Benzene-1,3-diols, 2-(phenylsulfonyl)-**

Formation of 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)resorcinols (= 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)benzene-1,3-diols) from Symmetrically Substituted Maleic Anhydrides (= Furan-2,5-diones), 1918

**Benzenes, 1-(1-aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)-2-bromo-**

Synthesis of 3-Aryl-2-methoxyinden-1-one (*Z*)-Phenylhydrazones *via* Hydrobromic Acid-Mediated Cyclization of 2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)benzaldehyde Phenylhydrazones, 239

**Benzenes, 1-(1-aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)-2-lithio-**

Synthesis of 4-Arylisocoumarins (= 4-Aryl-1H-2-benzopyran-1-ones) through Acidic Hydrolysis of (*Z*)-2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)benzaldehydes, Followed by Oxidation, 2173

**Benzenes, (dialkoxymethyl)-2-lithio-**

Synthesis of 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3H)-ones by Hydrolysis of *N*-Substituted 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3H)-imines Derived from 1-Bromo-2-(dialkoxymethyl)benzenes and Isothiocyanates, 1894

**Benzenes, 1-fluoro-2-lithio-**

Synthesis of 10-Aryl- and 10-(Arylmethyl)acridin-9(10H)-ones *via* the Reaction of (2-Fluorophenyl)(2-halophenyl)methanones with Benzenamines and Arylmethanamines, 389

**1*H*-Benzimidazoles**

Scope and Limitations of the Base-Free Copper(I) Oxide Catalyzed *N*-Heteroarylation of 1*H*-(Benz)imidazoles with *B*-Heteroarylboronic Acids or 2-Heteroaryl-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolanes, 853

**Benzocycloheptene**

Novel Intramolecular Cyclization of 2-(Buta-1,3-dienyl)benzyl Anions to 6,7(9)-Dihydro-5*H*-benzocycloheptenyl Anions Leading to Successive Formation of 1,2-Dihydrocyclopropa[*a*]naphthalenes, 1704

**Benzocyclooctene**

A Fused Benzocyclooctene Ring System *via* an Aromatic *Cope* Rearrangement: Thermal Reactions of *trans*-1-Aryl-2-ethenylcyclobutanecarbonitriles, 1331

**Benzoic acids, 2-formyl-**

Synthesis of Isoindolo[2,1-*a*]quinazoline-5,11-dione Derivatives *via* the Reductive One-Pot Reaction of *N*-Substituted 2-Nitrobenzamides and 2-Formylbenzoic Acids, 419

**2*H*-1-Benzopyran-2-one, 3-[ (4,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrol-3-yl)carbonyl]-**

A Novel and Efficient Synthesis of 3-[(4,5-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrrol-3-yl)carbonyl]-2*H*-chromen-2-ones (= 3-[(4,5-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrrol-3-yl)carbonyl]-2*H*-1-benzopyran-2-ones), 473

**1*H*-2-Benzopyran-1-ones**

Synthesis of 4-Arylisocoumarins (= 4-Aryl-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-ones) through Acidic Hydrolysis of (*Z*)-2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethyl)benzaldehydes, Followed by Oxidation, 2173

***H*-[1]Benzopyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridine**

Synthesis of Functionalized *H*-[1]Benzopyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridines by the *Friedländer* Approach: Antimicrobial and Antimicrobial Profile, 897

**Benzothioamides**

Synthesis of 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-ones by Hydrolysis of *N*-Substituted 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-imines Derived from 1-Bromo-2-(dialkoxyethyl)benzenes and Isothiocyanates, 1894

**Benzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-ones**

Synthesis of 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-ones by Hydrolysis of *N*-Substituted 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-imines Derived from 1-Bromo-2-(dialkoxyethyl)benzenes and Isothiocyanates, 1894

***Bhattacharya–Hortmann* cyclization**

Unexpected *Ritter* Reaction During Acid-Promoted 1,3-Dithiol-2-one Formation, 889

**Bicyclopropylidenes**

Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrasteric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidenecyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

***Biginelli* compounds**

Synthesis of 4-Aryl-4,6-dihydropyrimido[4,5-*d*]pyridazine-2,5(1*H*,3*H*)-diones from *Biginelli* Compounds, 130

**Biisoflavonoids**

Dapholidins A–C, New Isomeric Biisoflavonoids From *Daphne oleoides*, 1801

**Biological stereoselectivity**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

***retro*-Biomimetic transformations**

Synthesis of Natural Atisane-Type Diterpenoids by *retro*-Biomimetic Transformations, 864

**Biotransformations**

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Hyodeoxycholic Acid with *Rhodococcus* spp., 1062

Biotransformation of Jervine by *Cunninghamella echinulata*, 1072

**1,1'-Biphenyl-2-carboxylates, 5-(2-cyanoethyl)-**

Regioselective Synthesis of 5-(2-Cyanoethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl-2-carboxylates by Formal [3 + 3] Cyclocondensations of 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyl)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 2185

**Bis[arylmethanone], 1,1'-[thiobis(methylene)]-**

Temperature-Dependent Product Selectivity in the *Vilsmeier–Haack* Reaction on Bis(phenylhydrazones) of Bis(aroilmethyl) Sulfides (= 1,1'-[Thiobis(methylene)]bis[arylmethanone] Bis(2-phenylhydrazones)): Synthesis of 3-Aroylindoles (= Aryl(1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanones), 452

**Biscembranoids**

Sarcophytolides G–L, New Biscembranoids from the Soft Coral *Sarcophyton elegans*, 2218

**Bis[2-cyanoacetamides]**

An Efficient Synthesis of Novel Benzo-Fused Macrocyclic Dilactams, 1290

**Bohr atom**

Niels Bohr (1885–1962): On the Wing of a Butterfly, *Johann J. Balmer* (1825–1898), 2304

**Bolaamphiphiles**

Synthesis and Self-Assembly of Bolaamphiphiles Based on  $\beta$ -Amino Acids or an Alcohol, 99

**Boron trifluoride**

Nucleophilic Reactivity of Ethers Against Terminal Epoxides in the Presence of  $\text{BF}_3$ : A Mechanistic Study, 1325

**Brevicommin**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-(1*R*,1'*R*,5'*R*,7'*R*)-1-Hydroxy-*exo*-brevicommin and (+)-*exo*-Brevicommin from 3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal, 1610

**Brine shrimp-lethality activity**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

**Bruguiera sexangula**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

**Buchwald–Hartwig reaction**

Scope and Limitations of the Base-Free Copper(I) Oxide Catalyzed *N*-Heteroarylation of 1*H*-(Benz)imidazoles with *B*-Heteroarylboronic Acids or 2-Heteroaryl-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolanes, 853

**Butanedial, 2-oxo-**

Selective Transformations of a Diprotected 2-Oxobutanedial, 1841

**tert-Butyl carbonates**

Synthesis of 2,*N,N*-Trisubstituted 1*H*-Indole-1-carbothioamides from 2-(Acylmethyl)phenyl Isocyanides, 93

**Cadiots–Chodkiewicz cross-coupling reaction**

First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Opopandiol, 1571

**Calanthumindole**

Structure and Dynamic of Three Indole Alkaloids from the *Campylospermum* Genus (Ochnaceae), 1298

**Camellia oleifera**

Triterpenoids from the Roots of *Camellia oleifera* C.ABEL and Their Cytotoxic Activities, 1126

**Cammaconine, 8-O-ethyl-**

Three New  $\text{C}_{19}$ -Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum forrestii*, 2155

**Campylospermum calanthum**

Structure and Dynamic of Three Indole Alkaloids from the *Campylospermum* Genus (Ochnaceae), 1298

 **$\beta$ -Caprolactam–quaternary ammonium salt**

Asymmetric Aldol Reactions in Caprolactam–Quaternary Ammonium Salt Coordination Ionic Liquid Catalyzed by L-Pro-L-Trp, 1266

**9*H*-Carbazole-1,8-diamine, 3,6-dichloro-**

Determination Limit of Fluorescence Turn-On Probes for the Acetate Anion, 719

**Carbenoids**

Reactions of Enaminones with Diazocarbonyl Compounds, 488

Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrastreric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidene-cyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

**Carbohydrazides**

New Selenosemicarbazides Derived from Imidazole-Based Carbohydrazides, 397

**Carboxamides,  $\alpha$ -acylamino**

A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and 'Click Strategy' for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251

**Carboxyfluorescein**

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

**Carboxyrhodamine**

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

**Casbanes**

Crotofolane- and Casbane-Type Diterpenes from *Croton argyrophyllus*, 1146

**Cascade reaction**

Copper-Assisted/Copper-Free Synthesis of Functionalized Dibenzo[*b,f*]oxepins and Their Analogs *via* a One-Pot Tandem Reaction, 296

**Catalysis**

Silica-Bound 3-[2-[Poly(ethylene Glycol)]ethyl]-Substituted 1-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium Bromide: A Recoverable Phase-Transfer Catalyst for Smooth and Regioselective Conversion of Oxiranes to  $\beta$ -Hydroxynitriles in Water, 275

Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799

Formation of *cine*-Substitution Products in the *Suzuki–Miyaura* Cross-Coupling Reaction Catalyzed by Dinuclear Palladium Complexes, 1093

Asymmetric Aldol Reactions in Caprolactam–Quaternary Ammonium Salt Coordination Ionic Liquid Catalyzed by *L*-Pro-*L*-Trp, 1266

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of a Densely Functionalized Tetrahydropyridine in the Presence of [1,1'-Binaphthalene]-2,2'-diol/Indium(III) Chloride (binol/ $\text{InCl}_3$ ) or Simple *Brønsted* Acids as Catalysts, 1348

Synthesis of Monospiro-2-amino-4*H*-pyran Derivatives Catalyzed by Propane-1-sulfonic Acid-Modified Magnetic Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles, 1601

Influence of Guanidinium Salts and Other Ionic Liquids on the Three-Component *Aza-Diels–Alder* Reaction, 1681

Tandem Hydroformylation/Reductive Amination of 3-Allyl-2-methylquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one, 1782

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling 'Fluorine Effect'. Preliminary Communication, 1815

Dimerization of Dimethyl 2-(Naphthalen-1-yl)cyclopropane-1,1-dicarboxylate in the Presence of  $\text{GaCl}_3$  to [3+2], [3+3], [3+4], and Spiroannulation Products, 2068

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of 4-Ketoclonostachydiol, 2115

Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141

Studies towards the Synthesis of Alkyl *N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)-3/2-oxomorpholine-2/3-carboxylates, 2160

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and  $\text{KSCN}$ , 2214

**C,C-Bond formation**

Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

**Cerebrosides**

Novel Cerebrosides Isolated from the Fermentation Mycelia of *Tuber indicum*, 702

***Ceriporia lacerate***

Lanostane Triterpenes from *Ceriporia lacerate* HS-ZJUT-C13A, a Fungal Endophyte of *Huperzia serrata*, 2092

**(+)-Cermizine D *N*-oxide**

Two New *Lycopodium* Alkaloids from *Lycopodium obscurum*, 1197

**Chemoselectivity**

Chemoselectivity in the Reaction of 2-Diazo-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanal with Aldehydes and Ketones, 1733

**Chiral drugs**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

**Chlojaponilactones B–E**

Chlojaponilactones B–E, Four New Lindenane Sesquiterpenoid Lactones from *Chloranthus japonicus*, 1386

**Chloramine-T**

One-Pot Synthesis of Sulfonamides and Sulfonyl Azides from Thiols using Chloramine-T, 2147

***Chloranthus japonicus***

Chlojaponilactones B–E, Four New Lindenane Sesquiterpenoid Lactones from *Chloranthus japonicus*, 1386

**Cholic acid**

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Bile Acids with *Rhodococcus ruber*, 2124



**Chromanes**

An Efficient Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Diastereoselective Synthesis of Chromane-3,4-dicarboxamides, 1978

**Chromeno[2,3-*b*]pyridine**

Synthesis of Functionalized *H*-[1]Benzopyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridines by the *Friedländer* Approach: Antimycobacterial and Antimicrobial Profile, 897

**Chromium complexes**

Synthesis and Characterization of Carbonyl Group-6-Metal Derivatives with Ligand *N,N*-Bis(diphenylphosphino)naphthalen-1-amine (= *N*-(Diphenylphosphino)-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous Amide). Molecular Structure of *cis*-Tetracarbonyl[*N*-(diphenylphosphino- $\kappa P$ )-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous amide- $\kappa P$ ]molybdenum (*cis*-[Mo(CO)<sub>4</sub>{C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>7</sub>-1-N(PPh<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>}]<sub>2</sub>), 738

**Chrysotriazoles A and B**

Triazoles and Other N-Containing Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Penicillium chrysogenum* EN-118, 682

**Cipadessa cinerascens**

Two New Trijugin-Type Limonoids from *Cipadessa cinerascens*, 2228

**Cipatrijugins G and H**

Two New Trijugin-Type Limonoids from *Cipadessa cinerascens*, 2228

**Clerodendrum glabrum**

Clerodendrumic Acid, a New Triterpenoid from *Clerodendrum glabrum* (Verbenaceae), and Antimicrobial Activities of Fractions and Constituents, 1693

**Clerodendrumic acid**

Clerodendrumic Acid, a New Triterpenoid from *Clerodendrum glabrum* (Verbenaceae), and Antimicrobial Activities of Fractions and Constituents, 1693

**'Click chemistry'**

1-Thiacyclooct-4-yne (= 5,6-Didehydro-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-thiocin), and Its Sulfoxide and Its Sulfone, 228  
Doped Nano-Sized Copper(I) Oxide (Cu<sub>2</sub>O) on Melamine-Formaldehyde Resin: a Highly Efficient Heterogeneous Nano Catalyst for 'Click' Synthesis of Some Novel 1*H*-1,2,3-Triazole Derivatives Having Antibacterial Activity, 688

A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and 'Click Strategy' for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251

**(+)-(S)-Clopidogrel**

A Facile Solid-Phase Synthesis of (+)-(S)-Clopidogrel, 326

**Conformation analysis**

Conformational Preferences of a  $\beta$ -Octapeptide as Function of Solvent and Force-Field Parameters, 189

**Coordination ion liquid**

Asymmetric Aldol Reactions in Caprolactam-Quaternary Ammonium Salt Coordination Ionic Liquid Catalyzed by L-Pro-L-Trp, 1266

**Cope rearrangement**

A Fused Benzocyclooctene Ring System via an Aromatic *Cope* Rearrangement: Thermal Reactions of *trans*-1-Aryl-2-ethenylcyclobutanecarbonitriles, 1331

**Copper iodide**

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of Functionalized Pyrroles from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and (*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)methyl Isocyanide, 2098

Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and KSCN, 2214

**Copper(I) oxide**

Doped Nano-Sized Copper(I) Oxide (Cu<sub>2</sub>O) on Melamine-Formaldehyde Resin: a Highly Efficient Heterogeneous Nano Catalyst for 'Click' Synthesis of Some Novel 1*H*-1,2,3-Triazole Derivatives Having Antibacterial Activity, 688

**Cordyceps A – C**

Unusual Spirodecane Sesquiterpenes and a Fumagillol Analogue from *Cordyceps ophioglossoides*, 76

***Cordyceps ophioglossoides***Unusual Spirodecane Sesquiterpenes and a Fumagillol Analogue from *Cordyceps ophioglossoides*, 76**Cordycol**Unusual Spirodecane Sesquiterpenes and a Fumagillol Analogue from *Cordyceps ophioglossoides*, 76**Coumarin, 3-acetyl-**Dicyano(7-methyl-6-oxo-6*H*-dibenzo[*b,d*]pyran-9-yl)methanide Salts *via* a Multicomponent Reaction, 906**Crassalactone A**

