

# Structures of 4-tolyl 2-(triphenylstannyl)ethyl sulphone and 4-tolyl 4-(triphenylstannyl)butyl sulphone

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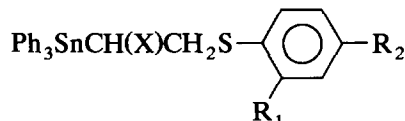
## Abstract

The crystal structures of  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4 (**4**) and  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4 (**5**) have been determined. Both molecules contain tetrahedral tin atoms; the C–Sn–C angles in **4** range from 106.4(4) to 112.7(4)° and from 105.4(4) to 113.1(4)° in the two crystallographically independent molecules, while those in **5** lie between 107.2(2) and 113.6(2)°. The Sn–C<sub>aryl</sub> bond lengths in **4** and **5** fall in the range from 2.132(10) to 2.154(10) Å; the Sn–C<sub>alkyl</sub> bond lengths are also normal, being 2.158(10) and 2.165(10) Å in **4** and 2.147(5) Å in **5**. The environments about the sulphur atoms in **4** and **5** are similar and are essentially tetrahedral. A molecular mechanics plot showing the variation in potential energy of **4** with the Sn–C–C–S torsion angle is presented.

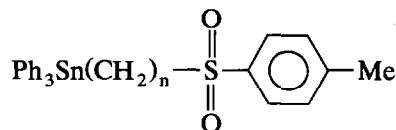
**Key words:** Tin; Crystal structure; X-ray diffraction; Organotin

## 1. Introduction

The crystal structures of  $\beta$ -sulphidoalkylstannanes,  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCHClCH}_2\text{SC}_6\text{H}_3\text{NO}_2$ -2-Me-4 (**1**) [1],  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}(\text{SCN})\text{CH}_2\text{SC}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2$ -2 (**2**) [1] and  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SC}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4 (**3**) [2] have been determined previously. As expected, in all these compounds the solid state conformations about the central C–C bonds are staggered, but in **1** and **2** the Sn–C–C–S dihedral angles are about 60°, in contrast with the Sn–C–C–S dihedral angle in **3** of nearly 180°.



where X = Cl, R<sub>1</sub> = NO<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> = Me (**1**), X = SCN, R<sub>1</sub> = NO<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> = H (**2**) and X = R<sub>1</sub> = H, R<sub>2</sub> = Me.



where  $n = 2$  (**4**) or  $n = 4$  (**5**).

The synthesis, NMR spectra and some reactions of the sulphone analogue of (**3**), viz  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4 (**4**), were reported previously [3]. In order to establish the solid state conformation of **4**, the crystal structure of **4** has been determined. A molecular mechanics study of **4** using the program HYPERCHEM [4] has also been performed. The crystal structure of  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4 (**5**) has also been determined.

## 2. Experimental details

Compound **4** was prepared from  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnH}$  and  $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHSO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4. Compound **5** was obtained by oxidation of  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SC}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4 with 3-chloroperbenzoic acid in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  solution by previously reported procedures [3]. Both compounds were recrystallized from ethanol.

**$\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4:** melting point (m.p.), 121–122°C, literature [3] m.p. 120–121°C. Anal. Found: C, 60.6; H, 4.8; S, 6.0.  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2\text{SSn}$  Calc.: C, 60.8; H, 4.9; S, 6.0%.

**$\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$ -4:** m.p., 87–89°C; literature [3] m.p., 88.5–89.50°C. Anal. Found: C,

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62.1; H, 5.3; S, 5.6.  $C_{29}H_{30}O_2SSn$  calc.: C, 62.0; H, 5.4; S, 5.7%.

The X-ray data were collected on a Delft Instruments Fast diffractometer and corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects but not for absorption. Details of the crystal data and the structure refinements using SHELXL-93 [5] are shown in Table 1. For **4**, only Sn and S were refined with anisotropic temperature factors whereas for **5** all non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic temperature factors. Hydrogen atoms were included at calculated positions in riding mode.

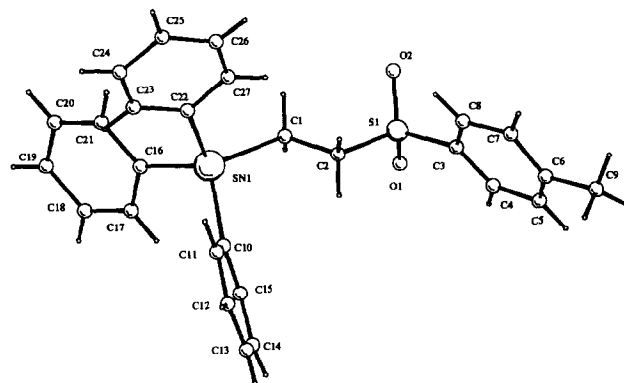


Fig. 1. The atomic arrangement in  $Ph_3SnCH_2CH_2SO_2C_6H_4Me-4$  (**4**).

