

INDEX OF SUBJECTS, 1972

A

- Acetals**, intramolecular assistance in reactions of, 515.
Nuclear magnetic resonance experiments on acetals.
Part XXXIII, conformational equilibria in some 4,4-*gem*-substituted cyclohexanone dimethyl acetals, 123.
- Acetoxonium ions**, stereoselectivity in reactions involving the hydrolysis of, 1185.
- Acid-base** behaviour of sulphides, 2267.
equilibria of nitropyridines in protium oxide and in deuterium oxide, 1707.
function in non-aqueous solution. Part IV, evidence for entropy production by solvent extraction in an aprotic solvent, 1897.
- Acid**, abscisic, chemistry of a colour test for, 919.
acetylenedicarboxylic, short-lived intermediates of the oxidation of. Mechanism of the permanganate oxidation of unsaturated compounds. Part I, 1481.
aminoiminomethanesulphinic, and related *NN'* substituted derivatives, spectrochemical study of, 1500.
crystalline oleic, γ -radiolysis of, 1786.
hippuric (*N*-benzoylglycine) crystal and molecular structure of, 1036.
mycophenolic, crystal structure of, 1542.
- Acidity functions** and the protonation of weak bases. Part VII, protonation behaviour of dimethylaminopyridines and their *N*-oxides, 671.
H₋, determination for glycolic sodium glycoxide by use of *t*-butylphenols as indicators and a comparison with that found by use of amine indicators, 1046.
- Acids**, acetylenic fatty, monounsaturated olefinic, and their derivatives, infrared and Raman studies of, 1557.
amino-, and peptides relevant to wool structure, proton magnetic resonance spectra of. Part II, relative residence times of sulphur-containing α -amino-acids, 646. Part III, relative residence times of dipeptides of asparagine, aspartic acid, phenylalanine, and tyrosine, 650.
Assignment of the configuration of optical isomers by gas chromatography with asymmetric phases: order of emergence of aminoalkanes, and α -, β -, and γ -amino-acids on carbonylbis-(*N*-L-valine isopropyl ester), 1197.
Nuclear relaxation and molecular properties. Part VIII, molecular dynamics of glycine and glycyglycine, 1488.
Proton ionisation constants and kinetics of base hydrolysis of some α -amino-acid esters in aqueous solution. Part III, hydrolysis and intramolecular aminolysis of $\alpha\omega$ -diamino-acid methyl esters, 1021.
- carboxylic, mechanism of the photoinduced decarboxylation of, sensitised by aromatic ketones and quinones, 1357.
- cinnamic, crystal and molecular structures of. Molecular packing modes. Part IV, 1750. Part V, crystal and molecular structures of fumaramic acid, 1758. Part VI, two modifications of tetrolic acid, 1763. Part VII, anhydrous acetylenedicarboxylic acid, 1769. Part VIII, but-3-ynoic acid, 1772. Part IX, pentafluorobenzoic acid and mesitoic acid, 1778.
dibasic, crystal structures of the acid salts of. Part VI. X-ray study of potassium hydrogen glutarate, 942.
heterocyclic acetic, decarboxylation of, 1077.
 α -hydroxycarboxylic; reactions of anhydrosulphites of. Part VIII, polymerisation of anhydrosulphites of α -hydroxycycloalkancarboxylic acids, 1263.
imino-, interaction of proline with *p*-benzoquinone, 1159.
maleamic. Structure and efficiency in intramolecular and enzymic catalysis: catalysis of amide hydrolysis by the carboxy-group of substituted maleamic acids, 1206.
monobasic, crystal structures of the acid salts of. Part XVI, potassium hydrogen bis-*m*-chlorobenzoate, 1564.
succinamic. Part II, anhydrides as intermediates in the aminolysis of *N*-alkylanilic acids in toluene, 1389.
Crystal structures of the acid salts of some monobasic acids. Part XIV, neutron-diffraction studies of potassium hydrogen bis(trifluoroacetate) and potassium deuterium bis(trifluoroacetate): crystals with short and symmetrical hydrogen bonds, 825. Part X, potassium hydrogen diacetate, 832.
- Acylation**. Part XXXV, silver ion-catalysed *n*-butaminolysis of *S*-ethyl thiobenzoate in aqueous solution, 1288. Part XXXVI, Kinetics and mechanism of the alkaline hydrolysis and the *n*-butaminolysis of ethyl thiolbenzoate in aqueous solution, 1702.
- Adsorption** process, cellulose-dye: a study by the monolayer method, 2241.
- Aliphatic compounds**, free-radical substitution in. Part XXV, gas-phase chlorination of chlorocyclobutane and methylcyclobutane, 965.
aldehydes. Carbonyl group frequency. Part IV, 1291.
diazo-compounds, intermediates in the decomposition of. Part IX, kinetics and mechanism of the decomposition of diaryldiazomethanes catalysed by zinc halides, 895.
kinetic isotope effects. Part I, general acid catalysis and the Brønsted coefficients, 2180. Part II, experiments at high buffer concentrations, 2185. Part III, solvent isotope effects for 3-diazobutan-2-one and ethyl diazopropionate, 2190. Part IV, primary isotope effects in general acid catalysis, 2198. Part V, secondary isotope effects in general acid catalysis, 2203. Part VI, values of α and the Marcus theory, 2206.
hydrazonyl bromides, their synthesis and kinetics of their conversion into hydrazides, 1381.
- Acid-base behaviour of sulphides, 2267.
- Allenes. Part XXIII, mechanistic studies on the formation of 1-bromoallenes from prop-1-yn-3-ols, 1995.
- An attempt to effect allenic elimination by a thiolate ion in *NN*-dimethylformamide, 1229.

Aliphatic compounds (*contd.*)

Base-catalysed prototropic rearrangement. Part I, comparison of the base-catalysed and the metal carbonyl-catalysed isomerisation of allyl ethers, 366.

Charge-transfer complexes in organic chemistry. Part VII, influence of charge-transfer complexes on the quaternisation of triethylamine by tetrachlorophthalic anhydride, 2084.

Chemistry of the S=O bond. Part I, nuclear magnetic resonance and infrared studies on trimethylene sulphite, 458.

Classification of isomeric $C_4H_9O^+$ ions according to their unimolecular gas-phase decompositions, 876.

Conformations of some saturated carbonyl compounds. Part I, infrared spectra of methyl formate, acetate, propionate, and n-butyrate; $[^2H_3]$ methyl propionate and $[^2H_3]$ methyl n-butyrate, 1029. Part II, infrared spectra of ethyl formate, acetate, propionate, and n-butyrate, and $[^2H_5]$ ethyl n-butyrate, 1798. Part III, infrared solution spectra of methyl, $[^2H_3]$ methyl, ethyl, and $[^2H_5]$ ethyl acrylates and *trans*-crotonates, 400.

Crystal and molecular structure of thiocarbonylhydrazide hemihydrochloride, 2116.

of thiocarbonylhydrazide sulphate, 2121.

Dipalmitoyl-lecithin: assignment of the 1H and ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, and conformational studies, 1441.

Dipole moment study of the *ortho*-effects of methyl and trifluoromethyl groups, 2298.

Effect of some protic and dipolar aprotic solvents on the H_c function in ethylene glycol, 715.

Electron spin resonance studies. Part XXXII, information from hyperfine splittings for aliphatic radicals about shape and conformation, 786. Part XXXIII, evidence for heterolytic and homolytic transformations of radicals from 1,2-diols and related compounds, 794.

Hydration and polymerisation of succinaldehyde, glutaraldehyde, and adipaldehyde, 2270.

Isomerisation of 1,4-diarylbutenes by ruthenium-phosphine complexes, 982.

Kinetics of the catalysed photolysis of diethyl peroxide in solution, 1089.

reactions of nitrous acid with olefins: kinetic identification of probable nitrosating agents, 2158.

Low-temperature oxidation of n-alkanes by cobaltic acetate activated by strong acids, 2247.

Mechanism of the permanganate oxidation of unsaturated compounds. Part II, stopped-flow kinetic study of the oxidation of acetylenedicarboxylic acid, 2326.

reaction of nitrogen dioxide with 2-methyl-2-nitrosopropane, 1379.

Melting mechanisms of n-alkanecarboxylates ($C_nH_{2n+1}CO_2^-$; $n \leq 6$), 1879.

Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of $[^{15}N]$ acetamide in sulphuric and fluorosulphuric acid: question of the cation tautomeric equilibrium, 816.

study of α -halogenobutyraldehydes and a re-appraisal of rotational isomerism in dihalogenoaldehydes and related sp^2 - sp^3 hybridised systems, 701.

study of *cis-trans*-isomerism in some N-alkylformamides and N-alkylacetamides and their O-protonated cations in anhydrous acids, 720.

Nucleophilic substitution in carbonic acid derivatives. Part II, kinetics and mechanism of the solvolyses of NN-dialkylcarbamoyl derivatives, 1011.

Orbital correlations for aza-derivatives of butadiene and hexatriene, 1746.

Organic carbonates. Part XIV, polar and steric effects of substituents influencing the modes of ring-opening of highly-branched ethylene and trimethylene carbonates by various nucleophiles: a nuclear magnetic resonance study, 2019.

Probe for homolytic reactions in solution. Part VI, reactions of polyhalogenomethyl radicals with nitrosobutane, 501.