A Chiron Approach for the Total Synthesis of Crassalactone A, 2233

**Crotofolanes**Crotofolane- and Casbane-Type Diterpenes from *Croton argyrophyllus*, 1146***Croton argyrophyllus***Crotofolane- and Casbane-Type Diterpenes from *Croton argyrophyllus*, 1146**Cucurbitanes**Cucurbitane-Type Triterpenoids from *Momordica charantia*, 1111***Cunninghamella echinulata***Biotransformation of Jervine by *Cunninghamella echinulata*, 1072***Cunninghamia konishii***Diterpenoids from the Wood of *Cunninghamia konishii*, 2282**Curcumene ether**Electrochemical Phenylselenoetherification as a Key Step in the Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Curcumene Ether, 1103**Cyclic imides**Synthesis of Nitrogen-Containing Derivatives of (18 $\alpha$ ,19 $\beta$ )-19-Hydroxy-2,3-secooleanane-2,3,28-trioic Acid 28,19-Lactone, 1757**2',3'-Cyclic nucleosides**Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Triazolo-Fused 2',3'-Cyclic Nucleoside Analogs Prepared by an Intramolecular *Huisgen* 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition, 59**Cyclic voltammetry**Cyclic Voltammetric Study of Some Anti-*Chagas*-Active 1,4-Dioxidoquinoxalin-2-yl Ketone Derivatives, 217**Cyclization reactions**

Regioselective [3 + 3] Cyclization of 1,3-Bis(silyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes with 1,1,1-Trifluoro-4-(silyloxy)alk-3-en-2-ones: New and Convenient Synthesis of Functionalized 5-Alkyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenols, 44

Synthesis of the Aziridinomitosene Skeleton by Application of Guanidinium Ylide-Mediated Aziridination, 379

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Passifloricin A, 505

New Synthetic Approaches to Naturally Occurring and Unnatural Pyranoflavones, 644

Electrochemical Phenylselenoetherification as a Key Step in the Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Curcumene Ether, 1103

Regioselective Synthesis of Trichloromethyl-Substituted Salicylates and Cyclohexenones by One-Pot Cyclizations of 1,3-Bis(trimethylsilyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes, 1955

Synthesis of 3-Carbamoyl  $\beta$ -Lactams *via* Manganese(III)-Promoted Cyclization of *N*-Alkenylmalonamides, 2081

Regioselective Synthesis of 5-(2-Cyanoethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl-2-carboxylates by Formal [3 + 3] Cyclocondensations of 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyloxy)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 2185

**Cycloadditions**Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Triazolo-Fused 2',3'-Cyclic Nucleoside Analogs Prepared by an Intramolecular *Huisgen* 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition, 591-Thiacyclooct-4-yne (= 5,6-Didehydro-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-thiocin), and Its Sulfoxide and Its Sulfone, 228Synthesis of [3,3'(4*H*,4'*H*)-Bi-2*H*-1,3-oxazine]-4,4'-diones and Their Hydrolysis, 1339

Reactions of Acid Chlorides/Ketenes with 2-Substituted 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazoles: Formation of Penam Derivatives, 1462

Chemoselectivity in the Reaction of 2-Diazo-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanal with Aldehydes and Ketones, 1733

One-Pot Synthesis of Dispiro[oxindole-3,3'-pyrrolidines] by Three-Component [3 + 2] Cycloadditions of *in situ*-Generated Azomethine Ylides with 3-Benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indol-2-ones, 2103**Cycloalkynes**1-Thiacyclooct-4-yne (= 5,6-Didehydro-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-thiocin), and Its Sulfoxide and Its Sulfone, 228

**Cycloartane glycosides**

Five New Cycloartane-Type Triterpenoid Saponins from *Nervilia fordii*, 150

**Cyclobutanes**

Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799

A Fused Benzocyclooctene Ring System *via* an Aromatic *Cope* Rearrangement: Thermal Reactions of *trans*-1-Aryl-2-ethenylcyclobutanecarbonitriles, 1331

**Cyclocondensation**

Benzo-Annulated Steroids: Synthesis of Octahydro-indeno-phenanthrenes by Formal [3 + 3] Cyclocondensation Reaction with 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyl)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 924

Efficient Synthesis of 1-Arylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones *via* Cyclocondensation of *N*-Aryl-Substituted 2-Nitrosoanilines with Functionalized Alkyl Acetates, 956

An Efficient Synthesis of Novel Benzo-Fused Macrocyclic Dilactams, 1290

First Synthesis of Ferrocenyl-Substituted 1,2-Dihydro-2-oxopyridine-3-carbonitriles, 2134

**Cyclodehydration**

Superacid-Promoted Cyclodehydration Leading to the Imidazo[2,1-*a*]isoquinoline Ring System, 1457

 **$\beta$ -Cyclodextrin**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (*Z*)- and (*E*)-Allyl Aryl Sulfides and Selenides from *Baylis–Hillman* Acetates under Neutral Conditions Using  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin in Water, 2276

**Cyclodimerization**

Dimerization of Dimethyl 2-(Naphthalen-1-yl)cyclopropane-1,1-dicarboxylate in the Presence of GaCl<sub>3</sub> to [3 + 2], [3 + 3], [3 + 4], and Spiroannulation Products, 2068

**Cycloheptatrienyl anion**

Novel Intramolecular Cyclization of 2-(Buta-1,3-dienyl)benzyl Anions to 6,7(9)-Dihydro-5*H*-benzocycloheptenyl Anions Leading to Successive Formation of 1,2-Dihydrocyclopropa[*a*]naphthalenes, 1704

**Cyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-one, 2,4,4,6-tetrabromo-**

Synthesis of 4-Aryl-4,6-dihydropyrimido[4,5-*d*]pyridazine-2,5(1*H*,3*H*)-diones from *Biginelli* Compounds, 130

**Cycloids**

*Niels Bohr* (1885–1962): On the Wing of a Butterfly, *Johann J. Balmer* (1825–1898), 2304

**Cyclopentadienes**

Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Highly Functionalized Cyclopentadienes *via* an Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Reaction, 2196

**Cyclopentenes**

New Secondary Metabolites from *Allium victorialis*, 1176

**Cyclopeptides**

Rhoheptin A: First Cyclopeptide Isolated from *Rhodobryum giganteum*, 114

Novel Cerebrosides Isolated from the Fermentation Mycelia of *Tuber indicum*, 702

**Cyclopropanaphthalene**

Novel Intramolecular Cyclization of 2-(Buta-1,3-dienyl)benzyl Anions to 6,7(9)-Dihydro-5*H*-benzocycloheptenyl Anions Leading to Successive Formation of 1,2-Dihydrocyclopropa[*a*]naphthalenes, 1704

**Cyclopropane-1,1-dicarboxylate, dimethyl 2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-**

Dimerization of Dimethyl 2-(Naphthalen-1-yl)cyclopropane-1,1-dicarboxylate in the Presence of GaCl<sub>3</sub> to [3 + 2], [3 + 3], [3 + 4], and Spiroannulation Products, 2068

**Cyclopropanes**

Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrasteric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidenecyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

**Cyclopropylidenecyclopropanes**

Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrasteric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidenecyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

**Cytotoxic activity**

Unusual Spirodecane Sesquiterpenes and a Fumagillol Analogue from *Cordyceps ophioglossoides*, 76

Isoindolones from *Lasiosphaera fenzlii* REICH. and Their Bioactivities, 109

Five New Cycloartane-Type Triterpenoid Saponins from *Nervilia fordii*, 150

Two Unusual Rearranged Flavan Derivatives from *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, 338

Two New Chemical Constituents of *Veratrum dahuricum* (TURCZ.) LOES. f., 345

- A Novel Xanthone from *Garcinia oligantha*, 494  
 New Cytotoxic Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Fungus *Penicillium* sp. ZLN29, 514  
 Cytotoxic Diterpenoids from the Stem Bark of *Annona squamosa* L., 656  
 Triazoles and Other N-Containing Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Penicillium chrysogenum* EN-118, 682  
 Five New Steroidal Alkaloid Glycosides from *Solanum tuberosum*, 931  
 Juglanones A and B: Two Novel Tetralone Dimers from Walnut Pericarp (*Juglans regia*), 1031  
 Salicassin, an Unprecedented Chalcone–Diterpene Adduct and a Quinone Methide Triterpenoid from *Maytenus salicifolia*, 1046  
 Triterpenoids from the Roots of *Camellia oleifera* C.ABEL and Their Cytotoxic Activities, 1126  
 Unusual Guaiane Sesquiterpenoids from *Artemisia rupestris*, 1182  
 New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188  
 New Cytotoxic Triterpenoids from the Aerial Parts of *Euphorbia sieboldiana*, 1281  
 Homoisoflavonoids from *Ophiopogon japonicus*, 1397  
 Triterpene Saponins from *Entada phaseoloides*, 1579  
 Clerodendrumic Acid, a New Triterpenoid from *Clerodendrum glabrum* (Verbenaceae), and Antimicrobial Activities of Fractions and Constituents, 1693  
 Two New Naphthoquinone Derivatives from *Lysionotus pauciflorus*, 1750  
 A New Taraxastane-Type Triterpene from *Vitex trifolia* var. *simplicifolia*, 2040  
 A Chiron Approach for the Total Synthesis of Crassalactone A, 2233  
 Alkaloids from *Ochrosia borbonica*, 2288  
 Two New Rosane-Type Diterpenoids from *Euphorbia ebracteolata* HAYATA, 2299

#### **Dakin–West reaction**

- Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of  $\beta$ -Acetamido Carbonyl Compounds Using  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  Nanoparticles, 1943

#### **Daphne oleoides**

- Daphnolidins A–C, New Isomeric Biisoflavonoids From *Daphne oleoides*, 1801

#### **Daphniphyllum macropodum**

- Alkaloids from the Twigs and Leaves of *Daphniphyllum macropodum*, 499

#### **Daphnolidins A–C**

- Daphnolidins A–C, New Isomeric Biisoflavonoids From *Daphne oleoides*, 1801

#### **Debenzylation**

- Pinacol Rearrangement of 3,4-Dihydro-3,4-dihydroxyquinolin-2(1H)-ones: An Alternative Pathway to Viridicatin Alkaloids and Their Analogs, 1905

#### **Decarboxylation**

- Base-Induced Decarboxylation of Polyunsaturated  $\alpha$ -Cyano Acids Derived from Malonic Acid: Synthesis of Sesquiterpene Nitriles and Aldehydes with  $\beta$ -,  $\varphi$ -, and  $\psi$ -End Groups, 259

#### **Dehydrohedione**

- Further Explorations into the Synthesis of Dehydro-*Hedione*<sup>®</sup>, 246

#### **Density-functional theory (DFT)**

- Four New Alkaloids from the Fermentation Broth of *Armillaria mellea*, 330  
 Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799  
 Homoisoflavonoids from *Ophiopogon japonicus*, 1397  
 Novel Tin Complexes Containing an Oximate Ligand: Synthesis, Characterization, and Computational Investigation, 1740

#### **Deoxycholic acid**

- New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Bile Acids with *Rhodococcus ruber*, 2124

#### **Dialkylammonium salt**

- Dicyano(7-methyl-6-oxo-6H-dibenzo[*b,d*]pyran-9-yl)methanide Salts via a Multicomponent Reaction, 906

#### **Diarylheptanoids**

- Identification of Six New Minor Diarylheptanoids from the Seeds of *Alpinia katsumadai*, 1670

#### **Diastereoselectivity**

- Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrasteric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidenecyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

**Diazenes**

A Novel Organocatalytic Asymmetric Transfer Hydrogenation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes, 2152

**Diazo compounds**

Reactions of Enaminones with Diazocarbonyl Compounds, 488

 **$\alpha$ -Diazocarbonyl compounds**

Studies towards the Synthesis of Alkyl *N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)-3/2-oxomorpholine-2/3-carboxylates, 2160

**Diazotization**

Studies towards the Synthesis of Alkyl *N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)-3/2-oxomorpholine-2/3-carboxylates, 2160

**Dibenzo[*b,f*]oxepins**

Copper-Assisted/Copper-Free Synthesis of Functionalized Dibenzo[*b,f*]oxepins and Their Analogs *via* a One-Pot Tandem Reaction, 296

**Dibenzopyranone derivatives**

Dicyano(7-methyl-6-oxo-6*H*-dibenzo[*b,d*]pyran-9-yl)methanide Salts *via* a Multicomponent Reaction, 906

 **$\beta$ -Dicarbonyl compounds**

Pinacol Rearrangement of 3,4-Dihydro-3,4-dihydroxyquinolin-2(1*H*)-ones: An Alternative Pathway to Viridicatin Alkaloids and Their Analogs, 1905

**Diels–Alder reaction**

1-Thiacyclooct-4-yne (= 5,6-Didehydro-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-thiocin), and Its Sulfoxide and Its Sulfone, 228

**Dienone–phenol rearrangement**

*Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822

**Diimides**

A Novel Organocatalytic Asymmetric Transfer Hydrogenation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes, 2152

**1,3-Diones**

Synthesis of Thienyl-Substituted Dihydrofuran Compounds Promoted by Manganese(III) Acetate, 135  
Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

**4*H*-1,3-Dioxin-4-one**

Chemoselectivity in the Reaction of 2-Diazo-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanal with Aldehydes and Ketones, 1733

**1,3-Dioxolo[4,5-*g*]furo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-8,9(5*H*,6*H*)-diones**

Synthesis of New Furo[3,4-*b*]quinolin-1(3*H*)-one Scaffolds Derived from  $\gamma$ -Lactone-Fused Quinolin-4(1*H*)-ones, 919

**1,3-Dioxolo[4,5-*g*]furo[3,4-*b*]quinolin-8(5*H*)-one**

Synthesis of New Furo[3,4-*b*]quinolin-1(3*H*)-one Scaffolds Derived from  $\gamma$ -Lactone-Fused Quinolin-4(1*H*)-ones, 919

**Diphenacyl sulfide**

Temperature-Dependent Product Selectivity in the *Vilsmeier–Haack* Reaction on Bis(phenylhydrazones) of Bis(arylmethyl) Sulfides (= 1,1'-[Thiobis(methylene)]bis[arylmethanone] Bis(2-phenylhydrazones)): Synthesis of 3-Aroylindoles (= Aryl(1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanones), 452

**Diselenide, diphenyl**

Electrochemical Phenylselenoetherification as a Key Step in the Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Curcumene Ether, 1103

**Dispiropyrolidine**

One-Pot Synthesis of Dispiro[oxindole-3,3'-pyrrolidines] by Three-Component [3+2] Cycloadditions of *in situ*-Generated Azomethine Ylides with 3-Benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indol-2-ones, 2103

**Dissymmetry**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

**Diterpenes**

Diterpenes from *Xylopi* *langsdo* *ffiana*, 1085

Crotofolane- and Casbane-Type Diterpenes from *Croton argyrophyllus*, 1146

New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188

**Diterpenoids**

Bis-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum tanguticum* var. *trichocarpum*, 710

Synthesis of Natural Atisane-Type Diterpenoids by *retro*-Biomimetic Transformations, 864

Three New C<sub>19</sub>-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum forrestii*, 2155

Diterpenoids from the Wood of *Cunninghamia konishii*, 2282

Two New Rosane-Type Diterpenoids from *Euphorbia ebracteolata* HAYATA, 2299

**1,3-Dithianes**

Selective Transformations of a Diprotected 2-Oxobutanedial, 1841

**1,3-Dithiol-2-ones**

Unexpected *Ritter* Reaction During Acid-Promoted 1,3-Dithiol-2-one Formation, 889

**Domino reactions**

Influence of Guanidinium Salts and Other Ionic Liquids on the Three-Component *Aza-Diels–Alder* Reaction, 1681

 **$\alpha$ -Dunnione**

Two New Naphthoquinone Derivatives from *Lysionotus pauciflorus*, 1750

***Dysoxylum lukii***

Ergostane Steroids from *Dysoxylum lukii*, 2245

**Electrocyclic reactions**

Reactions of Enaminones with Diazocarbonyl Compounds, 488

**Electronic circular dichroism (ECD)**

Four New Alkaloids from the Fermentation Broth of *Armillaria mellea*, 330

**Electron-withdrawing ligands**

Primary Studies on Variation in Position of Trifluoromethyl Groups in Several Aromatic Group-14 Derivatives by  $^{19}\text{F}$ -NMR Spectroscopy, 1078

**Electro-organic syntheses**

Electrochemical Phenylselenoetherification as a Key Step in the Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Curcumene Ether, 1103