Molecular plots were obtained with the program SNOOPI [6].

### 3. Results and discussion

Atomic coordinates, bond lengths and valency angles for  $Ph_3SnCH_2CH_2SO_2C_6H_4Me-4$  (**4**) are listed in

TABLE 2. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters for **4**, where  $U_{eq}$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor

| Atom  | $x$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $y$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $z$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $U_{eq}$<br>( $\times 10^{-3} \text{ \AA}^2$ ) |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Sn(1) | 1971(1)                     | 4367(1)                     | 1898(1)                     | 33(1)  |
| S(1)  | 5038(3)                     | 6082(2)                     | 3538(1)                     | 37(1)  |
| O(1)  | 5563(7)                     | 4946(7)                     | 3703(4)                     | 44(2)  |
| O(2)  | 5850(8)                     | 6840(7)                     | 3219(4)                     | 48(2)  |
| C(1)  | 3771(10)                    | 5003(9)                     | 2472(5)                     | 33(2)  |
| C(2)  | 3494(10)                    | 5660(10)                    | 3086(5)                     | 36(2)  |
| C(3)  | 4563(11)                    | 7016(11)                    | 4201(6)                     | 42(3)  |
| C(4)  | 4697(12)                    | 6595(12)                    | 4740(6)                     | 54(3)  |
| C(5)  | 4275(13)                    | 7309(13)                    | 5258(7)                     | 66(4)  |
| C(6)  | 3732(14)                    | 8379(14)                    | 5228(7)                     | 66(4)  |
| C(7)  | 3655(16)                    | 8891(18)                    | 4694(9)                     | 91(5)  |
| C(8)  | 4010(15)                    | 8147(14)                    | 4165(8)                     | 77(4)  |
| C(9)  | 3304(16)                    | 9222(16)                    | 5785(8)                     | 89(5)  |
| C(10) | 387(10)                     | 3877(9)                     | 2426(5)                     | 33(2)  |
| C(11) | -810(12)                    | 4499(12)                    | 2410(6)                     | 56(3)  |
| C(12) | -1864(12)                   | 4236(11)                    | 2767(6)                     | 46(3)  |
| C(13) | -1721(13)                   | 3370(12)                    | 3148(6)                     | 54(3)  |
| C(14) | -570(12)                    | 2742(12)                    | 3164(6)                     | 55(3)  |
| C(15) | 481(12)                     | 2973(11)                    | 2794(6)                     | 45(3)  |
| C(16) | 2433(9)                     | 2870(9)                     | 1215(5)                     | 29(2)  |
| C(17) | 2462(10)                    | 1654(9)                     | 1317(5)                     | 35(2)  |
| C(18) | 2701(11)                    | 717(11)                     | 862(6)                      | 47(3)  |
| C(19) | 2883(11)                    | 995(11)                     | 288(6)                      | 47(3)  |
| C(20) | 2875(10)                    | 2190(10)                    | 178(5)                      | 37(3)  |
| C(21) | 2634(11)                    | 3126(11)                    | 636(5)                      | 42(3)  |
| C(22) | 1252(10)                    | 5854(9)                     | 1452(5)                     | 31(2)  |
| C(23) | 428(10)                     | 5648(10)                    | 921(5)                      | 37(3)  |