Pyrolysis of carbonates. Part I, gas-phase pyrolysis of some symmetrical primary alkyl carbonates, 926.

of some highly branched secondary acetates, 2239.

Reaction of chloroallyl radical with molecular chlorine, 200.

of keten. Part III, kinetics of the spontaneous and acetic-acid catalysed reactions of keten with water, 321.

orders in the addition of methanol to chloral in 1,4-dioxan, 1371.

Reactivity of vinylsulphonic esters. Part XIII, pronounced anchimeric assistance in the solvolysis of dialkyl- β -alkyl (or aryl) thiovinyl sulphonates, 2026.

Reduction of acetamide by solvated electrons electrochemically generated in lithium chloride-hexamethylphosphoramide, 1712.

Ring-chain tautomerism. Part IV, *cis*-3-acrylacrylic acids, 206.

Solvent effects on the kinetics of alkaline hydrolysis of dimethylacetylacetone. Part I, influence of alcohol-water mixtures, 706. Part II, influence of dipolar aprotic solvent-water mixtures, 972.

Structural dependence of the inductive effect. Part VI, calculation of vicinal proton-proton-spin coupling constants in substituted ethanes, 536.

Studies in vacuum ultraviolet photochemistry. Part I, 2,2,3,3-tetramethylbutane, 1150. Part II, 2,2,4-trimethylpentane, 1386.

Thermodynamic and activation parameters in the reversible hydration of 1,3-dichloroacetone in dioxan, 1740.

Trichloronitrosomethane. Part II, thermal decomposition, and an improved synthesis, of trichloronitrosomethane, 197.

Alkaloids. Constitution and absolute stereochemistry of the biphenyl alkaloid lythranine: X-ray analysis of the crystal structure of bromolythranine hydrobromide ethanol solvate, 2073.

Crystal and molecular structure of scelletium alkaloid A₄ by X-ray analysis, 2006.

structure and absolute configuration of dihydro-*o*-methylcancertrinemethine hydrobromide, a derivative of the alkaloid cancertrine, 1219.

X-Ray crystal structure determination of a new alkaloid, daphnilactone A, C₂₃H₃₅NO₂, 1411.

study of the molecular structure of 4-demethylhasubanone *p*-bromobenzenesulphonate, 1280.

Structure of new alkaloids, evonine, and neoevonine: X-ray analysis of bromoacetylneoevonine monohydrate, 1268.

Allenes. Part XXIII, mechanistic studies on the formation of 1-bromoallenes from prop-1-yn-3-ols, 1995.

Amines, reactions with thiolsulphonates, 2314.

- Analysis, *in situ*** Raman spectroscopic, of thin layer chromatograms, 2278.
- Antimony halides** as solvents. Part IX, dimerisation of *trans*-stilbene in molten antimony trichloride, 79.
- Arbusov reaction**, role of pentaco-ordinate species in the mechanism of, 2049.
- Aromatic compounds**, carbonyl, photoreaction with amines: evidence for electron transfer from tertiary aromatic amines to triplet benzophenone, 577.
- kinetics and mechanism of trifluoroacetylation, 1521.
- S_N mechanism in. Part XXXIX, halogen mobility and reagent strength in reactions of some heavy atom neutral nucleophiles (thiourea, *N*-acetylthiourea, and selenourea) with 1-chloro- and 1-fluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzenes, 1553.
- detritiation. Part IV, 1,3,5-triphenylbenzene: a possible example of steric hindrance to hydrogen exchange, 766.
- ethers, sulphides, and sulphoxides under electron impact, *ortho*-effect in, 1503.
- halogen substitution, kinetics and mechanisms of. Part XXX, chlorination of triphenylene: linear free-energy relationships in chlorinations of some aromatic hydrocarbons, 265.
- mercuration: reaction of mercury(II) acetate with *p*-tolyltrimethylsilane and with anisole, 405.
- nitro-, compounds. Part IV, electron acceptor properties of polynitronaphthalene-1,8-dicarboxylic anhydrides in complex formation, 156.
- N*-nitroamines, rearrangement of. Part VII, acid-catalysed transformation of *N*-methyl-*N*-nitro-9-aminoanthracene, 1259.
- reactivity. Part XLIX, detritiation of [^3H]phenanthrenes and 9,10-dihydro[2- ^3H]phenanthrene, 95. Part L, thiophen, benzo[*b*]thiophen, anisole, and thioanisole in detritiation: substituent constants for use in electrophilic aromatic substitution, 97. Part LI, nitrosodesilylation as a route to nitrodesilylation products from aryltrimethylsilanes and nitric acid in acetic anhydride, 172.
- substitution, inductive and field effects in. Part IV, nitration of 1- and 2-phenylcyclohexylammonium ions, 1544. Part V, kinetics of nitration of the quaternary salts of diazacyclophanes and of related unbridged ions, 1547. Part VI, kinetics of hydrogen isotope exchange in quaternary salts of diazacyclophanes and in the related unbridged ions, 2107.
- in the gas phase. Part III, reaction of the D_2T^+ ion with gaseous arenes: general remarks on the reactivity of gaseous Brønsted acids, 84.
- nucleophilic, of the nitro-group, 385.
- theoretical studies of. Part I, pyrrole and its protonated species, 479.
- with rearrangement. Part IV, catalysis by halide ions of the acid-catalysed prototropic rearrangement of 4-bromo-2,6-di-*t*-butylcyclohexa-2,5-dienone in acetic acid, 1801.
- sulphonation. Part XXXVI, sulphuric acid sulphonation of some σ -dialkylbenzenes, benzocycloalkenes, and their 4-sulphonic acids: formation of polyxylylene from benzocyclobutene, 2087. Part XXXVII, sulphur trioxide sulphonation of toluene and some *o*-dialkylbenzenes and benzocycloalkenes, 2091.
- Absolute stereochemistry of isotopic exchange and methylation in benzyl methyl sulphoxide, 1730.
- Acid-catalysed hydrolysis of diaryl carbonates, 1970. of substituted acetanilides, 2378.
- Activation of electrophilic aromatic substitution by the substituent $-\text{CH}_2\text{Co}(\text{dmgH})_2\text{py}$. Products of reaction of benzylcobaloximes with halogens in acetic acid, 311.
- Addition of hydrogen cyanide to benzylideneanilines: oxidation products, 1792.
- Alkaline hydrolysis of substituted phenyl *N*-phenylcarbamates: structure-reactivity relationships consistent with an *E1cB* mechanism, 808.
- Anodic oxidation of Schiff bases. Part I, oxidation of *N*-benzylidene-*p*-anisidines in acetonitrile, 1882.
- Antimony halides as solvents. Part IX, dimerisation of *trans*-stilbene in molten antimony trichloride, 79.
- Benzoquinone imines. Part IX, mechanism and kinetics of the reaction of *p*-benzoquinone di-imines with *m*-aminophenols, 539. Part X, mechanism and kinetics of the reactions of *p*-benzoquinone di-imine and *p*-benzoquinone monimine with *C*-methoxy-*m*-diamines and *p*-methoxy- and *p*-chloro-phenols, 999. Part XI, mechanism and kinetics of the reaction of *p*-benzoquinone di-imines with aniline and its derivatives, 1531.
- Bond scission in sulphur compounds. Part IV, sulphur-oxygen *versus* sulphur-chlorine bond scission in the methanolysis of phenyl chlorosulphate: kinetics and mechanism, 691.
- Carbanionic mechanism in the prototropy of 1,3-diphenylpropenes and 2-methyl-1,3-diphenylpropenes, 1434.
- Chemistry of nitroso-compounds. Part IV, acid-catalysed nitrosation of *para*-substituted phenols, 2365.
- Chloride-ion promoted dehydrochlorination of 1,1-diaryl-2,2,2-trichloroethanes in dipolar aprotic solvents, 2308.
- Classical carbonium ions. Part III, preparation and acetolysis of some alkyl 2,4-dinitrophenyl ethers, 906.
- Conformations of substituted benzaldehydes and acetophenones by molecular polarisability measurements and infrared spectroscopy, 1639.
- of some substituted diphenylmethanes and their dehydrogeno-dimers by electric birefringence, dipole moment, and infrared measurements, 1301.
- Conformational studies. Part III, crystal and molecular structures of *N*-(2,4-dichlorobenzylidene)aniline, 946. Part IV, crystal and molecular structure of the metastable form of *N*-(*p*-chlorobenzylidene)-*p*-chloroaniline, a planar anil, 951.
- Crystal and molecular structure of 2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-4-(methylthio)benzoxonitrile, 2104.
- of 1,1,2,2-tetrakis(2-methoxyphenyl)ethane: phenyl group conformations in XPh_n compounds, 1614.
- Crystal structure of bis-*p*-nitrophenylcarbodi-imide, $\text{O}_2\text{N}\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\cdot\text{N}:\text{C}:\text{N}\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\cdot\text{NO}_2$, 1567.
- of di-*p*-tolylcarbodi-imide, $\text{MeC}_6\text{H}_4\cdot\text{N}:\text{C}:\text{N}\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me}$, 687.
- Determination of the absolute configuration of (–)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-methylaniline oxide by *X*-ray analysis: molecular geometry of an *N*-oxide salt, 483.
- Dipole moments and configuration of imidoyl chlorides, 1908.
- Ebulliometric and spectroscopic kinetic studies on the reaction between tetracyanoethylene and *NN*-dimethylaniline, 782.