**Elephanosides G and H**

New Steroidal Saponins from the Leaves of *Yucca elephantipes*, 1807

***Emmenopterys henryi***

Two New Indole Alkaloids from *Emmenopterys henryi*, 2207

**Enaminones**

Reactions of Enaminones with Diazocarbonyl Compounds, 488

**Enantioselectivity**

Study on the Mechanism of Formation of 1-Methylheptyl Phenyl Ether by the Isourea Method, 1305

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling ‘Fluorine Effect’. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**Endophytes**

Lanostane Triterpenes from *Ceriporia lacerate* HS-ZJUT-C13A, a Fungal Endophyte of *Huperzia serrata*, 2092

***Entada phaseoloides***

Triterpene Saponins from *Entada phaseoloides*, 1579

**Enzymatic desymmetrization**

Divergent Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Siphonarienal, Siphonarienone, and Pectinatone, 1968

**7-Epigoniodiol**

Highly Diastereoselective Total Syntheses of (+)-7-Epigoniodiol, (–)-8-Epigoniodiol, and (+)-9-Deoxygoniopyrone, 1366

**Epoxidation**

Further Explorations into the Synthesis of Dehydro-*Hedione*<sup>®</sup>, 246

Enantioselective Synthesis of the Natural Product (*S*)-Rugulactone, 1948

**Epoxides**

Silica-Bound 3-[2-[Poly(ethylene Glycol)]ethyl]-Substituted 1-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium Bromide: A Recoverable Phase-Transfer Catalyst for Smooth and Regioselective Conversion of Oxiranes to  $\beta$ -Hydroxynitriles in Water, 275

Nucleophilic Reactivity of Ethers Against Terminal Epoxides in the Presence of  $\text{BF}_3$ : A Mechanistic Study, 1325

**Epoxychalcones**

An Expedient Synthesis of Flavonols Promoted by Montmorillonite KSF Clay and Assisted by Microwave Irradiation under Solvent-Free Conditions, 1269

**Eremophilanes**

Three New Sesquiterpenes from *Laggera pterodonta*, 732

**Ergostane**

Ergostane Steroids from *Dysoxylum lukii*, 2245

**Essential oils**

Phytochemical Investigation by Microwave-Assisted Extraction of Essential Oil of the Leaves of Walnut Cultivated in Algeria, 1168

**Esters**

Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of  $\beta$ -Acetamido Carbonyl Compounds Using  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  Nanoparticles, 1943

**Estrone**

Benzo-Annulated Steroids: Synthesis of Octahydro-indeno-phenanthrenes by Formal [3 + 3] Cyclocondensation Reaction with 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyl)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 924

**Ethene, 1,1-bis(methylsulfanyl)-2-nitro-**

Synthesis of 5-Aryl-3-(methylsulfanyl)-1*H*-pyrazoles *via* Three-Component Reaction of 1,1-Bis(methylsulfanyl)-2-nitroethene, Aromatic Aldehydes, and Hydrazine, 2240

**Ether cleavage**

Nucleophilic Reactivity of Ethers Against Terminal Epoxides in the Presence of  $\text{BF}_3$ : A Mechanistic Study, 1325

**Eudesmanes**

Six Novel Eudesmane-Like Sesquiterpenes from *Illicium spathulatum*, 445

Three New Sesquiterpenes from *Laggera pterodonta*, 732

**Eunicellins**

New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188

**Euonymus alatus**

Two New Sesquiterpenes from *Euonymus alatus*, 85

**Euphebracteolamins A and B**

Two New Rosane-Type Diterpenoids from *Euphorbia ebracteolata* HAYATA, 2299

**Euphorbia ebracteolata**

Two New Rosane-Type Diterpenoids from *Euphorbia ebracteolata* HAYATA, 2299

**Euphorbia sieboldiana**

New Cytotoxic Triterpenoids from the Aerial Parts of *Euphorbia sieboldiana*, 1281

**Evans' asymmetric alkylation**

Synthetic Studies Toward (+)-Spongidepsin, 1590

Divergent Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Siphonarienal, Siphonarienone, and Pectinatone, 1968

**Evonine**

Two New Sesquiterpenes from *Euonymus alatus*, 85

**Fermentation**

Four New Alkaloids from the Fermentation Broth of *Armillaria mellea*, 330

**Ferrocene**

First Synthesis of Ferrocenyl-Substituted 1,2-Dihydro-2-oxopyridine-3-carbonitriles, 2134

**Flavifloramides A and B**

Two New Bis-alkaloids from the Aerial Part of *Piper flaviflorum*, 951

**Flavonoids**

New Flavonoids from *Lysimachia christinae* HANCE, 985

A New Taraxastane-Type Triterpene from *Vitex trifolia* var. *simplicifolia*, 2040

**Flavonol**

An Expedient Synthesis of Flavonols Promoted by Montmorillonite KSF Clay and Assisted by Microwave Irradiation under Solvent-Free Conditions, 1269

**Fluorescence**

Determination Limit of Fluorescence Turn-On Probes for the Acetate Anion, 719

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

**Fluorine compounds**

Regioselective [3 + 3] Cyclization of 1,3-Bis(silyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes with 1,1,1-Trifluoro-4-(silyloxy)alk-3-en-2-ones: New and Convenient Synthesis of Functionalized 5-Alkyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenols, 44

Primary Studies on Variation in Position of Trifluoromethyl Groups in Several Aromatic Group-14 Derivatives by <sup>19</sup>F-NMR Spectroscopy, 1078

Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling ‘Fluorine Effect’. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**‘Fluorine effect’**

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling ‘Fluorine Effect’. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**Flustration**

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling ‘Fluorine Effect’. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**Forfugane**

Six Novel Eudesmane-Like Sesquiterpenes from *Illicium spathulatum*, 445

**Förster resonance energy transfer (FRET)**

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

**Friedländer reaction**

Synthesis of Functionalized *H*-[1]Benzopyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridines by the *Friedländer* Approach: Antimycobacterial and Antimicrobial Profile, 897

**Fungi**

Unusual Spirodecane Sesquiterpenes and a Fumagillol Analogue from *Cordyceps ophioglossoides*, 76

N-Bearing Furanone Derivatives from an Endophytic Fungus in *Huperzia serrata*, 997

Nigerasterols A and B, Antiproliferative Sterols from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus niger* MA-132, 1055

**Furan, 4,5-dihydro-**

Synthesis of Thienyl-Substituted Dihydrofuran Compounds Promoted by Manganese(III) Acetate, 135

**Furan-diones**

Synthesis of [3,3'(4*H*,4'*H*)-Bi-2*H*-1,3-oxazine]-4,4'-diones and Their Hydrolysis, 1339

Formation of 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)resorcinols (= 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)benzene-1,3-diols) from Symmetrically Substituted Maleic Anhydrides (= Furan-2,5-diones), 1918

**Furans, dihydro-**

Reactions of Enaminones with Diazocarbonyl Compounds, 488

**Furofuran lignans**

New Lignans from the Aerial Parts of *Rudbeckia laciniata*, 320

**4*H*-Furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4-ones, 2-hydrazinylidene-3-hydroxy-**

A Simple Synthesis of 2-[(Arylmethylidene)hydrazinylidene]-3-hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4(3*H*)-ones, 675

**Fusaprolifins A and B**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

***Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

**Gallium chloride**

Dimerization of Dimethyl 2-(Naphthalen-1-yl)cyclopropane-1,1-dicarboxylate in the Presence of GaCl<sub>3</sub> to [3 + 2], [3 + 3], [3 + 4], and Spiroannulation Products, 2068

***Garcinia oligantha***

A Novel Xanthone from *Garcinia oligantha*, 494



**Germacrane**

Two New Sesquiterpenes from the Roots of *Valeriana fauriei* BRIQ., 651

**Gliocladium species**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of 4-Ketoclonostachydiol, 2115

**D-Glucal, 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-(1*R*,1'*R*,5'*R*,7'*R*)-1-Hydroxy-*exo*-brevicommin and (+)-*exo*-Brevicommin from 3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal, 1610

 **$\alpha$ -Glucosidase inhibitors**

Synthesis and Evaluation of Four Hederagenin Glycosides as  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitor, 142

**Glucosides**

Hypenol, a New Lignan from *Hypenia salzmannii*, 1121

**Glutinanes**

Torreyanoxane, a New 3,4-Secoglutinane Triterpenoid Isolated from the Pulp of *Torreya nucifera*, 375

**Glycerol, 1-[11-(ferulyloxy)undecanoyl]-**

Two New Chemical Constituents of *Veratrum dahuricum* (TURCZ.) LOES. f., 345

**Glycerophosphates, diacyl**

Synthesis of Phospholipid–*Ribavirin* Conjugates, 463

**Glycine derivatives**

A New Glycine Derivative and a New Indole Alkaloid from the Fermentation Broth of the Plant Endophytic Fungus *Pestalotiopsis podocarpi* Isolated from the Chinese Podocarpaceae Plant *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, 309

**Glycosides**

Synthesis and Self-Assembly of Bolaamphiphiles Based on  $\beta$ -Amino Acids or an Alcohol, 99

Synthesis and Evaluation of Four Hederagenin Glycosides as  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitor, 142

Five New Cycloartane-Type Triterpenoid Saponins from *Nervilia fordii*, 150

Androstane-Type Steroidal Glycoside from the Roots of *Asparagus curillus* BUCH.-HAM. ex ROXB., 520

Five New Steroidal Alkaloid Glycosides from *Solanum tuberosum*, 931

New Flavonoids from *Lysimachia christinae* HANCE, 985

**Goniopyrone, (+)-9-deoxy-**

Highly Diastereoselective Total Syntheses of (+)-7-Epigoniodiol, (–)-8-Epigoniodiol, and (+)-9-Deoxygoniopyrone, 1366

**Goniothalamus species**

Highly Diastereoselective Total Syntheses of (+)-7-Epigoniodiol, (–)-8-Epigoniodiol, and (+)-9-Deoxygoniopyrone, 1366

Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179

**Gorgonane**

Six Novel Eudesmane-Like Sesquiterpenes from *Illicium spathulatum*, 445

**Green chemistry**

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of a Densely Functionalized Tetrahydropyridine in the Presence of [1,1'-Binaphthalene]-2,2'-diol/Indium(III) Chloride (binol/InCl<sub>3</sub>) or Simple *Brønsted* Acids as Catalysts, 1348

**Grignard reaction**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of 4-Ketoclonostachydiol, 2115

**Group-14 compounds**

Primary Studies on Variation in Position of Trifluoromethyl Groups in Several Aromatic Group-14 Derivatives by <sup>19</sup>F-NMR Spectroscopy, 1078

**Grubbs' olefin metathesis**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Passifloricin A, 505

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-Pinidinone, 990

**Grubbs ring-closing metathesis**

Highly Diastereoselective Total Syntheses of (+)-7-Epigoniodiol, (–)-8-Epigoniodiol, and (+)-9-Deoxygoniopyrone, 1366

**Guaianes**

Unusual Guaiane Sesquiterpenoids from *Artemisia rupestris*, 1182

**Guanosine 5'-monophosphate**

Acid-Base Properties of Adenosine 5'-Monophosphate, Guanosine 5'-Monophosphate, and Inosine 5'-Monophosphate in Aqueous Solutions of Methanol, 1134

**Guanosines**

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

***Gymnema sylvestri***

New Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestri*, 1036

New Acylated Oleanane and Lupane Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestri*, 2200

**Haedoxancoside A**

Two New Lignans from *Phryma leptostachya* L., 1392

**Hasubanan alkaloids**

Three New Hasubanan Alkaloids from *Stephania hernandifolia* (WILLD.) WALP., 1930

**Hederagenin glycosides**

Synthesis and Evaluation of Four Hederagenin Glycosides as  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitor, 142

**Hedione**

Further Explorations into the Synthesis of Dehydro-Hedione<sup>®</sup>, 246

**Helicenes**

Hexahelicenophanes, 2009

Synthesis of Highly Substituted Hexahelicenes, 2020

**Hemiacetals, cyclic**

Synthesis of 4-Arylisocoumarins (= 4-Aryl-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-ones) through Acidic Hydrolysis of (*Z*)-2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethyl)benzaldehydes, Followed by Oxidation, 2173

**Henryosides A – E**

Steroidal Saponins from the Rhizomes of *Smilacina henryi*, 478

**Heptalene-4-carboxaldehydes**

From Blue Azulenes to Blue Heptalenes – New Strongly Polarized  $\pi$ -Convertible Heptalenes, 1851

**Heptalencarboxylates, methyl**

Synthesis and Characterization of New Heptalenes with Extended  $\pi$ -Systems Attached to Them, 1488

From Blue Azulenes to Blue Heptalenes – New Strongly Polarized  $\pi$ -Convertible Heptalenes, 1851

**Heptalenes**

Synthesis and Characterization of New Heptalenes with Extended  $\pi$ -Systems Attached to Them, 1488

From Blue Azulenes to Blue Heptalenes – New Strongly Polarized  $\pi$ -Convertible Heptalenes, 1851

**Heptane-3,5-diol, (3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-**

The First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Naturally Occurring, Bioactive (3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenylheptane-3,5-diol and the Synthesis of Its Enantiomer, 289

**Hernsubanines A – C**

Three New Hasubanan Alkaloids from *Stephania hernandifolia* (WILLD.) WALP., 1930

**Heterocyclic ketene aminal (HKA)**

An Efficient One-Pot Four-Component Synthesis of Functionalized Imidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridines, 525

**History of chemistry**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

*Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822

*Niels Bohr* (1885–1962): On the Wing of a Butterfly, *Johann J. Balmer* (1825–1898), 2304

**Homoisoflavonoids**

Homoisoflavonoids from *Ophiopogon japonicus*, 1397

**Homotaurine**

Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355

**Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons olefination**

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of 4-Ketoclonostachydiol, 2115

**Huang-Minlon modification**

*Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822

**Huaspenones C and D**

N-Bearing Furanone Derivatives from an Endophytic Fungus in *Huperzia serrata*, 997

**Huisgen 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition**

Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Triazolo-Fused 2',3'-Cyclic Nucleoside Analogs Prepared by an Intramolecular Huisgen 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition, 59

**Huperzia serrata**

N-Bearing Furanone Derivatives from an Endophytic Fungus in *Huperzia serrata*, 997

Lanostane Triterpenes from *Ceriporia lacerate* HS-ZJUT-C13A, a Fungal Endophyte of *Huperzia serrata*, 2092

**Hybrids**

First Synthesis of Ferrocenyl-Substituted 1,2-Dihydro-2-oxopyridine-3-carbonitriles, 2134

**Hydrazine hydrate**

Synthesis of 2-Aryl-5-oxo-4-[2-(phenylmethylidene)hydrazino]-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylates by the Reaction between Hydrazones, Acetylenedicarboxylates, and 1-Aryl-*N,N'*-bis(arylmethylidene)methanediamines, 1991

**Hydrazones**

Synthesis of 5-Aryl-3-(methylsulfanyl)-1*H*-pyrazoles via Three-Component Reaction of 1,1-Bis(methylsulfanyl)-2-nitroethene, Aromatic Aldehydes, and Hydrazine, 2240

**Hydroformylation/reductive amination**

Tandem Hydroformylation/Reductive Amination of 3-Allyl-2-methylquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one, 1782

**Hydrogen bonds**

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

**Hydrogenation**

A Novel Organocatalytic Asymmetric Transfer Hydrogenation of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes, 2152

**Hydrophobization**

Synthesis of Functionalized Lipids, and Their Use for a Tunable Hydrophobization of Nucleosides and Nucleic Acids, 201

**Hydroquinones, alkylated**

A Concise and Convergent Total Synthesis of Two Novel Cytotoxic Hydroquinones, Lanneaquinol and (*R*)-2'-Hydroxylanneaquinol, 1983

**Hydroxyapatite**

Synthesis of Monospiro-2-amino-4*H*-pyran Derivatives Catalyzed by Propane-1-sulfonic Acid-Modified Magnetic Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles, 1601

**Hydroxylation**

Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179

**Hyochoic acid**

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Bile Acids with *Rhodococcus ruber*, 2124

**Hyodeoxycholic acid**

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Hyodeoxycholic Acid with *Rhodococcus* spp., 1062