TABLE 1. Crystal data and structure refinement

|   | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>   |
|---|---|--|
| Empirical formula   | $C_{27}H_{26}O_2SSn$  | $C_{29}H_{30}O_2SSn$   |
| Formula weight  | 533.23  | 561.28   |
| Temperature (K)   | 150 (2)   | 150 (2)  |
| Wavelength ( $\text{\AA}$ )                                       | 0.71069   | 0.71069  |
| Crystal system  | Triclinic   | Monoclinic   |
| Space group   | $P\bar{1}$  | $P2_1/a$   |
| Unit-cell dimensions  |   |  |
| $a$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )  | 9.913(2)  | 16.486(2)  |
| $b$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )  | 10.931(2)   | 7.360(2)   |
| $c$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )  | 22.452(9)   | 22.653(3)  |
| $\alpha$ ( $^\circ$ )   | 98.521(6)   | 90   |
| $\beta$ ( $^\circ$ )  | 94.187(14)  | 108.346(13)  |
| $\gamma$ ( $^\circ$ )   | 91.66(2)  | 90   |
| Volume ( $\text{\AA}^3$ )   | 2397.6(11)  | 2608.7(7)  |
| Z   | 4   | 4  |
| Density (calculated)<br>( $\text{Mg m}^{-3}$ )                    | 1.477   | 1.429  |
| Absorption coefficient<br>( $\text{mm}^{-1}$ )                    | 1.173   | 1.082  |
| $F(000)$  | 1080  | 1144   |
| Crystal size (mm)   | $0.50 \times 0.08 \times 0.05$                                      | $0.40 \times 0.40 \times 0.20$                                     |
| $\theta$ range for data<br>collection ( $^\circ$ )                | 1.97–25.51  | 1.89–25.06   |
| Index ranges  | $-8 \leq h \leq 10$<br>$-12 \leq k \leq 11$<br>$-12 \leq l \leq 25$ | $-17 \leq h \leq 13$<br>$-8 \leq k \leq 5$<br>$-24 \leq l \leq 24$ |
| Number of reflections<br>collected                                | 7868  | 7754   |
| Number of independent<br>reflections                              | 6731  | 3778   |
| Number of reflections<br>( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ )                     | 1631  | 2951   |
| Refinement method   | Full matrix least squares on $F^2$                                  |  |
| Number of parameters  | 273   | 301  |
| Goodness of fit on $F^2$  | 0.378   | 0.464  |
| Final $R$ indices $R_1$<br>( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ )                   | 0.0380  | 0.0252   |
| $R$ indices $wR_2$ (all data)                                     | 0.1904  | 0.0939   |
| Residual diffraction<br>maximum<br>(electrons $\text{\AA}^{-3}$ ) | 0.479   | 0.594  |
| Residual diffraction<br>minimum<br>(electrons $\text{\AA}^{-3}$ ) | -0.428  | -0.469   |

TABLE 2 (continued)

| Atom   | $x$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $y$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $z$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $U_{eq}$<br>( $\times 10^{-3} \text{ \AA}^2$ ) |
|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| C(24)  | -43(11)                     | 6608(11)                    | 642(6)                      | 48(3)  |
| C(25)  | 311(12)                     | 7855(11)                    | 892(6)                      | 50(3)  |
| C(26)  | 1108(11)                    | 8055(10)                    | 1427(5)                     | 41(3)  |
| C(27)  | 1589(10)                    | 7085(9)                     | 1694(5)                     | 34(2)  |
| Sn(1') | 7001(1)                     | 9550(1)                     | 1976(1)                     | 32(1)  |
| S(1')  | 9937(3)                     | 8445(2)                     | 3548(1)                     | 36(1)  |
| O(1')  | 10448(7)                    | 9677(7)                     | 3802(4)                     | 45(2)  |
| O(2')  | 10827(7)                    | 7633(7)                     | 3203(4)                     | 44(2)  |
| C(1')  | 8768(10)                    | 9268(9)                     | 2559(5)                     | 34(2)  |
| C(2')  | 8449(10)                    | 8602(9)                     | 3068(5)                     | 34(2)  |
| C(3')  | 9393(10)                    | 7699(10)                    | 4137(5)                     | 38(3)  |
| C(4')  | 9246(12)                    | 6403(11)                    | 4066(6)                     | 52(3)  |
| C(5')  | 8757(11)                    | 5856(12)                    | 4525(6)                     | 49(3)  |
| C(6')  | 8460(12)                    | 6530(11)                    | 5061(6)                     | 47(3)  |
| C(7')  | 8643(12)                    | 7802(12)                    | 5131(6)                     | 53(3)  |
| C(8')  | 9081(11)                    | 8387(11)                    | 4679(5)                     | 43(3)  |
| C(9')  | 7999(14)                    | 5873(13)                    | 5560(7)                     | 67(4)  |
| C(10') | 6310(10)                    | 7766(9)                     | 1500(5)                     | 32(2)  |
| C(11') | 5060(10)                    | 7600(10)                    | 1164(5)                     | 38(3)  |
| C(12') | 4594(11)                    | 6471(10)                    | 848(5)                      | 37(3)  |
| C(13') | 5415(11)                    | 5460(11)                    | 866(6)                      | 45(3)  |
| C(14') | 6664(11)                    | 5608(11)                    | 1176(6)                     | 46(3)  |
| C(15') | 7123(12)                    | 6752(11)                    | 1500(6)                     | 46(3)  |
| C(16') | 5334(10)                    | 10235(9)                    | 2466(5)                     | 34(2)  |
| C(17') | 4337(10)                    | 9400(9)                     | 2591(5)                     | 33(2)  |
| C(18') | 3280(11)                    | 9777(10)                    | 2927(5)                     | 42(3)  |
| C(19') | 3227(12)                    | 10970(11)                   | 3174(6)                     | 49(3)  |
| C(20') | 4157(12)                    | 11869(11)                   | 3060(6)                     | 49(3)  |
| C(21') | 5233(10)                    | 11482(10)                   | 2694(5)                     | 36(3)  |
| C(22') | 7464(9)                     | 10810(9)                    | 1373(5)                     | 27(2)  |
| C(23') | 8764(10)                    | 11027(10)                   | 1203(5)                     | 37(3)  |
| C(24') | 8959(11)                    | 11804(10)                   | 773(5)                      | 39(3)  |
| C(25') | 7882(11)                    | 12357(10)                   | 502(6)                      | 43(3)  |
| C(26') | 6612(11)                    | 12148(10)                   | 671(6)                      | 42(3)  |
| C(27') | 6367(10)                    | 11399(9)                    | 1101(5)                     | 33(2)  |