Aromatic compounds (*contd.*)

Effects of electronic excitation on heterolytic side-chain reactions of substituted benzenes, 1690.

Electric dipole moments and molecular conformations of benzophenones, benzils, benzhydrols, and benzoin, 106.

Electron impact studies. Part LXXVI, scrambling processes in ions derived from diphenylmethane derivatives, 1966.

Electronic spectra of diphenylmethyl carbonium ions, 1854.

Electron spin resonance spectra of radicals derived from arylquinols, 2264.

Eliminations promoted by thiolate ions. Part IV, Hammett equation study of the reactions of 1,1-diaryl-2,2,2-trichloro- and 1,1-diaryl-2,2-dichloroethane with benzenethiolate ions in ethanol, 279.

E1cB eliminations; substituent and solvent effects on the *E1cB* elimination of the second type from 2-aryl-1,1,2-tricyanopropanes, 1248.

Evidence for the electrophilic character of the toluene-*p*-sulphonyl free radical: relative rates of its addition to some substituted styrenes, 1575.

¹⁹F nuclear magnetic resonance studies of aromatic compounds. Part I, effect of solvents on the chemical shift of fluorine nuclei in *para*-substituted fluorobenzenes, 4-substituted 4'-fluoro-*trans*-stilbenes, and 4-substituted 3'-fluoro-*trans*-stilbenes, 1975. Part II, ¹⁹F chemical shifts in *meta*- and *para*-substituted fluorobenzenes, and 4-substituted 3'- and 4'-fluoro-*trans*-stilbenes, 1979. Part III, transmission of substituent effects across bridged ring systems, 1988.

Formal 1,1-elimination of hydrogen cyanide from *o*-nitrobenzyl cyanide under electron impact 2262.

Ion pairing in alkali-metal salts of 1,3-diphenylalkenes. Part II, determination of equilibrium constants from absorption spectra, 835.

Infrared intensities as a quantitative measure of intermolecular interactions. Part XX, electronic nature of amino-, ammonio-, and diazonio-substituents, 2255.

Insecticides. Part I, crystal structures of 1,1-bis(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2-dichlorocyclopropane and 1,1-bis(*p*-ethoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethylpropane, 2141. Part II, crystal structures of 1,1-bis(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trichloroethane (*p,p'*-DDT) and 1-(*o*-chlorophenyl)-1-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trichloroethane (*o,p'*-DDT), 2148. Part III, crystal structures of Endrin (1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-*endo*-1,4-*endo*-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene) and Aldrin (1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro-*endo*-1,4-*exo*-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene), 2153.

Interaction of proline and other imino-acids with *p*-benzoquinone, 1159.

Intra- and inter-molecular catalysis and hydrogen isotope effects in the iodination of *o*- and *p*-carboxyacetophenone, 1232.

Intramolecular nucleophilic assistance in the reactions of *OO'*-benzylidene catechols, 2057.

EZ Isomerisation of 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazones, 921.

Kinetic and equilibrium aspects of the effects of salts and nonelectrolytes upon the ionisation equilibrium of tris-*p*-methoxyphenylmethanol in aqueous solution at 25°, 474.

Kinetics and mechanism of the Fischer-Hepp rearrangement. Part I, rearrangement of *N*-nitroso-*N*-methylaniline in hydrochloric acid, 74.

of the hydrolysis of 2,3-(phenylmethylenedioxy)benzene (*OO'*-benzylidene catechol) and benzaldehyde diphenyl acetal, 522.

of the hydrolysis of 2,3-(phenylmethylenedioxy)benzoic acid (*OO'*-benzylidene-2,3-dihydroxybenzoic acid), 529.

of the oxidation of benzyl alcohol to benzaldehyde by bromine, 568.

of the spontaneous alcoholysis of *p*-chlorophenyl isocyanate in diethyl ether: association of alcohols in diethyl ether, 2300.

of the thallation of benzene and toluene by thallium(III) acetate catalysed by perchloric and sulphuric acid in aqueous acetic acid, 179.

Kinetics and salt effects on the alkaline hydrolysis of perbenzoate ion, 497.

of α -chlorination of sulfoxides by iodobenzene dichloride, 296.

of hydrogen exchange in 1,3-dinitrobenzene in sodium methoxide-methan[²H]ol solutions, 169.

of iodination of *para*-substituted phenols, 1189.

of reactions of Friedel-Crafts acylating agents. Part II, effect of substituents in the acid chloride on the acylation of aromatic substrates, 52.

of reduction of 1,5-diarylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ones with sodium borohydride in propan-2-ol, 2076.

of the reduction of some perbenzoic acids by iodide ions, 2305.

of solvolysis of 1-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)- and (3-chloro-4-*t*-butylphenyl)-1-methylethyl chlorides in aqueous acetone, 410.

study of chlorine-isotopic exchange between lithium chloride and nitro-derivatives of chlorobenzene, 1807.

Mechanism of benzidine and semidine rearrangements.

Part XXV, acid-catalysed disproportionation of hydrazobenzenes, 868. Part XXVI, solvent isotope effects and conclusions concerning the nature of the proton transfers, 874.

of iodine migration during the nitrodeiodination of 4-iodoanisole, 989.

of rearrangement of alkyl phenyl ethers catalysed by aluminium bromide, 1204.

E1cB mechanisms. Part III, effect of ionisation of amido-NH on reaction of hydroxide ion with methyl 3- and 4-benzamidobenzoates, 2112.

Medium effects on protonation equilibria in ethylene glycol for some *t*-butyl-substituted phenols and nitro-substituted amines, 1240.

Molecular polarisability: electronic anisotropy of the C_{Ar}-CF₃ group, 293.

Meisenheimer complexes: reaction of methoxide ions with 2-chloro-4,6-dinitroanisole in methanol and in methanol-dimethyl sulphoxide, 1192.

Micellar effects on the hydrolysis and aminolysis of 2,4-dinitrophenyl sulphate, 2097.

Nitrogen-15 chemical shifts in ring-substituted benzamides and benzonitriles, 513.

Nitroso-compounds. Part III, nitrosation of substituted benzenes in concentrated acids, 1831.

Nuclear magnetic spectra of fluoroaromatics. Part V, ¹³C spectra of some fluorobenzenes and fluorobenzofurans, 1733.

Aromatic compounds (*contd.*)

- resonance spectroscopy of diphenylallyl carbanions. Part I, determination of equilibrium constants for ion pairing, 1006. Part II, conformational studies, 1843.
- resonance study of charge-transfer complexes of 1,3,5-trinitrobenzene, picric acid, and fluoranil with methoxy- and methyl-substituted benzenes and biphenyls: indication of the structure of the complexes in solution, 861.
- Nucleophilic attacks on carbon-carbon double bonds. Part XV, further evidence for base-catalysis in the reaction of 1,1-dicyano-2-*p*-dimethylaminophenyl-2-fluoroethylene with substituted anilines in acetonitrile, 955.
- displacement reactions on the new acyl system, 1-bromo-1-(alkyl- or arylthio)-4-aryl-2,3-diazabuta-1,3-diene, 1050.
- substitution at four-co-ordinate sulphur: mobility of the leaving group, 468.
- Organic studies in melts and solids. Part IX, thermogravimetric studies of reactions between acetanilide and aromatic monocarboxylic acids, 300.
- Orientation effects in the sulphonation of anisidinium ions in sulphuric acid, 2387.
- Phenyl ester hydrolysis catalysed by alcalase; case for electrophilic participation at ester carbonyl oxygen, 272.
- Photo-oxidation of triarylmethanes sensitised by carbonium ions, 1464.
- Photoreactions of aromatic carbonyl compounds with amines. Part II, reactions of triplet benzophenone and other ketones with primary and secondary aromatic amines, 2351. Part III, photoreactions of fluoroenone with tertiary amines, 2355.
- Potentially bifunctional reactants: kinetics of aromatic nucleophilic substitution by benzamidine and *n*-butylamine, 188.
- Probe for homolytic reactions in solution. Part VII, hindered phenols as spin traps, 507.
- Proteolytic enzymes: papain-catalysed hydrolysis of specific aryl esters, 621.
- Protonation and sulphonation reactions of anisole in sulphuric and fluorosulphuric acid, 962.
- Radiation-induced oxidation of aqueous solutions of hydroquinone, 1182.
- Radical intermediates in the photochemical decomposition of benzoin and related compounds, 1925.
- Reaction of *p*-benzoquinone monoimines with benzoylacetanilides, 1243.
- Rearrangement reactions in aromatic systems upon electron impact: cases of pyridine and fluorobenzene, 1363.
- Ring-chain tautomerism. Part III, substituted *cis*-3-benzoylacrylic acids, 201. Part IV, *cis*-3-acylacrylic acids, 206.
- Secondary radicals in the autoxidation of hydroquinones and quinones, 1130.
- Solvent effects on the acid catalysed hydrolysis of benzamide, *N*-methylbenzamide, and *NN*-dimethylbenzamide, 1869.
- on the dissociation of protonated tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine and *p*-nitroanilinium ion in water-ethylene glycol media at 25 °C, 2063.
- Spectroscopic study of the formation of isomeric Meisenheimer complexes from 1-methoxycarbonyl-3,5-dinitrobenzene, 733.