**Hypenia salzmännii**

Hypenol, a New Lignan from *Hypenia salzmännii*, 1121

**Hypenol**

Hypenol, a New Lignan from *Hypenia salzmännii*, 1121

***Illicium spathulatum***

Six Novel Eudesmane-Like Sesquiterpenes from *Illicium spathulatum*, 445

**Imidazo[2,1-*a*]isoquinoline**

Superacid-Promoted Cyclodehydration Leading to the Imidazo[2,1-*a*]isoquinoline Ring System, 1457

**Imidazolidinones**

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling 'Fluorine Effect'. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**Imidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridines**

An Efficient One-Pot Four-Component Synthesis of Functionalized Imidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridines, 525

**Iminium ions**

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling ‘Fluorine Effect’. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**Inden-1-one (Z)-phenylhydrazones, 3-aryl-2-methoxy-**

Synthesis of 3-Aryl-2-methoxyinden-1-one (*Z*)-Phenylhydrazones *via* Hydrobromic Acid-Mediated Cyclization of 2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)benzaldehyde Phenylhydrazones, 239

**Indenophenanthrenes**

Benzo-Annulated Steroids: Synthesis of Octahydro-indeno-phenanthrenes by Formal [3 + 3] Cyclocondensation Reaction with 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyl)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 924

**Indole alkaloids**

Structure and Dynamic of Three Indole Alkaloids from the *Campylospermum* Genus (Ochnaceae), 1298

Two Novel Plumeran Indole Alkaloids Isolated from *Aspidosperma cylindrocarpon* (Apocynaceae), 1793

Two New Indole Alkaloids from *Emmenopterys henryi*, 2207

Alkaloids from *Ochrosia borbonica*, 2288

**1*H*-Indole-1-carbothioamides**

Synthesis of 2,*N,N*-Trisubstituted 1*H*-Indole-1-carbothioamides from 2-(Acylmethyl)phenyl Isocyanides, 93

**1*H*-Indol-3-ethanol, 1-methoxy-**

A New Glycine Derivative and a New Indole Alkaloid from the Fermentation Broth of the Plant Endophytic

Fungus *Pestalotiopsis podocarpi* Isolated from the Chinese Podocarpaceae Plant *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, 309

**1*H*-Indol-3-ylmethanone, aryl-**

Temperature-Dependent Product Selectivity in the *Vilsmeier–Haack* Reaction on Bis(phenylhydrazones) of

Bis(aroylmethyl) Sulfides (= 1,1'-[Thiobis(methylene)]bis[arylmethanone] Bis(2-phenylhydrazones)):

Synthesis of 3-Aroylindoles (= Aryl(1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanones), 452

**Inhibitors**

Synthesis and Evaluation of Four Hederagenin Glycosides as  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitor, 142

Two New *Lycopodium* Alkaloids from *Lycopodium obscurum*, 1197

**Inosine 5'-monophosphate**

Acid–Base Properties of Adenosine 5'-Monophosphate, Guanosine 5'-Monophosphate, and Inosine 5'-Monophosphate in Aqueous Solutions of Methanol, 1134

**Insulin sensitivity**

Five New Nortriterpenoids from the Stems of *Schisandra neglecta*, 1376

**Iodo-carbonate cyclization**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Passifloricin A, 505

**Iodoesterification**

*N*-Iodosuccinimide: A Highly Effective Regioselective Reagent for Iodoesterification of Alkenes, 1313

**Iodohydrins**

*N*-Iodosuccinimide: A Highly Effective Regioselective Reagent for Iodoesterification of Alkenes, 1313

***N*-Iodosuccinimide (NIS)**

*N*-Iodosuccinimide: A Highly Effective Regioselective Reagent for Iodoesterification of Alkenes, 1313

**Ionic liquids**

One-Pot, Three-Component Synthesis of Novel Spiro[3*H*-indole-3,2'-thiazolidine]-2,4'(1*H*)-diones in an Ionic Liquid as a Reusable Reaction Media, 414

Influence of Guanidinium Salts and Other Ionic Liquids on the Three-Component *Aza-Diels–Alder* Reaction, 1681

**Iridoids**

Iridoids from the Roots of *Valeriana jatamansi*, 424

Two New Indole Alkaloids from *Emmenopterys henryi*, 2207

**Isobiscembranoids**

Sarcophytolides G–L, New Biscembranoids from the Soft Coral *Sarcophyton elegans*, 2218

**Isocoumarins, 4-aryl-**

Synthesis of 4-Arylisocoumarins (= 4-Aryl-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-ones) through Acidic Hydrolysis of (*Z*)-2-(1-Aryl-2-methoxyethenyl)benzaldehydes, Followed by Oxidation, 2173

**Isocyanides**

Synthesis of 2,*N,N*-Trisubstituted 1*H*-Indole-1-carbothioamides from 2-(Acylmethyl)phenyl Isocyanides, 93  
An Efficient Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Diastereoselective Synthesis of Chromane-3,4-dicarboxamides, 1978

Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Highly Functionalized Cyclopentadienes *via* an Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Reaction, 2196

**Isoindolones**

Isoindolones from *Lasiosphaera fenzlii* REICH. and Their Bioactivities, 109

**Isoindolo[2,1-*a*]quinazoline-5,11-diones**

Synthesis of Isoindolo[2,1-*a*]quinazoline-5,11-dione Derivatives *via* the Reductive One-Pot Reaction of *N*-Substituted 2-Nitrobenzamides and 2-Formylbenzoic Acids, 419

**Isothiocyanates**

Synthesis of *N,N*-Dialkyl-9-oxoacridine-10(9*H*)-carbothioamides *via* the Reaction of (2-Halophenyl)(2-isothiocyanatophenyl)methanones with Secondary Amines, Followed by Cyclization with NaH, 2033

From *Nef*-Isocyanide Adducts toward Functionalized 5-Iminothiazolidines Containing Polarized C=C Bonds, 2191

**Isourea, *N,N'*-dicyclohexyl-*O*-(1-methylheptyl)-**

Study on the Mechanism of Formation of 1-Methylheptyl Phenyl Ether by the Isourea Method, 1305

**Isovalerianin A**

Two New Sesquiterpenes from the Roots of *Valeriana fauriei* BRIQ., 651

**Jacobsen resolution**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

**Jasmonate**

Further Explorations into the Synthesis of Dehydro-*Hedione*<sup>®</sup>, 246

**Jatamanins N–P**

Iridoids from the Roots of *Valeriana jatamansi*, 424

**Jervine**

Biotransformation of Jervine by *Cunninghamella echinulata*, 1072

**Juglanones A and B**

Juglanones A and B: Two Novel Tetralone Dimers from Walnut Pericarp (*Juglans regia*), 1031

***Juglans regia***

Juglanones A and B: Two Novel Tetralone Dimers from Walnut Pericarp (*Juglans regia*), 1031

Phytochemical Investigation by Microwave-Assisted Extraction of Essential Oil of the Leaves of Walnut Cultivated in Algeria, 1168

**Katsumains D–G**

Identification of Six New Minor Diarylheptanoids from the Seeds of *Alpinia katsumadai*, 1670

***ent*-Kauranes**

Cytotoxic Diterpenoids from the Stem Bark of *Annona squamosa* L., 656

**Ketenes**

Mechanism of the Reaction of Amines with 5-[(Aryl- or Alkylamino)hydroxymethylene]-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones in the Presence of Chlorotrimethylsilane (Me<sub>3</sub>SiCl), 978

**Ketenimines**

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of Functionalized Pyrroles from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and (*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)methyl Isocyanide, 2098

Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and KSCN, 2214

**Ketones**

Cyclic Voltammetric Study of Some Anti-*Chagas*-Active 1,4-Dioxidoquinoxalin-2-yl Ketone Derivatives, 217

Asymmetric Aldol Reactions in Caprolactam–Quaternary Ammonium Salt Coordination Ionic Liquid Catalyzed by L-Pro-L-Trp, 1266

Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

Selective Transformations of a Diprotected 2-Oxobutanedial, 1841

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of  $\beta$ -Acetamido Carbonyl Compounds Using  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  Nanoparticles, 1943

#### **Ketones, $\beta$ -acetamido**

A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and ‘Click Strategy’ for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251

#### ***K-Selectride***

Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179

#### **Labdanes**

Diterpenoids from the Wood of *Cunninghamia konishii*, 2282

#### **Labdorffianic acids A and B**

Diterpenes from *Xylopia langsdorffiana*, 1085

#### **Lactamization**

Unexpected Reaction Course of 3-Amino-5-aryl-1*H*-pyrazoles with Dialkyl Dicyanofumarates, 633

#### **$\beta$ -Lactams**

An Efficient Synthesis of Novel Benzo-Fused Macrocyclic Dilactams, 1290

Reactions of Acid Chlorides/Ketenes with 2-Substituted 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazoles: Formation of Penam Derivatives, 1462

Synthesis of 3-Carbamoyl  $\beta$ -Lactams *via* Manganese(III)-Promoted Cyclization of *N*-Alkenylmalonamides, 2081

#### **Lactones**

Synthesis of New Furo[3,4-*b*]quinolin-1(3*H*)-one Scaffolds Derived from  $\gamma$ -Lactone-Fused Quinolin-4(1*H*)-ones, 919

Chlojaponilactones B–E, Four New Lindenane Sesquiterpenoid Lactones from *Chloranthus japonicus*, 1386

Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179

#### ***Laggera pterodonta***

Three New Sesquiterpenes from *Laggera pterodonta*, 732

#### **Language of stereochemistry**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

#### **Lanostanes**

Lanostane Triterpenes from *Ceriporia lacerate* HS-ZJUT-C13A, a Fungal Endophyte of *Huperzia serrata*, 2092

#### ***Lasiosphaera fenzlii***

Isoindolones from *Lasiosphaera fenzlii* REICH. and Their Bioactivities, 109

#### **Leiocarpin C**

Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179

#### **Lignans**

New Lignans from the Aerial Parts of *Rudbeckia laciniata*, 320

Hypenol, a New Lignan from *Hyphenia salzmännii*, 1121

Two New Lignans from *Phryma leptostachya* L., 1392

#### ***Ligusticum sinense***

First Total Synthesis of (–)-Ligustiphenol, 1936

#### **(–)-Ligustiphenol**

First Total Synthesis of (–)-Ligustiphenol, 1936

#### **Limonoids**

Two New Trijugin-Type Limonoids from *Cipadessa cinerascens*, 2228

#### **Lindenanes**

Chlojaponilactones B–E, Four New Lindenane Sesquiterpenoid Lactones from *Chloranthus japonicus*, 1386

#### **Lipids**

Synthesis of Functionalized Lipids, and Their Use for a Tunable Hydrophobization of Nucleosides and Nucleic Acids, 201

**Lipophilization**

Synthesis of Thymidine, Uridine, and 5-Methyluridine Nucleolipids: Tools for a Tuned Lipophilization of Oligonucleotides, 872

**Lithium enolates**

Synthesis of (4Z)-4-(Arylmethylidene)-5-ethoxy-1,3-oxazolidine-2-thiones by the Reaction of Ethyl (2Z)-3-Aryl-2-isothiocyanatoprop-2-enoates with Organolithium Compounds, 431

**Lupanes**

New Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 1036

New Acylated Oleanane and Lupane Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 2200

***Lycium chinense***

New Pyrrole Alkaloids with Bulky *N*-Alkyl Side Chains Containing Stereogenic Centers from *Lycium chinense*, 1482

***Lycopodium obscurum***

Two New *Lycopodium* Alkaloids from *Lycopodium obscurum*, 1197

***Lysimachia christinae***

New Flavonoids from *Lysimachia christinae* HANCE, 985

***Lysionotus pauciflorus***

Two New Naphthoquinone Derivatives from *Lysionotus pauciflorus*, 1750

**MacMillan hydroxylation**

A Concise and Convergent Total Synthesis of Two Novel Cytotoxic Hydroquinones, Lanneaquinol and (*R*)-2'-Hydroxylanneaquinol, 1983

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of 4-Ketoclonostachydiol, 2115

**Macrocycles**

An Efficient Synthesis of Novel Benzo-Fused Macrocyclic Dilactams, 1290

**Macrodimines A – C**

Alkaloids from the Twigs and Leaves of *Daphniphyllum macropodum*, 499

**Maleic anhydrides**

Formation of 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)resorcinols (= 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)benzene-1,3-diols) from Symmetrically Substituted Maleic Anhydrides (= Furan-2,5-diones), 1918

**Malonamides, *N*-alkenyl-**

Synthesis of 3-Carbamoyl  $\beta$ -Lactams *via* Manganese(III)-Promoted Cyclization of *N*-Alkenylmalonamides, 2081

**Malonic acid**

Base-Induced Decarboxylation of Polyunsaturated  $\alpha$ -Cyano Acids Derived from Malonic Acid: Synthesis of Sesquiterpene Nitriles and Aldehydes with  $\beta$ -,  $\varphi$ -, and  $\psi$ -End Groups, 259

**Malononitrile**

Dicyano(7-methyl-6-oxo-6*H*-dibenzo[*b,d*]pyran-9-yl)methanide Salts *via* a Multicomponent Reaction, 906  
Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141

From *Nef*-Isocyanide Adducts toward Functionalized 5-Iminothiazolidines Containing Polarized C=C Bonds, 2191

**Manganese(III), tris(acetato)-**

Synthesis of Thieryl-Substituted Dihydrofuran Compounds Promoted by Manganese(III) Acetate, 135

**Manganese(III) acetate**

Synthesis of 3-Carbamoyl  $\beta$ -Lactams *via* Manganese(III)-Promoted Cyclization of *N*-Alkenylmalonamides, 2081

**Marine fungi**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

Two New Secoanthraquinone Derivatives from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus wentii* EN-48, 458

New Cytotoxic Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Fungus *Penicillium* sp. ZLN29, 514

**Maruoka allylation**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Passifloricin A, 505

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-Pinidinone, 990

**Maytenus salicifolia**

Salicassin, an Unprecedented Chalcone–Diterpene Adduct and a Quinone Methide Triterpenoid from *Maytenus salicifolia*, 1046

**Melamine–formaldehyde resin**

Doped Nano-Sized Copper(I) Oxide (Cu<sub>2</sub>O) on Melamine–Formaldehyde Resin: a Highly Efficient Heterogeneous Nano Catalyst for ‘Click’ Synthesis of Some Novel 1*H*-1,2,3-Triazole Derivatives Having Antibacterial Activity, 688

**Meldrum’s acids**

Mechanism of the Reaction of Amines with 5-[(Aryl- or Alkylamino)hydroxymethylene]-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones in the Presence of Chlorotrimethylsilane (Me<sub>3</sub>SiCl), 978

**Melicope pteleifolia**

Prenylated Benzene Metabolites from *Melicope pteleifolia*, 119

**(–)-Menthyl ester, α-oxo**

First Total Synthesis of (–)-Ligustiphenol, 1936

**Mercury complexes**

Metal-Ion-Binding Analogs of Ribonucleosides: Preparation and Formation of Ternary Pd<sup>2+</sup> and Hg<sup>2+</sup> Complexes with Natural Pyrimidine Nucleosides, 1658

**Metabolites**

Petrorhagiosides A – D, New γ-Pyrone Derivatives from *Petrorhagia saxifraga* LINK, 1273

**Methanamines, aryl-**

Synthesis of 10-Aryl- and 10-(Arylmethyl)acridin-9(10*H*)-ones *via* the Reaction of (2-Fluorophenyl)(2-halophenyl)methanones with Benzenamines and Arylmethanamines, 389

**Methanediamine, 1-aryl-*N,N'*-bis(arylmethylidene)-**

Synthesis of 2-Aryl-5-oxo-4-[2-(phenylmethylidene)hydrazino]-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylates by the Reaction between Hydrazones, Acetylenedicarboxylates, and 1-Aryl-*N,N'*-bis(arylmethylidene)methanediamines, 1991

**Methanone, (2-halophenyl)(2-isothiocyanatophenyl)-**

Synthesis of *N,N*-Dialkyl-9-oxoacridine-10(9*H*)-carbothioamides *via* the Reaction of (2-Halophenyl)(2-isothiocyanatophenyl)methanones with Secondary Amines, Followed by Cyclization with NaH, 2033