Tables 2 and 3; those for  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{-SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me-4}$  (5) are in Tables 4 and 5. The atomic arrangements for 4 and 5 are shown in Figs. 1 and 2.<sup>1</sup>

The geometries about tin in the two independent molecules of 4 are essentially tetrahedral, with C–Sn–C valency angles ranging from 106.4(4) to 112.7(4)° in one molecule and 105.4(4) to 113.1(4)° in the second. Compound 4 in the solid state takes up staggered conformations about the central C(1)–C(2) bonds, with Sn–C–C–S dihedral angles of 177.1(5) and –178.0(4)°. Thus there are no indications of even weak Sn–S(O)<sub>2</sub> interactions in the solid state. Molecular mechanics calculations were performed to examine the variation in molecular potential energy with the Sn–C–C–S torsion

<sup>1</sup> Lists of thermal parameters and H atom coordinates have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. Lists of torsion angles and structure factor lists may be obtained from P.J.C.

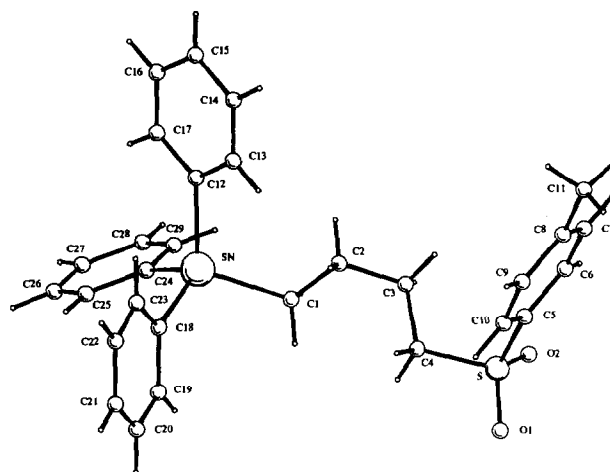


Fig. 2. The atomic arrangement in  $\text{Ph}_3\text{SnCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me-4}$  (5).

angle in 4. The minimum energy value was associated with a torsion angle of –179.8° (Fig. 3), a value very close to those observed experimentally for the two crystallographically independent molecules.

Compound 5 also contains a tetrahedral tin atom with C–Sn–C valency angles ranging from 107.2(2) to 113.6(2)°.

The Sn–C<sub>aryl</sub> bond lengths in both 4 and 5 fall in the narrow range of 2.132(10)–2.154(10) Å; the Sn–C<sub>alkyl</sub> bond lengths are also unexceptional, being 2.158(10) and 2.165(10) Å in 4 and 2.147(5) Å in 5.

The environments about the sulphur atoms in 4 and 5 are similar; the S–O bond lengths are between 1.439(8) and 1.451(8) Å. The S–C<sub>aryl</sub> bond lengths (1.762(12)–1.777(12) Å) and S–C<sub>alkyl</sub> bond lengths (1.775(4)–1.789(11) Å) are essentially the same and are comparable with those published for structures of alkyl aryl sulphones, including the tin-substituted derivative [6] (4-MeSO<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>)<sub>4</sub>Sn (S–O, 1.415(10)–1.438(7) Å; S–C<sub>alkyl</sub>, 1.773(4) and 1.774(4) Å; S–C<sub>aryl</sub>, 1.781(16)–1.789(11) Å).

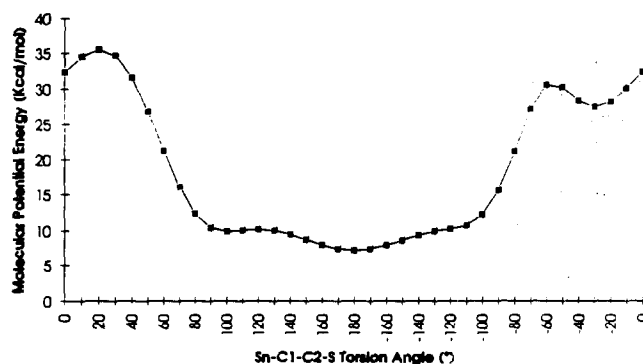


Fig. 3. Torsional potential energy diagram for 4.