- Stable carbonium ions. Part III, reactions involving 1,3-diaryllallyl and 1-ferrocenyl-3-aryllallyl cations, 2290.
- Steric hindrance in the reaction of aromatic sulphonyl chlorides with anilines: effect of 2-methyl and 2,6-dimethyl substituents in aniline, 472.
- Strain effects in acyl transfer reactions. Part I, kinetics of hydrolysis of some *N*-aryl-lactams, 1366.
- Study of rotational isomerism in 1,2-diphenylethane, its *pp'*-disubstituted derivatives (Cl, Br, and CN), 2,3-diphenylbutane, and its *pp'*-dibromo-substituted derivatives, by infrared and Raman spectroscopy and molecular polarisability measurements, 286.
- Substituent effects on the chemical shift of the hydroxy-proton of 2,6-dimethylphenols and 1-naphthols in dimethyl sulphoxide, 319.
- on the kinetics of pyridine-catalysed hydrolysis of aromatic sulphonyl chlorides: Brønsted and Hammett correlations, 489.
- on polarographic reduction of aryl diphenylmethyl sulphides in *NN*-dimethylformamide, 1016.
- Transmission of polar effects. Part XIV, ionisation of substituted *trans*-3-benzoylacrylic acids, 209.
- Thermodynamics of hydration of phenols, 136.
- Trityl cation as a leaving group in electrophilic vinylic substitution, 146.
- Vibrational spectra of compounds containing the dimethylamino group. Part II, *p*-*NN*-dimethylaminobenzonitrile and the *N*-methyltoluidines, 1607.
- Vinylic cations from solvolysis. Part XII, solvolysis of *cis*- and *trans*- α -bromo- and - $\alpha\beta$ -dibromo-4,4'-dimethoxystilbenes, 2316.

B

- Barriers** to rotation in dialkylaminopyrimidines, 451.
- Basic media**, strong, reactions in. Part III, kinetic acidity-dependences in methanolic solutions of sodium methoxide, 976.
- Basicities** of some pyridazine derivatives, 392.
- Boron**. Absolute rate constants for the autoxidation of organometallic compounds. Part II, benzylboranes and 1-phenylethylboranes, 242.
- Homolytic organometallic reactions. Part VI, reaction of *t*-butylhypochlorite with organoboranes: rate constants for bimolecular *t*-butoxydealkylation at boron, 744.
- Reaction between azo-compounds and trialkylboranes, 803.

C

- Carbohydrate** derivatives, stereochemistry of. Part IV, crystal structure of 3,6-(acetylpimino)-3,6-dideoxy-1,2-*O*-isopropylidene- β -*L*-idofuranose, 937.
- orthoesters. Part II, acid-catalysed ethanolysis of 1-*O*-(1,1-diethoxyethyl)-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-methyl- α -*D*-glucopyranose, 1525.
- radiation chemistry of. Part XVIII, extreme and variable susceptibility of crystalline lactose to ionising radiations, 1305.
- Accurate *X*-ray diffraction analysis of fibrous polysaccharide containing pyranose rings. Part I, linked-atom approach, 324.

Carbohydrate (*contd.*)

Acid-catalysed hydrolyses of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-methyl-1,2-*O*-(1-alkoxyethylidene)- α -D-glucopyranoses, 1063.

Crystal structure of 3,6-anhydro- α -D-glucosyl-1,4:3,6-dianhydrofructoside, 582.

of methyl 3,6-anhydro- α -D-galactoside, 1721.

Mutarotation of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-glucose, 12.

Reactivity of *O*-acylglycosyl halides. Part IX, reaction between alkali-metal halides and tetra-*O*-acetylglycosyl bromides, 821.

Carbonates, organic. Part XIV, polar and steric effects of substituents influencing the modes of ring-opening of highly-branched ethylene and trimethylene carbonates by various nucleophiles: a nuclear magnetic resonance study, 2019.

pyrolysis of. Part II, gas-phase pyrolysis of some symmetrical 1-methylalkyl carbonates: kinetic deuterium isotope effect, 1744. Part III, gas-phase pyrolysis of some unsymmetrical and *t*-alkyl carbonates, 2359.

Carbonium ions, classical. Part III, participation and acetolysis of some alkyl 2,4-dinitrophenyl ethers, 906. stable. Part III, reactions involving 1,3-diarylallyl and 1-ferrocenyl-3-arylallyl cations, 2290.

Carbonyl group frequency. Part IV, aliphatic aldehydes, 1291.

Catalysis, enzymic. Structure and efficiency in intramolecular and enzymic catalysis: catalysis of amide hydrolysis by the carboxy-group of substituted maleamic acids, 1206.

intramolecular, by a carboxy-group in the reduction and racemisation of sulphoxides by halide ion: $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$ exchange as a test for the mechanism, 1317.

by the ionised carboxy-group of the hydrolysis of enol esters, and of the general acid catalysed ketonisation of the enols produced, 1446.

nucleophilic, with rearrangement: reactivity of pseudo-aromatic compounds. Part VII, the 1-azabicyclo-[2,2,2]octane-catalysed reaction of 2-iodocyclohepta-2,4,6-trien-1-one with piperidine, 1424.

Catalysts, anionic, catalytic action of. Part XIII, reaction of *n*-butyl-lithium with triphenylmethane, and with triphenylethylene, and of triphenylmethyl-lithium with tetrahydrofuran, 1598. Part XIV, reaction of *n*-butyl-lithium with fluorene in tetrahydrofuran studied by a new vacuum-type stopped-flow apparatus, 1723.

Cellulose-dye adsorption process: study by the monolayer method, 2241.

Charge-transfer complex and photochemical reaction of 9-anthraldehyde hydrazone in sulphur dioxide-oxygen, 420.

Chromium, phenoltricarboxyl-, compounds, transmission of substituent effects, 449.

Complexes between alkali-metal salts and cyclic polyethers.

Part III, aquo-(2,3-benzo-1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadec-2-ene)sodium iodide, 341. Part IV, crystal structures of dibenzo-30-crown-10(2,3:17,18-dibenzo-1,4,7,10,13,16,19,22,25,28-decaoxacyclotriaconta-2,17-diene) and of its complex with potassium iodide, 345.

charge-transfer. Part XI, quenching of anthracene fluorescence by anions, 1649.

in organic chemistry. Part VI, solvent effects on charge-transfer absorption bands: interpretation of the behaviour of *n*-donor solvents, 968. Part VII, influence of charge-transfer complexes on the quaternisation of triethylamine by tetrachlorophthalic anhydride, 2084.

cycloheptatriene and tropylium metal. Part IX, [1,5] hydrogen migrations in cycloheptatrienes complexed to chromium, 1141.

Meisenheimer: reaction of methoxide ions with 2-chloro-4,6-dinitroanisole in methanol and in methanol-dimethyl sulphoxide, 1192.

stabilities of. Part I, adducts from sodium methoxide and highly activated anisoles in methanol, 1173. Part II, equilibrium constants for the formation of methoxide adducts of low stability and the J_M acidity function in methanol-dimethyl sulphoxide, 1178. Part III, specific effects of cations in methanol solution, 2286.

molecular. Part II, kinetic studies of reactions of tetracyanoethylene with benz[*a*]anthracene and 9-bromo- and 9,10-dibromo-anthracene, 257.

of heterocyclic *N*-oxides with halogenoacetic acids, hydrogen bonding in. Part IV, osmometric and nuclear magnetic resonance study of lepidine *N*-oxide complexes with trifluoroacetic and monochloroacetic acids in toluene at 27 °C, 1839.

phenanthrene-silver ion, in trifluoroacetic acid, and their influence on the rates of detritiation of [9- ^3H]-phenanthrene in the presence of silver trifluoroacetate, 432.

Further refinement of the crystal structure of neovitamin B₁₂, 605.

Isomerisation of 1,4-diarylbutenes by ruthenium-phosphine complexes, 982.

Rearrangements accompanying the formation of alkynyl- and allyl-cobaloximes and their reactions with sulphur dioxide, 655.

Thermodynamic considerations in co-ordination. Part XI, enthalpies and entropies of protonating asparaginyll, aspartyl, cysteinyl, and phenylalanyl anions, 1876.

Transmission of substituent effects in phenoltricarboxyl-chromium compounds, 449.

Conformational analysis of saturated heterocycles. Part XLIII, 1-*t*-butylpiperidine-4-spiro-2'-aziridine, -oxiran, and -thiiran, 41.

studies. Part III, crystal and molecular structures of *N*-(2,4-dichlorobenzylidene)aniline, 946. Part IV, crystal and molecular structure of the metastable form of *N*-(*p*-chlorobenzylidene)-*p*-chloroaniline, a planar anil, 951.

Conformations, molecular. Study of rotational isomerism in 1,2-diphenylethane, its *pp'*-disubstituted derivatives (Cl, Br, and CN), 2,3-diphenylbutane, and its *pp'*-dibromo-substituted derivatives, by infrared and Raman spectroscopy and molecular polarisability measurements, 286.

of mesityl 1-naphthyl ketone and mesityl 2-naphthyl ketone, 1432.

of some substituted diphenylmethanes and their dehydrogenodimers by electric birefringence, dipole moment, and infrared measurements, 1301.

Conjugation in sulphones: electronic spectra and polarographic behaviour of thiophen dioxides, 572.

Crystal and molecular structure of 1,1'-azo-2-phenylimidazo-[1,2-*a*]pyridinium dibromide: a new curariform agent, 2259.

of 2,6-bis(bromomethyl)-1,4-diphenylpiperazine, 1087.

of *cis*-1,1-bismethoxycarbonyl-4a-methyldecahydronaphthalene, 2369.