**Methanones, (2-fluorophenyl)(2-halophenyl)-**

Synthesis of 10-Aryl- and 10-(Arylmethyl)acridin-9(10*H*)-ones *via* the Reaction of (2-Fluorophenyl)(2-halophenyl)methanones with Benzenamines and Arylmethanamines, 389

**C-Methylation**

Formation of 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)resorcinols (= 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)benzene-1,3-diols) from Symmetrically Substituted Maleic Anhydrides (= Furan-2,5-diones), 1918

**Michael addition**

Unexpected Reaction Course of 3-Amino-5-aryl-1*H*-pyrazoles with Dialkyl Dicyanofumarates, 633

Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355

Synthesis of 5-Aryl-3-(methylsulfonyl)-1*H*-pyrazoles *via* Three-Component Reaction of 1,1-Bis(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitroethene, Aromatic Aldehydes, and Hydrazine, 2240

**Microwave irradiation**

An Expedient Synthesis of Flavonols Promoted by Montmorillonite KSF Clay and Assisted by Microwave Irradiation under Solvent-Free Conditions, 1269

Microwave-Assisted Convenient Synthesis of α,β-Unsaturated Esters and Ketones *via* Aldol-Adduct Elimination, 1548

**Microwave-assisted hydrodistillation (MAHD)**

Phytochemical Investigation by Microwave-Assisted Extraction of Essential Oil of the Leaves of Walnut Cultivated in Algeria, 1168

**Mitosenes**

Synthesis of the Aziridinomitosenes Skeleton by Application of Guanidinium Ylide-Mediated Aziridination, 379

**Mitsunobu reaction**

Synthesis of Functionalized Lipids, and Their Use for a Tunable Hydrophobization of Nucleosides and Nucleic Acids, 201



Synthesis of Thymidine, Uridine, and 5-Methyluridine Nucleolipids: Tools for a Tuned Lipophilization of Oligonucleotides, 872

Synthetic Studies Toward (+)-Spongidepsin, 1590

#### Molecular pharmacology

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 5. Stereoselectivity in Molecular and Clinical Pharmacology, 747

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 6. The Conformation Factor in Molecular Pharmacology, 1005

#### Molecular rods

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

#### Molecular-dynamics calculations

Conformational Preferences of a  $\beta$ -Octapeptide as Function of Solvent and Force-Field Parameters, 189

#### Molybdenum complexes

Synthesis and Characterization of Carbonyl Group-6-Metal Derivatives with Ligand *N,N*-Bis(diphenylphosphino)naphthalen-1-amine (= *N*-(Diphenylphosphino)-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous Amide). Molecular Structure of *cis*-Tetracarbonyl[*N*-(diphenylphosphino- $\kappa P$ )-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous amide- $\kappa P$ ]molybdenum (*cis*-[Mo(CO)<sub>4</sub>{C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>7</sub>-1-N(PPh<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>}]<sub>2</sub>), 738

#### Momordica charantia

Cucurbitane-Type Triterpenoids from *Momordica charantia*, 1111

#### Monoanionic ligands

Synthesis and Metal Complexes of Thiourea Ligands Containing Carbohydrate-Derived Substituents, 280

#### Montmorillonite KSF clay

An Expeditious Synthesis of Flavonols Promoted by Montmorillonite KSF Clay and Assisted by Microwave Irradiation under Solvent-Free Conditions, 1269

#### Morpholinones

Studies towards the Synthesis of Alkyl *N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)-3/2-oxomorpholine-2/3-carboxylates, 2160

#### Multicomponent reactions

Synthesis and Evaluation of Four Hederagenin Glycosides as  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitor, 142

One-Pot, Three-Component Synthesis of Novel Spiro[3*H*-indole-3,2'-thiazolidine]-2,4'(1*H*)-diones in an Ionic Liquid as a Reusable Reaction Media, 414

Synthesis of Isoindolo[2,1-*a*]quinazoline-5,11-dione Derivatives *via* the Reductive One-Pot Reaction of *N*-Substituted 2-Nitrobenzamides and 2-Formylbenzoic Acids, 419

A Novel and Efficient Synthesis of 3-[(4,5-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrrol-3-yl)carbonyl]-2*H*-chromen-2-ones (= 3-[(4,5-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrrol-3-yl)carbonyl]-2*H*-1-benzopyran-2-ones), 473

An Efficient One-Pot Four-Component Synthesis of Functionalized Imidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridines, 525

A Simple Synthesis of 2-[(Arylmethylidene)hydrazinylidene]-3-hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4(3*H*)-ones, 675

Dicyano(7-methyl-6-oxo-6*H*-dibenzo[*b,d*]pyran-9-yl)methanide Salts *via* a Multicomponent Reaction, 906

One-Pot Synthesis of 5,7,8,9,9a,10-Hexahydro-8-thioxotetrahydropyrido[2,3-*d*:6,5-*d'*]dipyrimidine-2,4,6(1*H*,3*H*,5a*H*)-triones *via* a Four-Component Coupling Reaction of Aldehydes, Amines, Barbituric Acids, and Thiouracil, 1155

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of a Densely Functionalized Tetrahydropyridine in the Presence of [1,1'-Binaphthalene]-2,2'-diol/Indium(III) Chloride (binol/InCl<sub>3</sub>) or Simple *Brønsted* Acids as Catalysts, 1348

Synthesis of Monospiro-2-amino-4*H*-pyran Derivatives Catalyzed by Propane-1-sulfonic Acid-Modified Magnetic Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles, 1601

Influence of Guanidinium Salts and Other Ionic Liquids on the Three-Component *Aza-Diels-Alder* Reaction, 1681

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of  $\beta$ -Acetamido Carbonyl Compounds Using Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanoparticles, 1943

An Efficient Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Diastereoselective Synthesis of Chromane-3,4-dicarboxamides, 1978

Synthesis of 2-Aryl-5-oxo-4-[2-(phenylmethylidene)hydrazino]-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylates by the Reaction between Hydrazones, Acetylenedicarboxylates, and 1-Aryl-*N,N'*-bis(arylmethylidene)methanediamines, 1991

One-Pot Synthesis of Dispiro[oxindole-3,3'-pyrrolidines] by Three-Component [3 + 2] Cycloadditions of *in situ*-Generated Azomethine Ylides with 3-Benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indol-2-ones, 2103

Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141

- One-Pot Synthesis of Sulfonamides and Sulfonyl Azides from Thiols using Chloramine-T, 2147
- Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Highly Functionalized Cyclopentadienes *via* an Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Reaction, 2196
- Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and KSCN, 2214
- Synthesis of 5-Aryl-3-(methylsulfonyl)-1*H*-pyrazoles *via* Three-Component Reaction of 1,1-Bis(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitroethene, Aromatic Aldehydes, and Hydrazine, 2240
- A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and 'Click Strategy' for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251
- A Facile Synthesis of New Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine Derivatives *via* a One-Pot Four-Component Reaction with Sodium Acetate Supported on Basic Alumina as Promoter, 2267

**Multiplolide A**

- Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

**Muricella sibogae**

- New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188

**Myricetin 3,3'-di-O- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranoside**

- New Flavonoids from *Lysimachia christinae* HANCE, 985

**Nanoparticles**

- Synthesis of Monospiro-2-amino-4*H*-pyran Derivatives Catalyzed by Propane-1-sulfonic Acid-Modified Magnetic Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles, 1601
- Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of  $\beta$ -Acetamido Carbonyl Compounds Using Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanoparticles, 1943

**Naphthoquinones**

- Two New Naphthoquinone Derivatives from *Lysionotus pauciflorus*, 1750

**Narcissus tazetta var. chinensis**

- Two Unusual Rearranged Flavan Derivatives from *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, 338

**Nef isocyanide**

- From *Nef*-Isocyanide Adducts toward Functionalized 5-Iminothiazolidines Containing Polarized C=C Bonds, 2191

**Negleschidilactones A and B**

- Five New Nortriterpenoids from the Stems of *Schisandra neglecta*, 1376

**Neoveratrenone**

- Two New Chemical Constituents of *Veratrum dahuricum* (TURCZ.) LOES. f., 345

**Nervilia fordii**

- Five New Cycloartane-Type Triterpenoid Saponins from *Nervilia fordii*, 150

**Nervisides D – H**

- Five New Cycloartane-Type Triterpenoid Saponins from *Nervilia fordii*, 150

**Nigerasterols A and B**

- Nigerasterols A and B, Antiproliferative Sterols from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus niger* MA-132, 1055

**Nitriles,  $\beta$ -hydroxy-**

- Silica-Bound 3-[2-[Poly(ethylene Glycol)]ethyl]-Substituted 1-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium Bromide: A Recoverable Phase-Transfer Catalyst for Smooth and Regioselective Conversion of Oxiranes to  $\beta$ -Hydroxynitriles in Water, 275

**Nitro olefins**

- Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799

**NMR Spectroscopy**

- Primary Studies on Variation in Position of Trifluoromethyl Groups in Several Aromatic Group-14 Derivatives by <sup>19</sup>F-NMR Spectroscopy, 1078

**Nootkaton-11-ol**

- Two Halogenated Sesquiterpenoids from the Fruits of *Alpinia oxyphylla*, 1163

**Norbornenes**

- Synthesis and Self-Assembly of Bolaamphiphiles Based on  $\beta$ -Amino Acids or an Alcohol, 99

**Norditerpenoids**

Two New Abietane Diterpenoids from the Roots of *Tripterygium wilfordii* Hook. f., 313

**Nortriterpenoids**

Five New Nortriterpenoids from the Stems of *Schisandra neglecta*, 1376

**Noyori reduction**

First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Oplopandiol, 1571

**Nucleic acids**

Synthesis of Functionalized Lipids, and Their Use for a Tunable Hydrophobization of Nucleosides and Nucleic Acids, 201

**Nucleophilic reactivity**

Nucleophilic Reactivity of Ethers Against Terminal Epoxides in the Presence of  $\text{BF}_3$ : A Mechanistic Study, 1325

**Nucleosides**

Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Triazolo-Fused 2',3'-Cyclic Nucleoside Analogs Prepared by an Intramolecular *Huisgen* 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition, 59

Synthesis of Functionalized Lipids, and Their Use for a Tunable Hydrophobization of Nucleosides and Nucleic Acids, 201

Synthesis of Thymidine, Uridine, and 5-Methyluridine Nucleolipids: Tools for a Tuned Lipophilization of Oligonucleotides, 872

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

Metal-Ion-Binding Analogs of Ribonucleosides: Preparation and Formation of Ternary  $\text{Pd}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Hg}^{2+}$  Complexes with Natural Pyrimidine Nucleosides, 1658

**Nucleotides**

2-[(Acetyloxy)methyl]-4-(acetylsulfanyl)-2-(ethoxycarbonyl)-3-oxobutyl Group: A Thermolabile Protecting Group for Phosphodiester, 1997

**Obscurumine A, 8 $\beta$ -acetoxy-**

Two New *Lycopodium* Alkaloids from *Lycopodium obscurum*, 1197

**Ochroborines A and B**

Alkaloids from *Ochrosia borbonica*, 2288

**Ochrosia borbonica**

Alkaloids from *Ochrosia borbonica*, 2288

**Ohira-Bestmann alkylation**

First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Oplopandiol, 1571

**Oleananes**

New Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 1036

New Acylated Oleanane and Lupane Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 2200

**Oleanenes**

Triterpenoids from the Roots of *Camellia oleifera* C.ABEL and Their Cytotoxic Activities, 1126

**Olefination reaction**

First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Oplopandiol, 1571

Enantioselective Synthesis of the Natural Product (*S*)-Rugulactone, 1948

**Oliganthone A**

A Novel Xanthone from *Garcinia oligantha*, 494

**Oligonucleotides**

$\text{Zn}^{2+}$  Complexes of 3,5-Bis[(1,5,9-triazacyclododecan-3-yloxy)methyl]phenyl Conjugates of Oligonucleotides as Artificial RNases: The Effect of Oligonucleotide Conjugation on Uridine Selectivity of the Cleaving Agent, 31

Synthesis of Thymidine, Uridine, and 5-Methyluridine Nucleolipids: Tools for a Tuned Lipophilization of Oligonucleotides, 872

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

**Oligopeptides**

Highly Constrained Linear Oligopeptides Containing Heterocyclic  $\alpha$ -Amino Carboxylic Acids, 1714

**Ophiopogon japonicus**

Homoisoflavonoids from *Ophiopogon japonicus*, 1397

**Oplopandiol**

First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Oplopandiol, 1571

**Organocatalysis**

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of a Densely Functionalized Tetrahydropyridine in the Presence of [1,1'-Binaphthalene]-2,2'-diol/Indium(III) Chloride (binol/InCl<sub>3</sub>) or Simple Brønsted Acids as Catalysts, 1348

Reversal of the Stereochemical Course of 1-Methyl-1*H*-indole Addition to Cinnamaldehyde with *cis*-5-Benzyl-(2-fluoromethyl)-2,3-dimethylimidazolidin-4-ones as Catalysts – a Puzzling 'Fluorine Effect'. Preliminary Communication, 1815

**Organochlorine compounds**

Regioselective Synthesis of Trichloromethyl-Substituted Salicylates and Cyclohexenones by One-Pot Cyclizations of 1,3-Bis(trimethylsilyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes, 1955

**Organofluorine compounds**

Regioselective [3 + 3] Cyclization of 1,3-Bis(silyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes with 1,1,1-Trifluoro-4-(silyloxy)alk-3-en-2-ones: New and Convenient Synthesis of Functionalized 5-Alkyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenols, 44

**Organolithium compounds**

Synthesis of (4*Z*)-4-(Arylmethylidene)-5-ethoxy-1,3-oxazolidine-2-thiones by the Reaction of Ethyl (2*Z*)-3-Aryl-2-isothiocyanatoprop-2-enoates with Organolithium Compounds, 431

**Organotin oximates**

Novel Tin Complexes Containing an Oximate Ligand: Synthesis, Characterization, and Computational Investigation, 1740

**Oseltamivir**

Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799

**Oxalyl chloride**

Synthesis of Nitrogen-Containing Derivatives of (18 $\alpha$ ,19 $\beta$ )-19-Hydroxy-2,3-secooleanane-2,3,28-trioic Acid 28,19-Lactone, 1757

**Oxamates, *N*-aryl**

A Transformation of *N*-Alkylated Anilines to *N*-Aryloxamates, 1542

**1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]pyrazines**

One-Pot Synthesis of 1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]quinoxalines or -pyrazines from 2,3-Dichloroquinoxaline or -pyrazine and 1-Aryl-2-bromoalkan-1-ones, 1452

**1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]quinoxalines**

One-Pot Synthesis of 1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]quinoxalines or -pyrazines from 2,3-Dichloroquinoxaline or -pyrazine and 1-Aryl-2-bromoalkan-1-ones, 1452

**Oxazine *N*-oxides**

Stoichiometric Reactions of Enamines Derived from Diphenylprolinol Silyl Ethers with Nitro Olefins and Lessons for the Corresponding Organocatalytic Conversions – a Survey, 799

**2*H*-1,3-Oxazines**

Synthesis of [3,3'(4*H*,4'*H*)-Bi-2*H*-1,3-oxazine]-4,4'-diones and Their Hydrolysis, 1339

**Oxazolidinediones**

Synthesis of Nitrogen-Containing Derivatives of (18 $\alpha$ ,19 $\beta$ )-19-Hydroxy-2,3-secooleanane-2,3,28-trioic Acid 28,19-Lactone, 1757

**1,3-Oxazolidine-2-thiones, (4*Z*)-4-(arylmethylidene)-5-ethoxy-**

Synthesis of (4*Z*)-4-(Arylmethylidene)-5-ethoxy-1,3-oxazolidine-2-thiones by the Reaction of Ethyl (2*Z*)-3-Aryl-2-isothiocyanatoprop-2-enoates with Organolithium Compounds, 431

**Oxazolidinone, *N*-(acetyl)-**

Highly Diastereoselective Total Syntheses of (+)-7-Epigoniodiol, (–)-8-Epigoniodiol, and (+)-9-Deoxygoniopyrone, 1366