TABLE 3. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for 4

|                     |           |                      |           |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| <i>Bond lengths</i> |           |                      |           |
| Sn(1)–C(10)         | 2.137(10) | Sn(1')–C(22')        | 2.132(10) |
| Sn(1)–C(22)         | 2.145(11) | Sn(1')–C(16')        | 2.143(10) |
| Sn(1)–C(16)         | 2.154(10) | Sn(1')–C(10')        | 2.148(10) |
| Sn(1)–C(1)          | 2.158(10) | Sn(1')–C(1')         | 2.165(10) |
| S(1)–O(2)           | 1.439(8)  | S(1')–O(1')          | 1.444(8)  |
| S(1)–O(1)           | 1.446(8)  | S(1')–O(2')          | 1.451(8)  |
| S(1)–C(3)           | 1.777(12) | S(1')–C(3')          | 1.762(12) |
| S(1)–C(2)           | 1.783(10) | S(1')–C(2')          | 1.789(11) |
| C(1)–C(2)           | 1.505(14) | C(1')–C(2')          | 1.49(2)   |
| C(3)–C(4)           | 1.36(2)   | C(3')–C(8')          | 1.39(2)   |
| C(3)–C(8)           | 1.38(2)   | C(3')–C(4')          | 1.40(2)   |
| C(4)–C(5)           | 1.40(2)   | C(4')–C(5')          | 1.38(2)   |
| C(5)–C(6)           | 1.31(2)   | C(5')–C(6')          | 1.37(2)   |
| C(6)–C(7)           | 1.40(2)   | C(6')–C(7')          | 1.38(2)   |
| C(6)–C(9)           | 1.53(2)   | C(6')–C(9')          | 1.51(2)   |
| C(7)–C(8)           | 1.41(2)   | C(7')–C(8')          | 1.37(2)   |
| C(10)–C(15)         | 1.38(2)   | C(10')–C(15')        | 1.39(2)   |
| C(10)–C(11)         | 1.39(2)   | C(10')–C(11')        | 1.395(14) |
| C(11)–C(12)         | 1.41(2)   | C(11')–C(12')        | 1.379(14) |
| C(12)–C(13)         | 1.37(2)   | C(12')–C(13')        | 1.39(2)   |
| C(13)–C(14)         | 1.35(2)   | C(13')–C(14')        | 1.37(2)   |
| C(14)–C(15)         | 1.42(2)   | C(14')–C(15')        | 1.40(2)   |
| C(16)–C(17)         | 1.383(14) | C(16')–C(21')        | 1.393(14) |
| C(16)–C(21)         | 1.40(2)   | C(16')–C(17')        | 1.398(14) |
| C(17)–C(18)         | 1.37(2)   | C(17')–C(18')        | 1.372(14) |
| C(18)–C(19)         | 1.39(2)   | C(18')–C(19')        | 1.34(2)   |
| C(19)–C(20)         | 1.37(2)   | C(19')–C(20')        | 1.39(2)   |
| C(20)–C(21)         | 1.38(2)   | C(20')–C(21')        | 1.43(2)   |
| C(22)–C(23)         | 1.38(2)   | C(22')–C(23')        | 1.394(14) |
| C(22)–C(27)         | 1.396(13) | C(22')–C(27')        | 1.425(14) |
| C(23)–C(24)         | 1.38(2)   | C(23')–C(24')        | 1.40(2)   |
| C(24)–C(25)         | 1.42(2)   | C(24')–C(25')        | 1.39(2)   |
| C(25)–C(26)         | 1.37(2)   | C(25')–C(26')        | 1.36(2)   |
| C(26)–C(27)         | 1.37(2)   | C(26')–C(27')        | 1.39(2)   |
| <i>Bond angles</i>  |           |                      |           |
| C(10)–Sn(1)–C(22)   | 106.4(4)  | C(26)–C(27)–C(22)    | 122.0(11) |
| C(10)–Sn(1)–C(16)   | 112.7(4)  | C(22')–Sn(1')–C(16') | 108.3(4)  |
| C(22)–Sn(1)–C(16)   | 107.9(4)  | C(22')–Sn(1')–C(10') | 111.8(4)  |
| C(10)–Sn(1)–C(1)    | 110.5(4)  | C(16')–Sn(1')–C(10') | 105.4(4)  |
| C(22)–Sn(1)–C(1)    | 109.1(4)  | C(22')–Sn(1')–C(1')  | 111.0(4)  |
| C(16)–Sn(1)–C(1)    | 110.0(4)  | C(16')–Sn(1')–C(1')  | 113.1(4)  |
| O(2)–S(1)–O(1)      | 119.7(5)  | C(10')–Sn(1')–C(1')  | 107.2(4)  |
| O(2)–S(1)–C(3)      | 108.2(5)  | O(1')–S(1')–O(2')    | 118.2(4)  |
| O(1)–S(1)–C(3)      | 108.6(5)  | O(1')–S(1')–C(3')    | 108.4(5)  |
| O(2)–S(1)–C(2)      | 107.7(5)  | O(2')–S(1')–C(3')    | 108.3(5)  |
| O(1)–S(1)–C(2)      | 106.4(5)  | O(1')–S(1')–C(2')    | 107.5(5)  |
| C(3)–S(1)–C(2)      | 105.3(5)  | O(2')–S(1')–C(2')    | 107.9(5)  |
| C(2)–C(1)–Sn(1)     | 114.0(7)  | C(3')–S(1')–C(2')    | 105.9(5)  |
| C(1)–C(2)–S(1)      | 110.7(7)  | C(2')–C(1')–Sn(1')   | 113.3(7)  |
| C(4)–C(3)–C(8)      | 119.8(14) | C(1')–C(2')–S(1')    | 111.2(7)  |
| C(4)–C(3)–S(1)      | 120.0(10) | C(8')–C(3')–C(4')    | 118.8(11) |
| C(8)–C(3)–S(1)      | 120.1(11) | C(8')–C(3')–S(1')    | 120.5(9)  |
| C(3)–C(4)–C(5)      | 120.0(14) | C(4')–C(3')–S(1')    | 120.7(9)  |
| C(6)–C(5)–C(4)      | 121(2)    | C(5')–C(4')–C(3')    | 119.0(12) |
| C(5)–C(6)–C(7)      | 122(2)    | C(6')–C(5')–C(4')    | 122.3(12) |
| C(5)–C(6)–C(9)      | 123(2)    | C(5')–C(6')–C(7')    | 118.0(13) |
| C(7)–C(6)–C(9)      | 115(2)    | C(5')–C(6')–C(9')    | 119.8(12) |
| C(6)–C(7)–C(8)      | 118(2)    | C(7')–C(6')–C(9')    | 122.1(12) |
| C(3)–C(8)–C(7)      | 120(2)    | C(8')–C(7')–C(6')    | 121.6(12) |