Crystal and molecular structure (*contd.*)

- of 2-(4-bromophenyl)-*r*-2,4,4,*c*-6-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxan, 2384.
- of 5-chloro-2,1-benzisothiazole, 565.
- of *cis*-6-chloro-*trans*-7-chloro-*cis*-bicyclo[3,2,0]heptan-2-one, 416.
- of 6-chloro-5,6,7,12-tetrahydro-2,5,7,10-tetramethyldibenzo[*d,g*][1,3,2]diazaphosphocine 6-oxide, 591.
- of the 1 : 1 complex of urea and *syn*-5-nitro-2-furaldehyde oxime, 1033.
- of (+)-3-diazacamphor. Structural investigations of ylides. Part II, 1331.
- of *N*-(2,4-dichlorobenzylidene)aniline. Conformational studies. Part III, 946. Part IV, crystal and molecular structure of the metastable form of *N*-(*p*-chlorobenzylidene)-*p*-chloroaniline, a planar anil, 951.
- of *trans*-2,*trans*-3-dimethylcyclopropanecarboxylic acid, 2372.
- of hexamethylmelamine [2,4,6-tris(dimethylamino)-1,3,5-triazine], 642.
- of hippuric acid, 1036.
- of 17 α -hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one (epitestosterone), 2335.
- of 20(*S*)-hydroxypregn-4-en-3-one [20(*S*)-hydroxyprogesterone], 2331.
- of 4-isopropylthopolone (β -thujaplicin), 694.
- of *exo*-7,11-methano-5,6a,7,7a,10,11,11a-octahydrobenzo[*c*]indeno[5,6-*e*]thiazine 6-oxide, 1134.
- of 7-oxabicyclo[2,2,1]hept-5-ene-2,3-*exo*-dicarboxylic anhydride, 934.
- of 1,6:8,13-propane-1,3-diyldene[14]annulene, 425.
- of selenium alkaloid A₄ by X-ray analysis, 2006.
- of 2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-4-(methylthio)benzotrile, 2104.
- of 1,1,2,2-tetrakis-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethane: phenyl group conformations in XPh_n compounds, 1614.
- of thiocarbonylhydrazide hemihydrochloride, 2116.
- of thiocarbonylhydrazide sulphate, 2121.
- of three cinnamic acids. Molecular packing modes. Part IV, 1750. Part V, crystal and molecular structures of fumaramic acid, 1758. Part VI, two modifications of tetrolic acid, 1763. Part VII, anhydrous acetylenedicarboxylic acid, 1769. Part VIII, but-3-ynoic acid, 1772. Part IX, pentafluorobenzoic acid and mesitoic acid, 1778.
- of trimethylammoniumbenzamidate and trimethylammoniumnitramidate: two stabilised nitrogen-nitrogen ylides, 1071.
- of viridin, 760.
- Crystal structure and absolute configuration** of a derivative of dothistromin, a fungal toxin implicated in pine-needle blight, 2375.
- of (*R*)-(-)-3-acetoxyquinuclidine methiodide, 2340.
- of dihydro-*O*-methylcancertrinemethine hydrobromide, a derivative of the alkaloid concentrine, 1219.
- Crystal structure of 3,6-(acetylepimino)-3,6-dideoxy-1,2-*O*-isopropylidene- β -L-idofuranose.** Stereochemistry of carbohydrate derivatives. Part IV, 937.
- of 3,6-anhydro- α -D-glucosyl-1,4:3,6-dianhydro- β -D-fructoside, 582.
- of a [1,2,5]oxaselenazolo[2,3-*b*][1,2,5]oxaselenazole-7-*Se*^{IV}: a molecule with a 'short' intramolecular Se...O distances, or 'long' Se-O bonds, 2001.
- of 1,2-bis-(4-bromophenyl)-3,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-6,7-diazabicyclo[3,2,0]hept-2-ene-6,7-dicarboxylate, 2094.
- of 1,1-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2-dichlorocyclopropane and 1,1-bis-(*p*-ethoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethylpropane. Insecticides. Part I, 2141. Part II, crystal structures of

- 1,1-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trichloroethane (*p,p'*-DDT) and 1-(*o*-chlorophenyl)-1-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trichloroethane (*o,p'*-DDT), 2148. Part III, crystal structures of Endrin (1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-*endo*-1,4-*endo*-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene) and Aldrin (1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro-*endo*-1,4-*exo*-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene, 2153.
- of bis-*p*-nitrophenylcarbodi-imide, O₂N·C₆H₄·N:C:N·C₆H₄·NO₂, 1567.
- of *N*-(*p*-bromophenylcarbonyl)thiamine anhydride (*N,S-cis*-type), 248.
- of complexes between alkali-metal salts and cyclic polyethers. Part III, aquo-(2,3-benzo-1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadec-2-ene)sodium iodide, 341. Part IV, crystal structures of dibenzo-30-crown-10(2,3,18,18)-dibenzo-1,4,7,10,13,16,19,22,25,28-decaoxacyclopentadec-2,17-diene) and of its complex with potassium iodide, 345. Part V, 1 : 2 complex formed between potassium iodide and 2,3,5,6,8,9,11,12-octahydro-1,4,7,10,13-benzopentaoxacyclopentadec-15-crown-5), 1818.
- of 5,6-dihydro-1-methyl-4-thiouracil, 275.
- of 1,3-dimethylimidazole-2(3*H*)-thione (C₅H₈N₂S), 841.
- of 1,5-dimethylnaphthalene: a neutron diffraction study, 1628.
- of di-*p*-tolylcarbodi-imide, MeC₆H₄·N:C:N·C₆H₄Me, 687.
- of isozygosporin A *p*-bromobenzoate, 739.
- of methyl 3,6-anhydro- α -D-galactoside, 1721.
- of mycophenolic acid, 1542.
- of neovitamin B₁₂, 605.
- of racemic *trans*-1a,7b-dihydro-oxireno[*a*]naphthalene-3-spiro-2'-oxiran-2(3*H*)-one, 932.
- of spirodienone II, 351.
- of the acid salts of some dibasic acids. Part VI, an X-ray study of potassium hydrogen glutarate, 942.
- of the acid salts of some monobasic acids. Part XIV, neutron-diffraction studies of potassium hydrogen bis(trifluoroacetate) and potassium deuterium bis(trifluoroacetate): crystals with short and symmetrical hydrogen bonds, 825. Part XV, potassium hydrogen diacetate, 832. Part XVI, potassium hydrogen bis-*m*-chlorobenzoate, 1564.
- of 6,6,12,12-tetrachloro-3,3,9,9-tetramethoxytricyclo[9,1,0,0^{5,7}]dodecane: C₁₆H₂₄Cl₄O₄, 1451.
- of tricyclo[4,4,0,0^{2,8}]dec-3-ene-7,10-dione, 737.
- Crystallographic studies** in the pyrrole series. Part I crystal and molecular structure of ethyl 4-acetyl-3-ethyl-5-methylpyrrole-2-carboxylate, 902. Part II, crystal and molecular structure of 5,5'-diethoxycarbonyl-3,3',4,4'-tetraethylpyrrol-2-ylmethane, 1335.
- Crystallography.** Accurate X-ray diffraction analysis of fibrous polysaccharides containing pyranose rings. Part I, linked-atom approach, 324.
- Constitution and absolute stereochemistry of the biphenyl alkaloid lythranine: X-ray analysis of the crystal structure of bromolythranine hydrobromide ethanol solvate, 2073.
- Cyclitols. Part XXXIV, X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1,2:5,6-di-*O*-isopropylidene-3,4-di-*O*-toluene-*p*-sulphonyl-*L-chiro*-inositol, and its conformation in solution by nuclear magnetic resonance, 2039.
- Determination of the absolute configuration of (-)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-methylaniline oxide by X-ray analysis: molecular geometry of an *N*-oxide salt, 483.

Crystallography (*contd.*)