**Oxazolones**

A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and 'Click Strategy' for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251

**Oxepane**

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663

**Oxiranes**

Silica-Bound 3-[2-[Poly(ethylene Glycol)]ethyl]-Substituted 1-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium Bromide: A Recoverable Phase-Transfer Catalyst for Smooth and Regioselective Conversion of Oxiranes to  $\beta$ -Hydroxynitriles in Water, 275

**Palladium complexes**

Synthesis and Metal Complexes of Thiourea Ligands Containing Carbohydrate-Derived Substituents, 280  
Formation of *cine*-Substitution Products in the *Suzuki–Miyaura* Cross-Coupling Reaction Catalyzed by Dinuclear Palladium Complexes, 1093

Metal-Ion-Binding Analogs of Ribonucleosides: Preparation and Formation of Ternary Pd<sup>2+</sup> and Hg<sup>2+</sup> Complexes with Natural Pyrimidine Nucleosides, 1658

**Paradisone**

Further Explorations into the Synthesis of Dehydro-*Hedione*<sup>®</sup>, 246

**Passifloricin A**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Passifloricin A, 505

**Pasteur, Louis**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

**Pectinatone**

Divergent Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Siphonarienal, Siphonarienone, and Pectinatone, 1968

**Penam derivatives**

Reactions of Acid Chlorides/Ketenes with 2-Substituted 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazoles: Formation of Penam Derivatives, 1462

**Penicillium chrysogenum**

Triazoles and Other N-Containing Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Penicillium chrysogenum* EN-118, 682

**Penicillium sp. ZLN29**

New Cytotoxic Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Fungus *Penicillium* sp. ZLN29, 514

**Peptides**

Rhopeptin A: First Cyclopeptide Isolated from *Rhodobryum giganteum*, 114

Conformational Preferences of a  $\beta$ -Octapeptide as Function of Solvent and Force-Field Parameters, 189

Novel Cerebrosides Isolated from the Fermentation Mycelia of *Tuber indicum*, 702

Highly Constrained Linear Oligopeptides Containing Heterocyclic  $\alpha$ -Amino Carboxylic Acids, 1714

**Peptidomimetics**

A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and 'Click Strategy' for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251

**Perylene**

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

**Pestalotiopsis podocarpi**

A New Glycine Derivative and a New Indole Alkaloid from the Fermentation Broth of the Plant Endophytic Fungus *Pestalotiopsis podocarpi* Isolated from the Chinese Podocarpaceae Plant *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, 309

**Petrorhagia saxifraga**

Petrorhagiosides A – D, New  $\gamma$ -Pyrone Derivatives from *Petrorhagia saxifraga* LINK, 1273

**Petrorhagiosides A – D**

Petrorhagiosides A – D, New  $\gamma$ -Pyrone Derivatives from *Petrorhagia saxifraga* LINK, 1273

**Phanes**

Hexahelicenophanes, 2009

**Phaseoloidesides A – D**

Triterpene Saponins from *Entada phaseoloides*, 1579

**Phase-transfer catalysis**

Silica-Bound 3-[2-[Poly(ethylene Glycol)]ethyl]-Substituted 1-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium Bromide: A Recoverable Phase-Transfer Catalyst for Smooth and Regioselective Conversion of Oxiranes to  $\beta$ -Hydroxynitriles in Water, 275

**Phenol**

Study on the Mechanism of Formation of 1-Methylheptyl Phenyl Ether by the Isourea Method, 1305

**Phenylselenoetherification**

Electrochemical Phenylselenoetherification as a Key Step in the Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Curcumene Ether, 1103

**Pheromones**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-(1*R*,1'*R*,5'*R*,7'*R*)-1-Hydroxy-*exo*-brevicommin and (+)-*exo*-Brevicommin from 3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal, 1610

**Phosphinous amide**

Synthesis and Characterization of Carbonyl Group-6-Metal Derivatives with Ligand *N,N*-Bis(diphenylphosphino)naphthalen-1-amine (= *N*-(Diphenylphosphino)-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous Amide). Molecular Structure of *cis*-Tetracarbonyl[*N*-(diphenylphosphino- $\kappa$ *P*)-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous amide- $\kappa$ *P*]molybdenum (*cis*-[Mo(CO)<sub>4</sub>{C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>7</sub>-1-N(PPh<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>}]<sub>2</sub>), 738

**Phosphodiester**

2-(Acetyloxy)methyl-4-(acetylsulfanyl)-2-(ethoxycarbonyl)-3-oxobutyl Group: A Thermolabile Protecting Group for Phosphodiester, 1997

**Phospholipids**

Synthesis of Phospholipid-*Ribavirin* Conjugates, 463

**Phosphoramidite method**

Synthesis of Phospholipid-*Ribavirin* Conjugates, 463

**Phosphorane, (isocyanoimino)(triphenyl)-**

A Simple Synthesis of 2-[(Arylmethylidene)hydrazinylidene]-3-hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4(3*H*)-ones, 675

**Photochromism**

Synthesis and Characterization of New Heptalenes with Extended  $\pi$ -Systems Attached to Them, 1488  
From Blue Azulenes to Blue Heptalenes – New Strongly Polarized  $\pi$ -Convertible Heptalenes, 1851

**Photocyclization**

Hexahelicenophanes, 2009

Synthesis of Highly Substituted Hexahelicenes, 2020

**Photodimerization**

Hexahelicenophanes, 2009

**Photoinduced electron transfer (PET)**

Determination Limit of Fluorescence Turn-On Probes for the Acetate Anion, 719

***Phryma leptostachya***

Two New Lignans from *Phryma leptostachya* L., 1392

**Phrymarolin V**

Two New Lignans from *Phryma leptostachya* L., 1392

**Phthalates, dimethyl tetraaryl-**

Synthesis of Dimethyl Tetraarylphthalates by *Suzuki-Miyaura* Reactions of Dimethyl Tetrabromophthalate, 408

**Pinacol rearrangement**

Pinacol Rearrangement of 3,4-Dihydro-3,4-dihydroxyquinolin-2(1*H*)-ones: An Alternative Pathway to Viridicatin Alkaloids and Their Analogs, 1905

**(–)-Pinidinone**

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-Pinidinone, 990

***Piper flaviflorum***

Two New Bis-alkaloids from the Aerial Part of *Piper flaviflorum*, 951

**Piutti, Arnaldo**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

**Plumeran alkaloids**

Two Novel Plumeran Indole Alkaloids Isolated from *Aspidosperma cylindrocarpon* (Apocynaceae), 1793

**Podocarpamide**

A New Glycine Derivative and a New Indole Alkaloid from the Fermentation Broth of the Plant Endophytic Fungus *Pestalotiopsis podocarpi* Isolated from the Chinese Podocarpaceae Plant *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, 309

**Polyketides**

New Cytotoxic Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Fungus *Penicillium* sp. ZLN29, 514  
N-Bearing Furanone Derivatives from an Endophytic Fungus in *Huperzia serrata*, 997

**Polyunsaturated  $\alpha$ -cyano- $\beta$ -methyl acids**

Base-Induced Decarboxylation of Polyunsaturated  $\alpha$ -Cyano Acids Derived from Malonic Acid: Synthesis of Sesquiterpene Nitriles and Aldehydes with  $\beta$ -,  $\varphi$ -, and  $\psi$ -End Groups, 259

**Prepenicillide**

New Cytotoxic Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Fungus *Penicillium* sp. ZLN29, 514

**Prenxanthone**

New Cytotoxic Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Fungus *Penicillium* sp. ZLN29, 514

**Pristimerin, 16 $\beta$ -hydroxy-**

Salicassin, an Unprecedented Chalcone–Diterpene Adduct and a Quinone Methide Triterpenoid from *Maytenus salicifolia*, 1046

**Prodrugs**

2-[(Acetyloxy)methyl]-4-(acetylsulfanyl)-2-(ethoxycarbonyl)-3-oxobutyl Group: A Thermolabile Protecting Group for Phosphodiester, 1997

**Product stereoselectivity**

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 8. Prostereoisomerism and the Concept of Product Stereoselectivity in Biochemistry and Xenobiotic Metabolism, 1409

**Prolipyrone A – C**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

**Propanal, 2-diazo-3-oxo-3-phenyl-**

Chemoselectivity in the Reaction of 2-Diazo-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanal with Aldehydes and Ketones, 1733

**Propan-1-ones, 3-hydroxy-**

Chemoselectivity in the Reaction of 2-Diazo-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanal with Aldehydes and Ketones, 1733

**Prop-2-enoates, (2*Z*)-3-aryl-2-isothiocyanato-**

Synthesis of (4*Z*)-4-(Arylmethylidene)-5-ethoxy-1,3-oxazolidine-2-thiones by the Reaction of Ethyl (2*Z*)-3-Aryl-2-isothiocyanatoprop-2-enoates with Organolithium Compounds, 431

**Protecting group, thermolabile**

2-[(Acetyloxy)methyl]-4-(acetylsulfanyl)-2-(ethoxycarbonyl)-3-oxobutyl Group: A Thermolabile Protecting Group for Phosphodiester, 1997

**Protonation constant**

Acid–Base Properties of Adenosine 5'-Monophosphate, Guanosine 5'-Monophosphate, and Inosine 5'-Monophosphate in Aqueous Solutions of Methanol, 1134

**L-Pro-L-Trp**

Asymmetric Aldol Reactions in Caprolactam–Quaternary Ammonium Salt Coordination Ionic Liquid Catalyzed by L-Pro-L-Trp, 1266

**Pteleifolins A – C**

Prenylated Benzene Metabolites from *Melicope pteleifolia*, 119

**Pyranoflavones**

New Synthetic Approaches to Naturally Occurring and Unnatural Pyranoflavones, 644

**4*H*-Pyran-4-one, 3-acetyl-2-hydroxy-6-methyl-**

A Simple Synthesis of 2-[(Arylmethylidene)hydrazinylidene]-3-hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]pyran-4(3*H*)-ones, 675

**2*H*-Pyran-2-ones**

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

**Pyrazine, 2,3-dichloro-**

One-Pot Synthesis of 1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]quinoxalines or -pyrazines from 2,3-Dichloroquinoxaline or -pyrazine and 1-Aryl-2-bromoalkan-1-ones, 1452

**1H-Pyrazole-4-carboxaldehyde, 1,3-diaryl-**

Temperature-Dependent Product Selectivity in the *Vilsmeier–Haack* Reaction on Bis(phenylhydrazones) of Bis(arylmethyl) Sulfides (= 1,1'-[Thiobis(methylene)]bis[arylmethanone] Bis(2-phenylhydrazones)): Synthesis of 3-Aroylindoles (= Aryl(1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanones), 452

**1H-Pyrazoles**

Synthesis of 5-Aryl-3-(methylsulfanyl)-1*H*-pyrazoles *via* Three-Component Reaction of 1,1-Bis(methylsulfanyl)-2-nitroethene, Aromatic Aldehydes, and Hydrazine, 2240

**1H-Pyrazoles, diaryl-**

Synthesis of [3,3'(4*H*,4'*H*)-Bi-2*H*-1,3-oxazine]-4,4'-diones and Their Hydrolysis, 1339

Starch–Sulfuric Acid (SSA) as Catalyst for a One-Pot Synthesis of 1,5-Diaryl-1*H*-pyrazoles, 1560

**Pyrazoline**

Dimerization of Dimethyl 2-(Naphthalen-1-yl)cyclopropane-1,1-dicarboxylate in the Presence of GaCl<sub>3</sub> to [3 + 2], [3 + 3], [3 + 4], and Spiroannulation Products, 2068

**Pyrazolo-fused macrocycles**

An Efficient Synthesis of Novel Benzo-Fused Macrocyclic Dilactams, 1290

**Pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine-4-carboxylates**

Unexpected Reaction Course of 3-Amino-5-aryl-1*H*-pyrazoles with Dialkyl Dicyanofumarates, 633

**Pyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine-5,6-dicarboxylates**

Unexpected Reaction Course of 3-Amino-5-aryl-1*H*-pyrazoles with Dialkyl Dicyanofumarates, 633

**Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidines**

A Facile Synthesis of New Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine Derivatives *via* a One-Pot Four-Component Reaction with Sodium Acetate Supported on Basic Alumina as Promoter, 2267

**Pyrazolo-quinazoline**

Tandem Hydroformylation/Reductive Amination of 3-Allyl-2-methylquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one, 1782

**Pyrene**

Synthesis and Spectroscopic Characterization of Fluorophore-Labeled Oligospiroketal Rods, 2046

**Pyridine-3-carbonitrile, 2-oxo-**

First Synthesis of Ferrocenyl-Substituted 1,2-Dihydro-2-oxopyridine-3-carbonitriles, 2134

**Pyridines**

A Convenient Synthesis of 2,3-Dihydro-4*H*-thiopyrano[2,3-*b*]-, -[2,3-*c*]-, or -[3,2-*c*]pyridin-4-ones by the Reaction of the Corresponding 1-(Chloropyridinyl)alk-2-en-1-ones with NaSH, 624

Efficient One-Pot Synthesis of a Densely Functionalized Tetrahydropyridine in the Presence of [1,1'-Binaphthalene]-2,2'-diol/Indium(III) Chloride (binol/InCl<sub>3</sub>) or Simple *Brønsted* Acids as Catalysts, 1348

**Pyrido[2,3-*d*:6,5-*d'*]dipyrimidinetrione, hexahydro-**

One-Pot Synthesis of 5,7,8,9,9a,10-Hexahydro-8-thioxotetrahydropyrido[2,3-*d*:6,5-*d'*]dipyrimidine-2,4,6(1*H*,3*H*,5a*H*)-triones *via* a Four-Component Coupling Reaction of Aldehydes, Amines, Barbituric Acids, and Thiouracil, 1155

**Pyrido[2,3-*b*]pyrazines**

Unexpected Approach to the Synthesis of 2-Phenylquinoxalines and Pyrido[2,3-*b*]pyrazines *via* a Regioselective Reaction, 124

**Pyrimidine nucleosides**

Synthesis of Thymidine, Uridine, and 5-Methyluridine Nucleolipids: Tools for a Tuned Lipophilization of Oligonucleotides, 872

**Pyrimido[4,5-*d*]pyridazines**

Synthesis of 4-Aryl-4,6-dihydropyrimido[4,5-*d*]pyridazine-2,5(1*H*,3*H*)-diones from *Biginelli* Compounds, 130

 **$\gamma$ -Pyrones**

Petrorhagiosides A – D, New  $\gamma$ -Pyrone Derivatives from *Petrorhagia saxifraga* LINK, 1273

**Pyrrrole alkaloids**

New Pyrrrole Alkaloids with Bulky *N*-Alkyl Side Chains Containing Stereogenic Centers from *Lycium chinense*, 1482

**Pyrrrole synthesis**

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of Functionalized Pyrroles from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and (*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)methyl Isocyanide, 2098

**Pyrrolidines**

Four New Alkaloids from the Fermentation Broth of *Armillaria mellea*, 330



**Pyrrolidinetriiones**

Synthesis of Nitrogen-Containing Derivatives of (18 $\alpha$ ,19 $\beta$ )-19-Hydroxy-2,3-secooleanane-2,3,28-trioic Acid 28,19-Lactone, 1757

**Pyrrolidin-3-ol**

Natural (–)-Vasicine as a Novel Source of Optically Pure 1-Benzylpyrrolidin-3-ol, 969

**Pyrrolidin-2-one**

Total Synthesis of a Pyrrolidin-2-one with the Structure Proposed for the Alkaloid Rigidiusculamide A, 1564

**Quercetin 3,3'-di-O- $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranoside**

New Flavonoids from *Lysimachia christinae* HANCE, 985

**Quinazolin-4(3H)-one**

Tandem Hydroformylation/Reductive Amination of 3-Allyl-2-methylquinazolin-4(3H)-one, 1782

**Quinoxaline, 2,3-dichloro-**

One-Pot Synthesis of 1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]quinoxalines or -pyrazines from 2,3-Dichloroquinoxaline or -pyrazine and 1-Aryl-2-bromoalkan-1-ones, 1452

**Quinoxaline N,N'-dioxides**

Cyclic Voltammetric Study of Some Anti-*Chagas*-Active 1,4-Dioxidoquinoxalin-2-yl Ketone Derivatives, 217