TABLE 3 (continued)

|                   |           |                      |           |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| C(15)–C(10)–C(11) | 116.9(11) | C(7')–C(8')–C(3')    | 120.2(11) |
| C(15)–C(10)–Sn(1) | 123.9(8)  | C(15')–C(10')–C(11') | 118.1(10) |
| C(11)–C(10)–Sn(1) | 119.2(9)  | C(15')–C(10')–Sn(1') | 120.6(8)  |
| C(10)–C(11)–C(12) | 121.1(13) | C(11')–C(10')–Sn(1') | 121.2(7)  |
| C(13)–C(12)–C(11) | 120.8(12) | C(12')–C(11')–C(10') | 122.7(10) |
| C(14)–C(13)–C(12) | 119.0(13) | C(11')–C(12')–C(13') | 118.1(11) |
| C(13)–C(14)–C(15) | 120.7(13) | C(14')–C(13')–C(12') | 120.3(11) |
| C(10)–C(15)–C(14) | 121.4(11) | C(13')–C(14')–C(15') | 121.2(11) |
| C(17)–C(16)–C(21) | 118.5(10) | C(10')–C(15')–C(14') | 119.6(11) |
| C(17)–C(16)–Sn(1) | 122.6(8)  | C(21')–C(16')–C(17') | 118.0(9)  |
| C(21)–C(16)–Sn(1) | 118.8(7)  | C(21')–C(16')–Sn(1') | 122.6(7)  |
| C(18)–C(17)–C(16) | 120.9(11) | C(17')–C(16')–Sn(1') | 119.4(7)  |
| C(17)–C(18)–C(19) | 119.4(11) | C(18')–C(17')–C(16') | 122.0(10) |
| C(20)–C(19)–C(18) | 120.8(12) | C(19')–C(18')–C(17') | 119.8(11) |
| C(19)–C(20)–C(21) | 119.6(12) | C(18')–C(19')–C(20') | 121.9(12) |
| C(20)–C(21)–C(16) | 120.8(11) | C(19')–C(20')–C(21') | 118.1(11) |
| C(23)–C(22)–C(27) | 117.0(10) | C(16')–C(21')–C(20') | 120.0(10) |
| C(23)–C(22)–Sn(1) | 122.1(7)  | C(23')–C(22')–C(27') | 118.4(10) |
| C(27)–C(22)–Sn(1) | 120.9(8)  | C(23')–C(22')–Sn(1') | 123.6(8)  |
| C(24)–C(23)–C(22) | 121.8(10) | C(27')–C(22')–Sn(1') | 117.8(7)  |
| C(23)–C(24)–C(25) | 120.7(12) | C(22')–C(23')–C(24') | 119.7(11) |
| C(26)–C(25)–C(24) | 117.2(12) | C(25')–C(24')–C(23') | 121.5(10) |
| C(27)–C(26)–C(25) | 121.3(11) | C(26')–C(25')–C(24') | 118.7(12) |
|                   |           | C(25')–C(26')–C(27') | 122.0(12) |
|                   |           | C(26')–C(27')–C(22') | 119.7(10) |