- Molecular conformations. Part XII, conformational distortions of tetracyclic diterpenoids: *X*-ray diffraction studies of the *p*-bromobenzenesulphonyl derivatives of beyeran-3 α -ol and 7 β -hydroxykaurenolide, 1124.
- N*-Oxides and related compounds. Part XL, chemical and *X*-ray crystallographic investigation of the oxidation products of α -diketone bisacylhydrazones, 662. Part XLI, substituent–ring interactions in methyl- and chloro-pyrazines and -pyrazine 1-oxides, 668.
- X*-Ray study of the molecular structure of 4-demethylhasubanone *p*-bromobenzenesulphonate, 1280.
- Sesquiterpenoids. Part XIII: constitution and absolute stereochemistry of elephantol: *X*-ray analysis of elephantol *p*-bromobenzoate, 1313.
- Structure and conformation of heterocycles. Part VI, *cis*-1,4,5,8-tetraoxadecalin (hexahydro-*p*-dioxino[2,3-*b*]-*p*-dioxin) system: a chemical, conformational, and crystallographic study, 357.
- Structure of new alkaloids, evonine and neoevonine: *X*-ray analysis of bromoacetylneoevonine monohydrate, 1268.
- Study of the alkaline hydrolysis of ethyl 2-(1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-ylidene)cyanoacetate: spectroscopic properties, and *X*-ray crystal analysis of 2,4-bis-(1,2-benzisothiazol-3-yl)3-aminocrotonitrile–dimethylformamide, 2125.
- Study of the conformation of *syn*-3,7-dibromo-*cis,cis*-cyclo-octa-1,5-diene in the crystal and in solution by *X*-ray crystallographic and nuclear magnetic resonance, 1632.
- Cyclic polyethers and alkali-metal salts, crystal structures of complexes between. Part V, 1 : 2 complex formed between potassium iodide and 2,3,5,6,8,9,11,12-octahydro-1,4,7,10,13-benzopentaoxocyclopentadecin (benzo-15-crown-5), 1818.
- Approximate minimum energy reaction surfaces for the cyclobutene-*cis*-butadiene thermal isomerisation, 1571.
- Calculation of molecular geometries of some halogeno- and piperidino-cyclohexenones by dipole moment analysis, 142.
- Crystal and molecular structure of *trans*-2,*trans*-3-dimethylcyclopropanecarboxylic acid, 2372. of 4-isopropyltropolone (β -thujaplicin), 694.
- Cycloalkanones in solution, temperature effects in the photochemistry of, 683.
- Cycloheptatriene and tropylium metal complexes. Part IX, [1,5] hydrogen migration in cycloheptatrienes complexed to chromium, 1141.
- Electrolytic reduction and cleavage of cyclohexane-1,4-dione, 509.
- Free-radical substitution in aliphatic compounds. Part XXV, gas-phase chlorination of chlorocyclobutane and methylcyclobutane, 965.
- Gas-phase unimolecular thermal isomerisation of pentachlorocyclopropane, 2382.
- Kinetics and mechanism of the pyrolysis of cyclohexa-1,3-diene, 1256.
- kinetics of the gas-phase unimolecular thermal isomerisation and decomposition of 1,1-dichloro-2,3-dimethylcyclopropane. Part II, *trans*-1,1-dichloro-2,3-dimethylcyclopropane, 1972.
- of the thermal decompositions of 4-chlorocyclohexene and 3-chlorocyclohexene, 2110.

- Nuclear magnetic resonance experiments on acetals. Part XXXIII, conformational equilibria in some 4,4-*gem*-substituted cyclohexanone dimethyl acetals, 123.
- of cations of 4,4-dialkylcyclohexa-2,5-dienones, 1506.
- Rearrangements and the intervention of protonated cyclopropanes in the thermal decomposition of cycloalkyl chloroformates, 1715.
- Rotational isomerism. Part XIV, medium effects on the conformational equilibria of halogenocyclohexanes, 1587.
- Stereochemical aspects of Michael-type additions to 5-*t*-butylcyclohex-2-enone, 130.
- Study of the conformation of *syn*-3,7-dibromo-*cis,cis*-cyclo-octa-1,5-diene in the crystal and in solution by *X*-ray crystallography and nuclear magnetic resonance, 1632.
- Thermal equilibration of substituted *trans*-1,2-dibromocyclohexanes, 58.
- Cyclitols. Part XXXIV, *X*-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1,2:5,6-di-*O*-isopropylidene-3,4-di-*O*-toluenep-sulphonyl-*L-chiro*-inositol, and its conformation in solution by nuclear magnetic resonance, 2039.

D

- Deuterium solvent isotope effects on reactions involving the aqueous hydroxide ion, 89.
- Dipole moment analysis, calculation of molecular geometries of some halogeno- and piperidino-cyclohexenones, 142.
- study of the *ortho*-effects of methyl and trifluoromethyl groups, 2298.
- study of the electrical effect of the trifluoromethyl group, 1905.
- and configuration of imidoyl chlorides, 1908.
- configuration, and conformation of benzohydroxamoyl chlorides. Acyl derivatives of hydroxylamine. Part XVII, 1911.
- electric, and molecular conformations of benzophenones, benzils, benzhydrols, and benzoin, 106.
- of some imidazolin-2(3*H*)-ones, benzimidazol-2(3*H*)-ones, and analogous thiones, 2045.
- Dothistromin, a fungal toxin implicated in pine-needle blight, crystal structure and absolute configuration of, 2375.

E

- Electrochemistry. Anodic oxidation of Schiff bases. Part I, oxidation of *N*-benzylidene-*p*-anisidines in acetonitrile, 1882.
- Cathodic reduction of anthracene in lithium chloride–hexamethylphosphoramide, 1709.
- reactions. Part X, 4-styrylpyridine: polarography and cyclic voltammetry in dimethylformamide and reduction in protic solvents, 1663.
- Kinetics and mechanism of the oxidation of amines and alcohols at oxide-covered nickel, silver, copper, and cobalt electrodes, 1396.
- Polarography of electrophilic alkenes and alkynes bearing sulphonyl, sulphonyl, and sulphonium groups, 847.
- Reduction of acetamide by solvated electrons electrochemically generated in lithium chloride–hexamethylphosphoramide, 1712.

Electrochemistry (*contd.*)

Substituent effect on polarographic reduction of aryl diphenylmethyl sulphides in *NN*-dimethylformamide, 1016.

Electrolytic reduction and cleavage of cyclohexane-1,4-dione, 509.

Electron acceptor properties of polynitronaphthalene-1,8-dicarboxylic anhydrides in complex formation, 156.

Electron donor-acceptor complexes in chemical reactions: kinetic and spectroscopic studies, 238.

Electron impact studies. Part LXXVI, scrambling processes in the ions derived from diphenylmethane derivatives, 1966.

Enamine chemistry. Part XV, mass spectra of dienamines, 890.

Enzymes. Phenyl ester hydrolysis catalysed by alcalase; case for electrophilic participation at ester carbonyl oxygen, 272.

Enzymes, proteolytic: models for electrophilic assistance by NH in acylation, 883.

for hydrolyses catalysed by papain, 1493.

nature of binding forces between papain and its substrates and inhibitors, 627.

papain-catalysed hydrolysis of specific aryl esters, 621.

Epoxides. Studies on the reaction of aromatic bases with epoxides, and anucleophilic buffer for the acid-catalysed hydrolysis of epoxides, 1309.

Equilibria, β -diketo-enol, influence of structure on: a kinetic study by the relaxation technique, 1214.

Equilibrium constants, determination from absorption spectra. Ion pairing in alkali-metal salts of 1,3-diphenylalkenes. Part II, 835.

Esters, amides, and related compounds, hydrolysis in acid solution. Part IV, phenyl chloroformate and the 1-(methoxycarbonyl)-imidazolium and -pyridinium ions, 184.

kinetic isotope effect in the pyrolysis of, and the nature of the transition state, 165.

F

Fluorine-19 shielding in freely-rotating fluoroethanes and higher fluoroalkanes, calculation of vicinal substituent effects upon. Structural dependence of the inductive effect. Part IV, 220. Part V, effects of vicinal substituents on the shielding of fluorine-19 nuclei in saturated compounds of fixed conformation, and in fluoro-olefins and *ortho*-substituted fluorobenzenes, 223.

Fragmentation, electron-impact induced, of three-membered heterocycles. Part III, *N*-*t*-alkylaziridine-1-carboxamides, 1415.

Free-radical-anion intermediates. Part IV, radical anions of some 9-substituted fluorenes, 445.

substitution in aliphatic compounds. Part XXV, gas-phase chlorination of chlorocyclobutane and methylcyclobutane, 965.

Electron spin resonance spectra and decarboxylation of alkoxy-carbonyl radicals, 747.

spectra of radicals derived from arylquinols, 2264.

studies. Part XXXIV, use of the *aci*-anion from nitromethane as a spin trap for organic radicals in aqueous solution, 1272. Part XXXVI, formation of ion-pairs by semidiones and related radicals in aqueous solution, 2053.

Homolytic organometallic reactions. Part IX, electron spin resonance study of the mechanism of β -scission of tetra-alkoxyphosphoranyl radicals: formation of trialkoxy(methyl)phosphoranyl radicals, 2224. Part X, kinetics of the homolytic photoreductions of aromatic ketones by trialkylboranes, 2234.

Hydrogen abstraction from 2- and 3-methylthiophens investigated by spin trapping, 2215.

Probe for homolytic reactions in solution. Part VII, hindered phenols as spin traps, 507.

Spectroscopic study of carbanions and corresponding nitranions: ion pair formation in the ground state and the first excited state, 635.

Spin trapping by use of nitroso-compounds. Part IV, electron spin resonance studies on oxidation with nickel peroxide, 2163.

Studies on the nuclear magnetic resonance contact shifts induced by interaction with free radicals. Part IV, utility of ^{13}C contact shifts for the study of weak hydrocarbon-radical interaction, 633.

Syntheses and chiroptical properties of some optically active decahydroquinoline nitroxide radicals, 2129.

H

Helium tritide ion; reactions with liquid arenes, 1604.