**Quinoxalines**

Unexpected Approach to the Synthesis of 2-Phenylquinoxalines and Pyrido[2,3-*b*]pyrazines *via* a Regioselective Reaction, 124

**Quinoxalin-2(1H)-ones**

Efficient Synthesis of 1-Arylquinoxalin-2(1H)-ones *via* Cyclocondensation of *N*-Aryl-Substituted 2-Nitrosoanilines with Functionalized Alkyl Acetates, 956

**Quinoxalin-2-yl ketones, 1,4-dioxido-**

Cyclic Voltammetric Study of Some Anti-*Chagas*-Active 1,4-Dioxidoquinoxalin-2-yl Ketone Derivatives, 217

**Racemization kinetics**

Hexahelicenophanes, 2009

**Radical cyclization**

Synthesis of Thieryl-Substituted Dihydrofuran Compounds Promoted by Manganese(III) Acetate, 135

**Reduction potential**

Cyclic Voltammetric Study of Some Anti-*Chagas*-Active 1,4-Dioxidoquinoxalin-2-yl Ketone Derivatives, 217

**Reformatsky reaction**

Further Explorations into the Synthesis of Dehydro-*Hedione*<sup>®</sup>, 246

**Regioselective reactions**

Unexpected Approach to the Synthesis of 2-Phenylquinoxalines and Pyrido[2,3-*b*]pyrazines *via* a Regioselective Reaction, 124

Starch–Sulfuric Acid (SSA) as Catalyst for a One-Pot Synthesis of 1,5-Diaryl-1H-pyrazoles, 1560

**Resorcinols, 2-(phenylsulfonyl)-**

Formation of 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)resorcinols (= 2-(Phenylsulfonyl)benzene-1,3-diols) from Symmetrically Substituted Maleic Anhydrides (= Furan-2,5-diones), 1918

**Rhodium(II) acetate**

Studies towards the Synthesis of Alkyl *N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)-3/2-oxomorpholine-2/3-carboxylates, 2160

**Rhodium complexes**

Tandem Hydroformylation/Reductive Amination of 3-Allyl-2-methylquinazolin-4(3H)-one, 1782

**Rhodobryum giganteum**

Rhopeptin A: First Cyclopeptide Isolated from *Rhodobryum giganteum*, 114

**Rhodococcus species**

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Hyodeoxycholic Acid with *Rhodococcus* spp., 1062

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Bile Acids with *Rhodococcus ruber*, 2124

**Rhopeptin A**

Rhopeptin A: First Cyclopeptide Isolated from *Rhodobryum giganteum*, 114

**Ribavirin**

Synthesis of Phospholipid–*Ribavirin* Conjugates, 463

**Ring enlargement**

A Fused Benzocyclooctene Ring System *via* an Aromatic *Cope* Rearrangement: Thermal Reactions of *trans*-1-Aryl-2-ethenylcyclobutanecarbonitriles, 1331

**Ring opening**

Silica-Bound 3-[2-[Poly(ethylene Glycol)]ethyl]-Substituted 1-Methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium Bromide: A Recoverable Phase-Transfer Catalyst for Smooth and Regioselective Conversion of Oxiranes to  $\beta$ -Hydroxynitriles in Water, 275

**Ring-closing metathesis (RCM)**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663

Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-Pinidinone, 990

Total Synthesis of a Pyrrolidin-2-one with the Structure Proposed for the Alkaloid Rigidiusculamide A, 1564

Synthetic Studies Toward (+)-Spongidepsin, 1590

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of 4-Ketoclonostachydiol, 2115

**Ritter reaction**

Unexpected *Ritter* Reaction During Acid-Promoted 1,3-Dithiol-2-one Formation, 889

**Rosane**

Two New Rosane-Type Diterpenoids from *Euphorbia ebracteolata* HAYATA, 2299

**Rudbeckia laciniata**

New Lignans from the Aerial Parts of *Rudbeckia laciniata*, 320

**(S)-Rugulactone**

Enantioselective Synthesis of the Natural Product (S)-Rugulactone, 1948

**Sachaonitine, 14-acetoxy-8-O-methyl-**

Three New C<sub>19</sub>-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum forrestii*, 2155

**Salicassin**

Salicassin, an Unprecedented Chalcone–Diterpene Adduct and a Quinone Methide Triterpenoid from *Maytenus salicifolia*, 1046

**Salicylates**

Regioselective Synthesis of Trichloromethyl-Substituted Salicylates and Cyclohexenones by One-Pot Cyclizations of 1,3-Bis(trimethylsilyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes, 1955

**Santonin**

*Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822

**Saponins**

Steroidal Saponins from the Rhizomes of *Smilacina henryi*, 478

Triterpene Saponins from *Entada phaseoloides*, 1579

New Steroidal Saponins from the Leaves of *Yucca elephantipes*, 1807

**Sarcophytolides G–L**

Sarcophytolides G–L, New Biscembranoids from the Soft Coral *Sarcophyton elegans*, 2218

**Sarcophyton elegans**

Sarcophytolides G–L, New Biscembranoids from the Soft Coral *Sarcophyton elegans*, 2218

**Sargassum species**

Two New Secoanthraquinone Derivatives from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus wentii* EN-48, 458

Triazoles and Other N-Containing Metabolites from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Penicillium chrysogenum* EN-118, 682

**Scaconine, 14-acetoxy-**

Three New C<sub>19</sub>-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum forrestii*, 2155

**Schicagenins D–F**

Five New Nortriterpenoids from the Stems of *Schisandra neglecta*, 1376

**Schisandra neglecta**

Five New Nortriterpenoids from the Stems of *Schisandra neglecta*, 1376

**9,10-Secosteroids**

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Hyodeoxycholic Acid with *Rhodococcus* spp., 1062

New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188

New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Bile Acids with *Rhodococcus ruber*, 2124

### 2,3-Secotriterpenoids

Synthesis of Nitrogen-Containing Derivatives of (18 $\alpha$ ,19 $\beta$ )-19-Hydroxy-2,3-secooleanane-2,3,28-trioic Acid 28,19-Lactone, 1757

### Selenides, allyl aryl

Stereoselective Synthesis of (*Z*)- and (*E*)-Allyl Aryl Sulfides and Selenides from *Baylis–Hillman* Acetates under Neutral Conditions Using  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin in Water, 2276

### Selenosemicarbazides

New Selenosemicarbazides Derived from Imidazole-Based Carbohydrazides, 397

### Self-assembly

Synthesis and Self-Assembly of Bolaamphiphiles Based on  $\beta$ -Amino Acids or an Alcohol, 99

### Sesquilignans

Two New Lignans from *Phryma leptostachya* L., 1392

### Sesquiterpenes

Two New Sesquiterpenes from *Euonymus alatus*, 85

Base-Induced Decarboxylation of Polyunsaturated  $\alpha$ -Cyano Acids Derived from Malonic Acid: Synthesis of Sesquiterpene Nitriles and Aldehydes with  $\beta$ -,  $\varphi$ -, and  $\psi$ -End Groups, 259

Six Novel Eudesmane-Like Sesquiterpenes from *Illicium spathulatum*, 445

Two New Sesquiterpenes from the Roots of *Valeriana fauriei* BRIQ., 651

Three New Sesquiterpenes from *Laggera pterodonta*, 732

### Sesquiterpenoids

Two Halogenated Sesquiterpenoids from the Fruits of *Alpinia oxyphylla*, 1163

Unusual Guaiane Sesquiterpenoids from *Artemisia rupestris*, 1182

Chlojaponilactones B–E, Four New Lindenane Sesquiterpenoid Lactones from *Chloranthus japonicus*, 1386

### Sesterterpenes

Sesterterpenes and 2*H*-Pyran-2-ones (=  $\alpha$ -Pyrones) from the Mangrove-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Fusarium proliferatum* MA-84, 437

### Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

The First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Naturally Occurring, Bioactive (3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenylheptane-3,5-diol and the Synthesis of Its Enantiomer, 289

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663

### Sharpless asymmetric hydroxylation

Highly Diastereoselective Total Syntheses of (+)-7-Epigoniodiol, (–)-8-Epigoniodiol, and (+)-9-Deoxygoniopyrone, 1366

### Sibogins A and B

New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188

### Sibogols A–C

New Eunicellin Diterpenes and 9,10-Secosteroids from the Gorgonian *Muricella sibogae*, 1188

### Silyl enol ethers

Regioselective [3 + 3] Cyclization of 1,3-Bis(silyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes with 1,1,1-Trifluoro-4-(silyloxy)alk-3-en-2-ones: New and Convenient Synthesis of Functionalized 5-Alkyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenols, 44

Regioselective Synthesis of Trichloromethyl-Substituted Salicylates and Cyclohexenones by One-Pot Cyclizations of 1,3-Bis(trimethylsilyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes, 1955

Regioselective Synthesis of 5-(2-Cyanoethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl-2-carboxylates by Formal [3 + 3] Cyclocondensations of 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyloxy)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 2185

### Silylation

Mechanism of the Reaction of Amines with 5-[(Aryl- or Alkylamino)hydroxymethylene]-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones in the Presence of Chlorotrimethylsilane (Me<sub>3</sub>SiCl), 978

### Siphonarienal

Divergent Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Siphonarienal, Siphonarienone, and Pectinatone, 1968

### Siphonarienone

Divergent Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Siphonarienal, Siphonarienone, and Pectinatone, 1968

### Smilacina henryi

Steroidal Saponins from the Rhizomes of *Smilacina henryi*, 478

**Sodium sulfide**

Three-Step Synthesis of 3-Aryl-2-sulfanylthieno[2,3-*b*]-, -[2,3-*c*]-, or -[3,2-*c*]pyridines from the Corresponding Aryl(halopyridinyl)methanones, 69

**Sodium sulfide nonahydrate**

One-Pot Synthesis of 1,4-Oxathiino[2,3-*b*]quinoxalines or -pyrazines from 2,3-Dichloroquinoxaline or -pyrazine and 1-Aryl-2-bromoalkan-1-ones, 1452

**Soft corals**

Sarcophytolides G–L, New Biscembranoids from the Soft Coral *Sarcophyton elegans*, 2218

***Solanum tuberosum***

Five New Steroidal Alkaloid Glycosides from *Solanum tuberosum*, 931

**Solid-phase synthesis**

A Facile Solid-Phase Synthesis of (+)-(S)-Clopidogrel, 326

**Solvent effect**

Acid–Base Properties of Adenosine 5'-Monophosphate, Guanosine 5'-Monophosphate, and Inosine 5'-Monophosphate in Aqueous Solutions of Methanol, 1134

**Spin–lattice relaxation**

Hexahelicenophanes, 2009

**Spiro-2-amino-4H-pyrans**

Synthesis of Monospiro-2-amino-4H-pyran Derivatives Catalyzed by Propane-1-sulfonic Acid-Modified Magnetic Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles, 1601

**Spiro[3H-indole-3,2'-thiazolidine]-2,4'(1H)-diones**

One-Pot, Three-Component Synthesis of Novel Spiro[3H-indole-3,2'-thiazolidine]-2,4'(1H)-diones in an Ionic Liquid as a Reusable Reaction Media, 414

**Spiro-oxindole**

One-Pot Synthesis of Dispiro[oxindole-3,3'-pyrrolidines] by Three-Component [3+2] Cycloadditions of *in situ*-Generated Azomethine Ylides with 3-Benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-1H-indol-2-ones, 2103

**(+)-Spongidepsin**

Synthetic Studies Toward (+)-Spongidepsin, 1590

**Starch–sulfuric acid (SSA)**

Starch–Sulfuric Acid (SSA) as Catalyst for a One-Pot Synthesis of 1,5-Diaryl-1H-pyrazoles, 1560

***Stephania hernandifolia***

Three New Hasubanan Alkaloids from *Stephania hernandifolia* (WILLD.) WALP., 1930

**Stereochemistry**

Organic Stereochemistry: Guiding Principles and Bio-Medicinal Relevance. A General Introduction to the Series, 1

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 1. Symmetry Elements and Operations, Classification of Stereoisomers, 4

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 2. Stereoisomerism Resulting from One or Several Stereogenic Centers, 159

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 3. Other Stereogenic Elements: Axes of Chirality, Planes of Chirality, Helicity, and (*E,Z*)-Diastereoisomerism, 351

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 4. Isomerisms about Single Bonds and in Cyclic Systems, 564

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 5. Stereoselectivity in Molecular and Clinical Pharmacology, 747

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 6. The Conformation Factor in Molecular Pharmacology, 1005

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 7. The Concept of Substrate Stereoselectivity in Biochemistry and Xenobiotic Metabolism, 1203

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 8. Prostereoisomerism and the Concept of Product Stereoselectivity in Biochemistry and Xenobiotic Metabolism, 1409

**Stereoisomer classification**

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 1. Symmetry Elements and Operations, Classification of Stereoisomers, 4

**Stereoisomerism**

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 2. Stereoisomerism Resulting from One or Several Stereogenic Centers, 159

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 3. Other Stereogenic Elements: Axes of Chirality, Planes of Chirality, Helicity, and (*E,Z*)-Diastereoisomerism, 351

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 4. Isomerisms about Single Bonds and in Cyclic Systems, 564

**Stereoselective syntheses**

- The First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Naturally Occurring, Bioactive (3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenylheptane-3,5-diol and the Synthesis of Its Enantiomer, 289
- Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Passifloricin A, 505
- Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-Pinidinone, 990
- First Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Opopandiol, 1571
- Stereoselective Synthesis of (–)-(1*R*,1'*R*,5'*R*,7'*R*)-1-Hydroxy-*exo*-brevicommin and (+)-*exo*-Brevicommin from 3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal, 1610
- Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179
- A Copper-Catalyzed Multicomponent Reaction and 'Click Strategy' for the Stereoselective Synthesis of a New Series of Oxazolone Peptidomimetics with  $\alpha$ -Acylamino Amide and  $\beta$ -Amido Ketone Structures, 2251
- Stereoselective Synthesis of (*Z*)- and (*E*)-Allyl Aryl Sulfides and Selenides from *Baylis–Hillman* Acetates under Neutral Conditions Using  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin in Water, 2276

**Stereoselectivity**

- Organic Stereochemistry. Part 5. Stereoselectivity in Molecular and Clinical Pharmacology, 747

**Steroids**

- Steroidal Saponins from the Rhizomes of *Smilacina henryi*, 478
- Androstane-Type Steroidal Glycoside from the Roots of *Asparagus curillus* BUCH.-HAM. ex ROXB., 520
- Benzo-Annulated Steroids: Synthesis of Octahydro-indeno-phenanthrenes by Formal [3+3] Cyclocondensation Reaction with 1,3-Bis[(trimethylsilyl)oxy]buta-1,3-dienes, 924
- Five New Steroidal Alkaloid Glycosides from *Solanum tuberosum*, 931
- New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Hyodeoxycholic Acid with *Rhodococcus* spp., 1062
- New Secondary Metabolites from *Allium victorialis*, 1176
- New Steroidal Saponins from the Leaves of *Yucca elephantipes*, 1807
- Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822
- New 9,10-Secosteroids from Biotransformations of Bile Acids with *Rhodococcus ruber*, 2124
- Ergostane Steroids from *Dysoxylum lukii*, 2245

**Stille coupling**

- Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrastreric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidene-cyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

**Still–Gennari olefination**

- A Chiron Approach for the Total Synthesis of Crassalactone A, 2233

**cine-Substitution**

- Formation of *cine*-Substitution Products in the *Suzuki–Miyaura* Cross-Coupling Reaction Catalyzed by Dinuclear Palladium Complexes, 1093

**Substrate stereoselectivity**

- Organic Stereochemistry. Part 7. The Concept of Substrate Stereoselectivity in Biochemistry and Xenobiotic Metabolism, 1203

**Sulfides, allyl aryl**

- Stereoselective Synthesis of (*Z*)- and (*E*)-Allyl Aryl Sulfides and Selenides from *Baylis–Hillman* Acetates under Neutral Conditions Using  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin in Water, 2276