TABLE 4. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters for **5**, where  $U_{eq}$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor

| Atom  | $x$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $y$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $z$<br>( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) | $U_{eq}$<br>( $\times 10^{-3} \text{ \AA}^2$ ) |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Sn    | 2062(1)                     | 829(1)                      | 1825(1)                     | 22(1)  |
| S     | 1935(1)                     | 7413(1)                     | 3932(1)                     | 22(1)  |
| O(1)  | 1758(2)                     | 9181(4)                     | 3646(2)                     | 31(1)  |
| O(2)  | 1376(2)                     | 6721(4)                     | 4260(1)                     | 29(1)  |
| C(1)  | 1677(3)                     | 2450(6)                     | 2478(2)                     | 27(1)  |
| C(2)  | 2388(3)                     | 2758(6)                     | 3088(2)                     | 26(1)  |
| C(3)  | 2126(3)                     | 3912(5)                     | 3560(2)                     | 24(1)  |
| C(4)  | 1946(3)                     | 5858(5)                     | 3336(2)                     | 23(1)  |
| C(5)  | 2991(3)                     | 7367(5)                     | 4444(2)                     | 22(1)  |
| C(6)  | 3178(3)                     | 6592(6)                     | 5024(2)                     | 24(1)  |
| C(7)  | 4010(3)                     | 6526(6)                     | 5409(2)                     | 29(1)  |
| C(8)  | 4673(3)                     | 7216(5)                     | 5214(2)                     | 23(1)  |
| C(9)  | 4472(3)                     | 7975(5)                     | 4626(2)                     | 27(1)  |
| C(10) | 3643(3)                     | 8073(5)                     | 4242(2)                     | 24(1)  |
| C(11) | 5581(3)                     | 7107(6)                     | 5636(2)                     | 35(1)  |
| C(12) | 3144(3)                     | –833(6)                     | 2292(2)                     | 25(1)  |
| C(13) | 3873(3)                     | –69(7)                      | 2714(2)                     | 29(1)  |
| C(14) | 4564(3)                     | –1161(7)                    | 3030(2)                     | 34(1)  |
| C(15) | 4543(3)                     | –2997(7)                    | 2918(2)                     | 38(1)  |
| C(16) | 3835(3)                     | –3767(7)                    | 2487(2)                     | 39(1)  |
| C(17) | 3141(3)                     | –2699(6)                    | 2177(2)                     | 30(1)  |
| C(18) | 2447(3)                     | 2601(5)                     | 1213(2)                     | 21(1)  |
| C(19) | 1905(3)                     | 3982(6)                     | 885(2)                      | 28(1)  |
| C(20) | 2170(3)                     | 5176(7)                     | 518(2)                      | 36(1)  |
| C(21) | 2981(4)                     | 5070(7)                     | 481(2)                      | 39(1)  |
| C(22) | 3539(3)                     | 3754(7)                     | 804(2)                      | 40(1)  |
| C(23) | 3266(3)                     | 2513(6)                     | 1164(2)                     | 30(1)  |
| C(24) | 1037(3)                     | –949(5)                     | 1356(2)                     | 22(1)  |
| C(25) | 772(3)                      | –1260(6)                    | 722(2)                      | 28(1)  |
| C(26) | 117(3)                      | –2476(6)                    | 449(2)                      | 34(1)  |
| C(27) | –275(3)                     | –3406(7)                    | 807(2)                      | 37(1)  |
| C(28) | –30(3)                      | –3097(6)                    | 1439(2)                     | 40(1)  |
| C(29) | 619(3)                      | –1881(6)                    | 1708(2)                     | 31(1)  |