Heterocyclic acetic acids, decarboxylation of, 1077.

chemistry. Part IV, kinetics and mechanism for the hydrolysis of benzoxazoles, 1582.

rearrangements, covalent hydrates as transient species in. Part I, ring fission of some *s*-triazolopyrazines, 4. Part II, hydrolysis of 2-amino-6-methyl-4-*n*-propyl-*s*-triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidin-5(4*H*)-one, 1695.

studies. Part XXVII, mass spectra of 6-(*meta*- and *para*-substituted-phenyl)-uracil and -thiouracil derivatives, 233.

substances, ionisation constants of. Part X, protonation of aminopyridine-2(and -4)-thiones, 1459.

proton resonance spectra of. Part VIII, substituent effects on coupling constants in bicyclic hetero-aromatic compounds and the prediction of chemical shifts from coupling constants, 1682.

saturated, conformational analysis of. Part XLIII, 1-*t*-butylpiperidine-4-spiro-2'-aziridine, -oxiran, and -thiiran, 41. Part XLV, *N*-alkyldihydro-1,3,5-dithiazines and *N*-alkyltetrahydro-1,3,5-thiadiazines, 674.

structure and conformation of. Part VI, *cis*-1,4,5,8-tetraoxadecalin (hexahydro-*p*-dioxino[2,3-*b*]-*p*-dioxin) system: a chemical, conformational, and crystallographic study, 357.

Acid-base equilibria of nitropyridines in protium oxide and in deuterium oxide, 1707.

Acidity functions and the protonation of weak bases. Part VII, protonation behaviour of dimethylaminopyridines and their *N*-oxides, 671.

Antiparasitic nitroimidazoles. Part II, decomposition of 5-nitro-2-(4-*trans*-styryl)-1-vinylimidazoles by sodium hydroxide, 1428.

Application of the Hammett relationship to a series of tetrasubstituted thiophens: kinetics of piperidino-debromination of some 2-bromo-3-nitro-5-*X*-thiophens and 2-bromo-4-methyl-3-nitro-5-*X*-thiophens in methanol, 1866.

Heterocyclic (contd.)

- of the MINDO method to the tautomers of purine, 585.
- of proton magnetic resonance spectra to the determination of configuration and conformation of 1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydrocarbazoles, 354.
- Aromaticity and tautomerism. Part I, aromatic resonance energy of 2-pyridone and the related thione, methide, and imine, 1295.
- Aziridines related to some β -adrenergic blocking agents: kinetics of formation and reaction, and some unusual salt effects, 2173.
- Barriers to rotation in dialkylaminopyrimidines, 451.
- Basicities of some pyridazine derivatives, 392.
- Calorimetric study of phenol-pyridine complexes in carbon tetrachloride solution, 339.
- Carbon-13 and nitrogen-15 magnetic resonance spectroscopy: a Fourier n.m.r. study of [^{15}N]quinoline, 1.
- nuclear magnetic resonance studies of piperidine and piperazine compounds. Part I, empirical substituent parameters for *C*-methyl and *N*-methyl groups, 437.
- Circular dichroism of (–)-*S-trans*-1,2-di-4-pyridyloxiran, 1998.
- Condensation of 2-methylquinoline with benzaldehydes in acetic anhydride, 1120.
- Conformational analysis in heteroaromatic carbonyl compounds. Part I, radical anions of thiophen-2,5-dicarbaldehyde and related compounds, 751. Part II, n.m.r. investigation of thiophen-2,5-dicarbaldehyde in liquid crystals, 755.
- of saturated heterocycles. Part XLII, 1,2-dimethylhexahydropyridazine, 34.
- on some 5,6,11,12-tetrahydridibenzo[*b,f*][1,4]diazocine and 11,12-dihydro-6*H*-dibenzo[*b,f*][1,4]thiazocine derivatives, 1660.
- Conjugation in sulphones: electronic spectra and polarographic behaviour of thiophen dioxides, 572.
- Crystal and molecular structure of 1,1'-azo-2-phenylimidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridinium dibromide; a new curariform agent, 2259.
- of 2,6-bis(bromomethyl)-1,4-diphenylpiperazine, 1087.
- of 2-(4-bromophenyl)-*r*-2,4,4,*c*-6-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxan, 2384.
- of 5-chloro-2,1-benzisothiazole, 565.
- of the 1 : 1 complex of urea and *syn*-5-nitro-2-furaldehyde oxime, 1033.
- of hexamethylmelamine [2,4,6-tris(dimethylamino)-1,3,5-triazine], 642.
- of *cis*-2-isopropyl-3-(4-nitrophenyl)oxaziridine, 1137.
- of *exo*-7,11-methano-5,6a,7,7a,10,11,11a-octahydrobenz[*c*]indeno[5,6-*e*]thiazine 6-oxide, 1134.
- Crystal structure and absolute configuration of (*R*)-(–)-3-acetoxyquinuclidine methiodide, 2340.
- Crystallographic studies in the pyrrole series. Part I, crystal and molecular structure of ethyl 4-acetyl-3-ethyl-5-methylpyrrole-2-carboxylate, 902. Part II, crystal and molecular structure of 5,5'-diethoxycarbonyl-3,3',4,4'-tetraethylpyrrol-2-ylmethane, 1335.
- Crystal structure of 1,2-bis-(4-bromophenyl)-3,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-6,7-diazabicyclo[3,2,0]hept-2-ene-6,7-dicarboxylate, 2094.
- of *N*-(*p*-bromophenylcarbamoyl)thiamine anhydride (*N,S-cis*-type), 248.
- of 5,6-dihydro-1-methyl-4-thiouracil, 275.
- of 1,3-dimethylimidazole-2(3*H*)-thione ($\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{S}$), 841.
- Cyclic compounds, proton magnetic resonance studies of. Part IX, spectra of protonated piperidines and morpholines, 1846.
- 1,3-Cycloadditions of 3,5-dichloro-2,4,6-trimethylbenzotrile oxide to 1,1-diphenylallene, 1914.
- Dependence of the ρ values of electrophilic substitutions upon the nature of the aromatic substrate: trifluoroacetylation of substituted furans, thiophenes, and pyrroles, 71.
- Determination of the energy differences between the rotameric forms of furan and thiophen esters in carbon tetrachloride solution by infrared spectroscopy, 1959.
- Deuterium exchange at the 7-methyl group in 6,7,8-trimethyl-lumazine [6,7,8-trimethylpteridine-2(1*H*),-4(3*H*)-dione]: an unusual example of general acid-general base catalysis, 376.
- Electric dipole moments of some imidazolin-2(3*H*)-ones, benzimidazol-2(3*H*)-ones, and analogous thiones, 2045.
- Electrochemical reactions. Part X, 4-styrylpyridine: polarography and cyclic voltammetry in dimethylformamide and reduction in protic solvents, 1663.
- Electronic structure of sydnone: an investigation by means of ESCA and molecular orbital calculations, 1517.
- Electron-impact induced fragmentation of three-membered heterocycles. Part III, *N*-*t*-alkylaziridine-1-carboxamides, 1415.
- Electrophilic substitution in a basic hydrazone system: first synthesis of *N*-pyridylhydrazone bromides, 1892.
- Heteroaromatic reactivity. Part VII, kinetics, products, mechanism of nitration of some 1-arylpiperazines and 1-phenylimidazole, 1654.
- Heteroaromatic rings as substituents. Part IV, the 'non-constancy' of the σ_p^+ constants of the 2-thienyl and 2-furyl groups, 158.
- Heteroaromatic hydrogen exchange reactions. Part IV, base-catalysed protodetritiation of 3- $^3\text{H}_1$ -indoles in aqueous sodium hydroxides, 1111. Part V, isotope effect for the acid-catalysed exchange of 3- $^3\text{H}_1$ -2-methylindole and 3- $^2\text{H}_1$ -2-methylindole, 1116. Part VI, isotope effect for the acid-catalysed exchange of some 3- $^2\text{H}_1$ - and 3- $^3\text{H}_1$ -indoles, 1618. Part VII, isotope effects for the base-catalysed exchange of 3- $^3\text{H}_1$ - and 3- $^2\text{H}_1$ -indoles in aqueous sodium hydroxide, 1625.
- Homolytic acylation of protonated pyridine and pyrazine derivatives, 2035.
- aromatic substitution by heterocyclic free radicals. Part II, reaction of thiazolyl-2-yl and benzothiazol-2-yl reactions with aromatic compounds, 1145.
- Hydrogen abstraction from 2- and 3-methylthiophenes investigated by spin trapping, 2215.
- bonding in complexes of heterocyclic *N*-oxides with halogenoacetic acids. Part IV, osmometric and nuclear magnetic resonance study of lepidine *N*-oxide complexes with trifluoroacetic and monochloroacetic acids in toluene at 27 °C, 1839.
- Infrared spectrum of phthalocyanine: assignment of *N*-H modes, 160.

Heterocyclic (contd.)