**Sulfides, chloromethyl**

- Three-Step Synthesis of 3-Aryl-2-sulfanylthieno[2,3-*b*]-, -[2,3-*c*]-, or -[3,2-*c*]pyridines from the Corresponding Aryl(halopyridinyl)methanones, 69

**Sulfonamides**

- One-Pot Synthesis of Sulfonamides and Sulfonyl Azides from Thiols using Chloramine-T, 2147

**Sulfonyl azides**

- Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141
- One-Pot Synthesis of Sulfonamides and Sulfonyl Azides from Thiols using Chloramine-T, 2147

**Superacids**

- Superacid-Promoted Cyclodehydration Leading to the Imidazo[2,1-*a*]isoquinoline Ring System, 1457

**Suzuki–Miyaura coupling**

Synthesis of Dimethyl Tetraarylphthalates by *Suzuki–Miyaura* Reactions of Dimethyl Tetrabromophthalate, 408

Formation of *cine*-Substitution Products in the *Suzuki–Miyaura* Cross-Coupling Reaction Catalyzed by Dinuclear Palladium Complexes, 1093

**Swern oxidation**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

**Symmetry elements**

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 1. Symmetry Elements and Operations, Classification of Stereoisomers, 4

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 2. Stereoisomerism Resulting from One or Several Stereogenic Centers, 159

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 3. Other Stereogenic Elements: Axes of Chirality, Planes of Chirality, Helicity, and (*E,Z*)-Diastereoisomerism, 351

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 4. Isomerisms about Single Bonds and in Cyclic Systems, 564

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 5. Stereoselectivity in Molecular and Clinical Pharmacology, 747

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 6. The Conformation Factor in Molecular Pharmacology, 1005

**Symmetry operations**

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 1. Symmetry Elements and Operations, Classification of Stereoisomers, 4

**Taraxer-14-en-30-al, 3-oxo-**

A New Taraxastane-Type Triterpene from *Vitex trifolia* var. *simplicifolia*, 2040

**Tartaric acid**

Molecular Chirality in Chemistry and Biology: Historical Milestones, 1617

**Tazettones A and B**

Two Unusual Rearranged Flavan Derivatives from *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, 338

**Tetralone dimers**

Juglanones A and B: Two Novel Tetralone Dimers from Walnut Pericarp (*Juglans regia*), 1031

**Thermochromism**

Synthesis and Characterization of New Heptalenes with Extended  $\pi$ -Systems Attached to Them, 1488

**5-Thiacyclooctyne**

1-Thiacyclooct-4-yne (= 5,6-Didehydro-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-thiocin), and Its Sulfoxide and Its Sulfone, 228

**1,3-Thiazoles**

Reactions of Acid Chlorides/Ketenes with 2-Substituted 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazoles: Formation of Penam Derivatives, 1462

**Thiazolidines**

From *Nef*-Isocyanide Adducts toward Functionalized 5-Iminothiazolidines Containing Polarized C=C Bonds, 2191

**Thieno-pyridines**

Three-Step Synthesis of 3-Aryl-2-sulfanylthieno[2,3-*b*]-, -[2,3-*c*]-, or -[3,2-*c*]pyridines from the Corresponding Aryl(halopyridinyl)methanones, 69

A Facile Solid-Phase Synthesis of (+)-(*S*)-Clopidogrel, 326

**Thioacetic acid**

Convenient Synthesis of Various Substituted Homotaurines from Alk-2-enamides, 1355

**Thiocyanates**

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and KSCN, 2214

**Thioethers**

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

**Thiols**

One-Pot Synthesis of Sulfonamides and Sulfonyl Azides from Thiols using Chloramine-T, 2147

**Thiophthalides**

Synthesis of 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-ones by Hydrolysis of *N*-Substituted 3-Alkoxybenzo[*c*]thiophen-1(3*H*)-imines Derived from 1-Bromo-2-(dialkoxyethyl)benzenes and Isothiocyanates, 1894

**4*H*-Thiopyranopyridin-4-ones, 2,3-dihydro-**

A Convenient Synthesis of 2,3-Dihydro-4*H*-thiopyrano[2,3-*b*]-, -[2,3-*c*]-, or -[3,2-*c*]pyridin-4-ones by the Reaction of the Corresponding 1-(Chloropyridinyl)alk-2-en-1-ones with NaSH, 624

**Thiopyrans**

Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2*H*-Thiopyran Derivatives from Alkynes, Sulfonyl Azides, Carbon Disulfide, and Malononitrile, 2141

**Thiouracil**

One-Pot Synthesis of 5,7,8,9,9a,10-Hexahydro-8-thioxotetrahydropyrido[2,3-*d*:6,5-*d'*]dipyrimidine-2,4,6(1*H*,3*H*,5a*H*)-triones via a Four-Component Coupling Reaction of Aldehydes, Amines, Barbituric Acids, and Thiouracil, 1155

**Thioureas**

Synthesis of 2,*N,N*-Trisubstituted 1*H*-Indole-1-carbothioamides from 2-(Acylmethyl)phenyl Isocyanides, 93  
Synthesis and Metal Complexes of Thiourea Ligands Containing Carbohydrate-Derived Substituents, 280  
Synthesis of *N,N*-Dialkyl-9-oxoacridine-10(9*H*)-carbothioamides via the Reaction of (2-Halophenyl)(2-isothiocyanatophenyl)methanones with Secondary Amines, Followed by Cyclization with NaH, 2033

**Tin complexes**

Novel Tin Complexes Containing an Oximate Ligand: Synthesis, Characterization, and Computational Investigation, 1740

**(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)methyl isocyanide**

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of Functionalized Pyrroles from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and (*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)methyl Isocyanide, 2098

***Torreya nucifera***

Torreyanoxane, a New 3,4-Secoglutinane Triterpenoid Isolated from the Pulp of *Torreya nucifera*, 375

**Torreyanoxane**

Torreyanoxane, a New 3,4-Secoglutinane Triterpenoid Isolated from the Pulp of *Torreya nucifera*, 375

**Tosyl azide**

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of Functionalized Pyrroles from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and (*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)methyl Isocyanide, 2098

Copper-Catalyzed One-Pot Synthesis of *N*-Sulfonylalkanimidoyl Thiocyanates from Sulfonyl Azides, Alkynes, and KSCN, 2214

**Total synthesis**

Concise Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Leiocarpin C, 2179

A Chiron Approach for the Total Synthesis of Crassalactone A, 2233

**1*H*-1,2,3-Triazole**

Doped Nano-Sized Copper(I) Oxide (Cu<sub>2</sub>O) on Melamine-Formaldehyde Resin: a Highly Efficient Heterogeneous Nano Catalyst for 'Click' Synthesis of Some Novel 1*H*-1,2,3-Triazole Derivatives Having Antibacterial Activity, 688

**Triazolo-fused 2',3'-cyclic nucleoside analogs**

Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Triazolo-Fused 2',3'-Cyclic Nucleoside Analogs Prepared by an Intramolecular *Huisgen* 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition, 59

**Trichocarpidine**

Bis-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum tanguticum* var. *trichocarpum*, 710

**Trichocarpinines A – C**

Bis-Diterpenoid Alkaloids from *Aconitum tanguticum* var. *trichocarpum*, 710

**Trijugin**

Two New Trijugin-Type Limonoids from *Cipadessa cinerascens*, 2228

***Tripterygium wilfordii***

Two New Abietane Diterpenoids from the Roots of *Tripterygium wilfordii* Hook. f., 313

**Triptobenzenes R and S**

Two New Abietane Diterpenoids from the Roots of *Tripterygium wilfordii* Hook. f., 313

**Triterpenes**

Two New Pentacyclic Triterpenes from *Abelmoschus esculentus*, 533

New Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 1036

Cucurbitane-Type Triterpenoids from *Momordica charantia*, 1111

Triterpene Saponins from *Entada phaseoloides*, 1579

Lanostane Triterpenes from *Ceriporia lacerate* HS-ZJUT-C13A, a Fungal Endophyte of *Huperzia serrata*, 2092

New Acylated Oleanane and Lupane Triterpenes from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 2200

#### **Triterpenoids**

Torreyanoxane, a New 3,4-Secoglutinane Triterpenoid Isolated from the Pulp of *Torreya nucifera*, 375

Salicassin, an Unprecedented Chalcone–Diterpene Adduct and a Quinone Methide Triterpenoid from *Maytenus salicifolia*, 1046

Triterpenoids from the Roots of *Camellia oleifera* C.ABEL and Their Cytotoxic Activities, 1126

New Cytotoxic Triterpenoids from the Aerial Parts of *Euphorbia sieboldiana*, 1281

Five New Nortriterpenoids from the Stems of *Schisandra neglecta*, 1376

A New Taraxastane-Type Triterpene from *Vitex trifolia* var. *simplicifolia*, 2040

#### **Tuber indicum**

Novel Cerebrosides Isolated from the Fermentation Mycelia of *Tuber indicum*, 702

#### **Tungsten complexes**

Synthesis and Characterization of Carbonyl Group-6-Metal Derivatives with Ligand *N,N*-Bis(diphenylphosphino)naphthalen-1-amine (= *N*-(Diphenylphosphino)-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous Amide). Molecular Structure of *cis*-Tetracarbonyl[*N*-(diphenylphosphino- $\kappa P$ )-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous amide- $\kappa P$ ]molybdenum (*cis*-[Mo(CO)<sub>4</sub>{C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>7</sub>-1-N(PPh<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>}]<sub>2</sub>), 738

#### **Tungstophosphoric acid**

One-Pot Synthesis of 5,7,8,9,9a,10-Hexahydro-8-thioxotetrahydropyrido[2,3-*d*:6,5-*d'*]dipyrimidine-2,4,6(1*H*,3*H*,5*aH*)-triones via a Four-Component Coupling Reaction of Aldehydes, Amines, Barbituric Acids, and Thiouracil, 1155

#### **Ullmann coupling**

Scope and Limitations of the Base-Free Copper(I) Oxide Catalyzed *N*-Heteroarylation of 1*H*-(Benz)imidazoles with *B*-Heteroarylboronic Acids or 2-Heteroaryl-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolanes, 853

#### **Ultrasound irradiation**

Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Highly Functionalized Cyclopentadienes via an Isocyanide-Based Three-Component Reaction, 2196

#### **Valeriana fauriei**

Two New Sesquiterpenes from the Roots of *Valeriana fauriei* BRIQ., 651

#### **Valeriana jatamansi**

Iridoids from the Roots of *Valeriana jatamansi*, 424

#### **Valerianin C**

Two New Sesquiterpenes from the Roots of *Valeriana fauriei* BRIQ., 651

#### **(–)-Vasicine**

Natural (–)-Vasicine as a Novel Source of Optically Pure 1-Benzylpyrrolidin-3-ol, 969

#### **Veratrum dahuricum**

Two New Chemical Constituents of *Veratrum dahuricum* (TURCZ.) LOES. f., 345

#### **Vilsmeier reaction**

Temperature-Dependent Product Selectivity in the *Vilsmeier–Haack* Reaction on Bis(phenylhydrazones) of Bis(aroylmethyl) Sulfides (= 1,1'-[Thiobis(methylene)]bis[arylmethanone] Bis(2-phenylhydrazones)): Synthesis of 3-Aroylindoles (= Aryl(1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanones), 452

#### **Vitex trifolia** var. *simplicifolia*

A New Taraxastane-Type Triterpene from *Vitex trifolia* var. *simplicifolia*, 2040

#### **Watson–Crick base pairing**

Oligonucleotide Analogues with Integrated Bases and Backbone. Part 30. Synthesis and Association of a Self-Complementary Thiomethylene-Linked Octanucleoside, 1235

#### **Wentiquinones A and B**

Two New Secoanthraquinone Derivatives from the Marine-Derived Endophytic Fungus *Aspergillus wentii* EN-48, 458

#### **Wittig olefination**

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663



**Wittig reaction**

Synthesis of Highly Substituted Hexahelicenes, 2020

**Wittig–Horner reaction**

Synthesis of Highly Substituted Hexahelicenes, 2020

**Wolff–Kishner reduction**

*Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822

**Woodward Research Institute**

*Ming-Long Huang* (1898–1979), A Chinese Chemist in Europe, 1822

**Xanthonones**

A Novel Xanthone from *Garcinia oligantha*, 494

**Xenobiotic metabolism**

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 7. The Concept of Substrate Stereoselectivity in Biochemistry and Xenobiotic Metabolism, 1203

Organic Stereochemistry. Part 8. Prostereoisomerism and the Concept of Product Stereoselectivity in Biochemistry and Xenobiotic Metabolism, 1409

**X-Ray crystallography**

Regioselective [3 + 3] Cyclization of 1,3-Bis(silyloxy)buta-1,3-dienes with 1,1,1-Trifluoro-4-(silyloxy)alk-3-en-2-ones: New and Convenient Synthesis of Functionalized 5-Alkyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenols, 44

Two New Sesquiterpenes from *Euonymus alatus*, 85

Synthesis and Metal Complexes of Thiourea Ligands Containing Carbohydrate-Derived Substituents, 280

New Selenosemicarbazides Derived from Imidazole-Based Carbohydrazides, 397

Synthesis of Dimethyl Tetraarylpthalates by *Suzuki–Miyaura* Reactions of Dimethyl Tetrabromophthalate, 408

Temperature-Dependent Product Selectivity in the *Vilsmeier–Haack* Reaction on Bis(phenylhydrazones) of Bis(aroilylmethyl) Sulfides (= 1,1'-[Thiobis(methylene)]bis[arylmethanone] Bis(2-phenylhydrazones)): Synthesis of 3-Arolylindoles (= Aryl(1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanones), 452

Unexpected Reaction Course of 3-Amino-5-aryl-1*H*-pyrazoles with Dialkyl Dicyanofumarates, 633

Synthesis and Characterization of Carbonyl Group-6-Metal Derivatives with Ligand *N,N*-Bis(diphenylphosphino)naphthalen-1-amine (= *N*-(Diphenylphosphino)-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous Amide). Molecular Structure of *cis*-Tetracarbonyl[*N*-(diphenylphosphino- $\kappa P$ )-*N*-naphthalen-1-yl-*P,P*-diphenylphosphinous amide- $\kappa P$ ]molybdenum (*cis*-[Mo(CO)<sub>4</sub>{C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>7</sub>-1-N(PPh<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>}]<sub>2</sub>), 738

Stereoconvergent Generation of a Contrasteric *syn*-Bicyclopropylidene (= *syn*-Cyclopropylidenecyclopropane) by *Stille*-Like Coupling, 941

Biotransformation of Jervine by *Cunninghamella echinulata*, 1072

Crotofolane- and Casbane-Type Diterpenes from *Croton argyrophyllus*, 1146

Study on the Mechanism of Formation of 1-Methylheptyl Phenyl Ether by the Isoorea Method, 1305

Reactions of Acid Chlorides/Ketenes with 2-Substituted 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazoles: Formation of Penam Derivatives, 1462

Synthesis and Characterization of New Heptalenes with Extended  $\pi$ -Systems Attached to Them, 1488

Highly Constrained Linear Oligopeptides Containing Heterocyclic  $\alpha$ -Amino Carboxylic Acids, 1714

From Blue Azulenes to Blue Heptalenes – New Strongly Polarized  $\pi$ -Convertible Heptalenes, 1851

**Xyloidiol 7-acetate**

Diterpenes from *Xylopija langsdorffiana*, 1085

**Xylopija langsdorffiana**

Diterpenes from *Xylopija langsdorffiana*, 1085

**Xylopinone**

Diterpenes from *Xylopija langsdorffiana*, 1085

**Yamaguchi reaction**

Stereoselective Total Synthesis of Multiplolide A and of a Diastereoisomer, 266

**Yucca elephantipes**

New Steroidal Saponins from the Leaves of *Yucca elephantipes*, 1807

**Zinc complexes**

Zn<sup>2+</sup> Complexes of 3,5-Bis[(1,5,9-triazacyclododecan-3-yl)oxy]methyl]phenyl Conjugates of Oligonucleotides as Artificial RNases: The Effect of Oligonucleotide Conjugation on Uridine Selectivity of the Cleaving Agent, 31

**Zoapatanol**

Synthesis of the Major Oxepane Segment of Zoapatanol, 663