TABLE 5. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for 5

| <i>Bond lengths</i> |          |                   |          |
|---------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| Sn–C(24)            | 2.138(4) | C(12)–C(13)       | 1.396(6) |
| Sn–C(18)            | 2.140(4) | C(12)–C(17)       | 1.398(6) |
| Sn–C(1)             | 2.145(4) | C(13)–C(14)       | 1.394(6) |
| Sn–C(12)            | 2.147(5) | C(14)–C(15)       | 1.374(6) |
| S–O(1)              | 1.442(3) | C(15)–C(16)       | 1.384(7) |
| S–O(2)              | 1.446(3) | C(16)–C(17)       | 1.384(6) |
| S–C(5)              | 1.763(4) | C(18)–C(23)       | 1.390(6) |
| S–C(4)              | 1.775(4) | C(18)–C(19)       | 1.402(6) |
| C(1)–C(2)           | 1.521(6) | C(19)–C(20)       | 1.373(6) |
| C(2)–C(3)           | 1.531(5) | C(20)–C(21)       | 1.368(7) |
| C(3)–C(4)           | 1.517(5) | C(21)–C(22)       | 1.378(7) |
| C(5)–C(6)           | 1.375(6) | C(22)–C(23)       | 1.391(6) |
| C(5)–C(10)          | 1.395(6) | C(24)–C(25)       | 1.381(6) |
| C(6)–C(7)           | 1.376(6) | C(24)–C(29)       | 1.388(6) |
| C(7)–C(8)           | 1.397(6) | C(25)–C(26)       | 1.389(6) |
| C(8)–C(9)           | 1.386(6) | C(26)–C(27)       | 1.369(7) |
| C(8)–C(11)          | 1.503(6) | C(27)–C(28)       | 1.379(7) |
| C(9)–C(10)          | 1.371(6) | C(28)–C(29)       | 1.380(6) |
| <i>Bond angles</i>  |          |                   |          |
| C(24)–Sn–C(18)      | 113.6(2) | C(9)–C(10)–C(5)   | 119.4(4) |
| C(24)–Sn–C(1)       | 108.9(2) | C(13)–C(12)–C(17) | 118.4(4) |
| C(18)–Sn–C(1)       | 108.7(2) | C(13)–C(12)–Sn    | 120.7(3) |
| C(24)–Sn–C(12)      | 107.5(2) | C(17)–C(12)–Sn    | 121.0(3) |
| C(18)–Sn–C(12)      | 107.2(2) | C(14)–C(13)–C(12) | 120.5(4) |
| C(1)–Sn–C(12)       | 110.9(2) | C(15)–C(14)–C(13) | 120.2(5) |
| O(1)–S–O(2)         | 118.5(2) | C(14)–C(15)–C(16) | 120.0(5) |
| O(1)–S–C(5)         | 109.3(2) | C(17)–C(16)–C(15) | 120.3(5) |
| O(2)–S–C(5)         | 108.2(2) | C(16)–C(17)–C(12) | 120.7(5) |
| O(1)–S–C(4)         | 106.8(2) | C(23)–C(18)–C(19) | 117.7(4) |
| O(2)–S–C(4)         | 108.9(2) | C(23)–C(18)–Sn    | 121.1(3) |
| C(5)–S–C(4)         | 104.1(2) | C(19)–C(18)–Sn    | 121.0(3) |
| C(2)–C(1)–Sn        | 113.4(3) | C(20)–C(19)–C(18) | 120.9(4) |
| C(1)–C(2)–C(3)      | 114.2(4) | C(21)–C(20)–C(19) | 120.3(5) |
| C(4)–C(3)–C(2)      | 111.0(3) | C(20)–C(21)–C(22) | 120.6(4) |
| C(3)–C(4)–S         | 113.6(3) | C(21)–C(22)–C(23) | 119.2(5) |
| C(6)–C(5)–C(10)     | 120.3(4) | C(18)–C(23)–C(22) | 121.2(4) |
| C(6)–C(5)–S         | 120.9(3) | C(25)–C(24)–C(29) | 117.6(4) |
| C(10)–C(5)–S        | 118.8(3) | C(25)–C(24)–Sn    | 124.1(3) |
| C(5)–C(6)–C(7)      | 119.9(4) | C(29)–C(24)–Sn    | 118.3(3) |
| C(6)–C(7)–C(8)      | 120.7(4) | C(24)–C(25)–C(26) | 121.1(4) |
| C(9)–C(8)–C(7)      | 118.4(4) | C(27)–C(26)–C(25) | 120.3(4) |
| C(9)–C(8)–C(11)     | 121.5(4) | C(26)–C(27)–C(28) | 119.6(4) |
| C(7)–C(8)–C(11)     | 120.1(4) | C(27)–C(28)–C(29) | 119.9(4) |
| C(10)–C(9)–C(8)     | 121.3(4) | C(28)–C(29)–C(24) | 121.5(4) |

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