- Kinetics and mechanism of the electrophilic substitution of heteroaromatic compounds. Part XXVIII, preparation and kinetic nitration of 2-, 3-, and 4-dimethylaminopyridines and their 1-oxides in sulphuric acid, 1940. Part XXIX, nitration of the 1-methyl cations of 2-methylamino-, 2-methylamino-5-nitro-, and 4-dimethylamino-pyridines, 1950. Part XXX, orientation of the nitration of 2-pyridones, 1953.
- Liquid crystal proton magnetic resonance spectrum of thieno[2,3-*b*]thiophen, 599.
- Long-range coupling in the proton nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of some benzothiophen and benzofuran analogues, 101.
- Mass spectra of tetrahydroisoquinolines: novel concerted fragmentation, 856.
- Mass spectrometry of 'onium compounds. Part XIV, methiodides of methyl pyridylacetates, 2030.
- Mechanism of the Vilsmeier-Haack reaction. Part II, kinetic study of the formylation of thiophen derivatives with dimethylformamide and phosphorus oxychloride or carbonyl chloride in 1,2-dichloroethane, 2070.
- Nitro-heteroaromatic derivatives of amino-acids and peptides. Part V, photochemical formation of 2-isobutylpyrido[2,3-*d*]imidazole 1-oxide from 3-nitro-2-pyridyl-DL-leucine, 2218.
- ¹H Nuclear magnetic resonance studies of solutions of aromatic bases. Part I, proton exchange in ethanol solutions of pyridines, 844.
- Nucleophilic catalysis with rearrangement: reactivity of pseudo-aromatic compounds. Part VII, 1-azabicyclo[2,2,2]octane-catalysed reaction of 2-iodocyclohepta-2,4,6-trien-1-one with piperidine, 1424.
- substitution by piperidine in some 3-halogenocyclohex-2-enones, 291.
- N-Oxides and related compounds. Part XL, chemical and X-ray crystallographic investigation of the oxidation products of α -diketone bisacylhydrazones, 662. Part XLI, substituent-ring interactions in methyl- and chloro-pyrazines and -pyrazine 1-oxides, 668.
- Photochromism: nature of the coloured form of 1,2-dihydroquinolines, 17.
- Photoreaction of naphthalene with pyrrole: products and reaction mechanism, 370.
- Primary photoprocesses in isoquinoline N-oxides, 229.
- Proton magnetic spectra of protoberberinium salts, 1393.
- resonance spectra of six-membered cyclic acetals. Part III, vicinal coupling constants of alkyl-substituted 1,3-dioxans existing in non-chair conformations, 252.
- of compounds with bridgehead nitrogen atoms. Part XXII, stereochemistry and ¹H nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of some perhydro-2-methylimidazo[1,5-*a*]pyridin-1-ones and perhydro-2-methylpyrido[1,2-*c*]pyrimidin-3-ones, 1920.
- of cyclic compounds. Part VIII, conformations of *cis*- and *trans*-decahydroquinolines and their acyl derivatives, 615. Part X, spectrum and conformation of *trans*-decahydroquinoline co-ordinated to tris(dipivaloylmethanato)europium, 2361.
- X-Ray crystal structure of 1,3,8,10-tetraoxacyclotetradecane, 1726.
- Reactions of lead tetra-acetate with substituted benzaldehyde 5-phenyl-1,2,4-triazol-3-ylhydrazones, 1319.
- Role of neighbouring imidazole groups in the solvolysis of hydrazonyl chlorides, 1887.
- Slow ring-inversion of the nine-membered lactam in 4-azabicyclo[5,2,2]undeca-8,10-dien-3-one systems, 2252.
- Stereochemical studies with derivatives of octahydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,2-*a*]pyrazine, 1374.
- Study of the alkaline hydrolysis of ethyl 2-(1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-ylidene)cianoacetate: spectroscopic properties, and X-ray crystal analysis of 2,4-bis-(1,2-benzisothiazol-3-yl)3-aminocrotonitrile-dimethylformamide, 2125.
- Substituent effects in the electrophilic substitution of deactivated systems. Part II, Mills-Nixon effect and the nitration of strained 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolinium ions, 2343.
- in homolytic substitution reactions: phenylation of some 2-substituted thiophens, 412.
- in homolytic substitution reactions: phenylation of some 3-substituted thiophens, 1594.
- Syntheses and chiroptical properties of some optically active decahydroquinoline nitroxide radicals, 2129.
- Synthesis and fluorescent characteristics of some heteroaromatic derivatives of 2,2'-bithienyl, 27.
- Tautomerism and ionisation processes in 6-thioxanthine and its *N*-methyl derivatives, 1676.
- Theoretical studies of aromatic substitution. Part I, pyrrole and its protonated species, 479.
- Thermal unimolecular decomposition of 2-methoxy-3,3-dihydro-2*H*-pyran, 2082.
- Thiophen-containing radicals: anions of isomeric di-thienylethylenes, 192.
- Transmission of substituent effects in systems with bonds of different order: kinetics of the reactions of 3-bromo-2-nitro-4-*X*-thiophens and 3-bromo-4-nitro-2-*X*-thiophens with sodium benzenethiolate in methanol 441.
- Hydrogen bonding** in mass spectral activated complexes: a correction, 1537.
- Hydrolysis**, acid-catalysed, of diaryl carbonates, 1970.
- of amides, esters, and related compounds in acid solution. Part IV, phenyl chloroformate and the 1-(methoxycarbonyl)imidazolium and -pyridinium ions, 184.
- of salicyl phosphate: intramolecular general acid catalysis of phosphate monoester hydrolysis, 149.
- Hydroxide ion**, micellar catalysis of its reaction with tetranitromethane, 1041.
- Hydroxylamine**, acyl derivatives of. Part XVII, dipole moments, configuration and conformation of benzo-hydroxamoyl chlorides, 1911.

Imines, benzoquinone. Part X, mechanism and kinetics of the reactions of *p*-benzoquinone di-imine and *p*-benzoquinone monoimine with *C*-methoxy-*m*-diamines and *p*-methoxy- and *p*-chloro-phenols, 999.

Indicators, amine. Determination of *H*₊ acidity function for glycolic sodium glycoxide by use of *t*-butylphenols as indicators and a comparison with that found by use of amine indicators, 1046.

Inductive effect, structural dependence of. Part III, calculation of geminal substituent effects upon ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts, and directly-bonded substituent effects upon ^{13}C , ^{11}B , ^{31}P , and ^{119}Sn shielding, 214. Part IV, calculation of vicinal substituent effects upon ^{19}F shielding in freely-rotating fluoroethanes and higher fluoroalkanes, 220. Part V, effects of vicinal substituents on the shielding of fluorine-19 nuclei in saturated compounds of fixed conformation, and in fluoro-olefins and *ortho*-substituted fluorobenzenes, 223. Part VI, calculation of vicinal proton-proton-spin coupling constants in substituted ethanes, 536.

Insecticides. Part I, crystal structures of 1,1-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2-dichlorocyclopropane and 1,1-bis-(*p*-ethoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethylpropane, 2141. Part II, crystal structures of 1,1-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trichloroethane (*p,p'*-DDT) and 1-(*o*-chlorophenyl)-1-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trichloroethane (*o,p'*-DDT), 2148. Part III, crystal structures of Endrin (1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-*endo*-1,4-*endo*-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene) and Aldrin (1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro-*endo*-1,4-*exo*-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene), 2153.

Internal rotation barriers of carbonium ions, 335.

Ionisation constants of heterocyclic substances. Part X, protonation of aminopyridine-2 (and -4)-thiones, 1459. of substituted *trans*-3-benzoylacrylic acids. Transmission of polar effects. Part XIV, 209.

Isomers, optical. Assignment of the configuration of optical isomers by gas chromatography with asymmetric phases: order of emergence of aminoalkanes, and α -, β -, and γ -amino-acids on carbonylbis-(*N*-L-valine isopropyl ester), 1197.

Isozygosporin A *p*-bromobenzoate, crystal structure of, 739.

K

Keto-enol tautomerism, investigations by carbon-13 nuclear magnetic spectroscopy, 2034.

Ketones, $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated and their π -allylpalladium derivatives, stereochemistry of cyanide ion addition to. Addition reactions of conjugated double bonds. Part IV, 1601.

Validity of the spectrophotometric method for determination of the kinetics of the reduction of ketones with sodium borohydride, 680.

Kinetics of alkaline hydrolysis of dimethylacetylacetone, solvent effects on. Part I, influence of alcohol-water mixtures, 706. Part II, influence of dipolar aprotic solvent-water mixtures, 972.

of aromatic nucleophilic substitution by benzamidine and *n*-butylamine: potentially bifunctional reactants, 188.

of autoxidation of trimethyl phosphite, methyl diphenylphosphinite, and triphenylphosphine, 730.

of benzidine and semidine rearrangements. Part XXV, acid-catalysed disproportionation of hydrazobenzenes, 868. Part XXVI, solvent isotope effects and conclusions concerning the nature of the proton transfers, 874.

of catalysed photolysis of diethyl peroxide in solution, 1089.

of α -chlorination of sulphoxides by iodobenzene dichloride, 296.

of decomposition of 4-nitrobenzyl chloride and dimethyl-4-nitrobenzylsulphonium ion in sodium hydroxide: a reinvestigation. Nitrophenylcarbenes. Part III, 1473.

of desulphuration of ^{35}S -labelled thiourea in sodium hydroxide studied by chromatographic media, 1539.

of formation and reaction, and some unusual salt effects: aziridines related to some β -adrenergic blocking agents, 2173.

of four-centre elimination of keten from bicyclo[3,2,0]-hept-2-en-6-one in the gas phase, 211.

of gas-phase thermal decomposition of trifluoroacetyl nitrite: the slow reaction. Polyfluoroalkyl derivatives of nitrogen. Part XXXIV, 773.

the explosive reaction. Part XXXV, 1340.

of the gas-phase unimolecular thermal isomerisation and decomposition of 1,1-dichloro-2,3-dimethylcyclopropane. Part II, *trans*-1,1-dichloro-2,3-dimethylcyclopropane, 1972.

of homolytic reaction between *N*-halogenosuccinimides and tetra-alkyltins. Homolytic organometallic reactions. Part VIII, 2221. Part IX, electron spin resonance study of the mechanism of β -scission of tetra-alkoxyphosphoranyl radicals: formation of trialkoxy(methyl)phosphoranyl radicals, 2224. Part X, kinetics of the homolytic photoreductions of aromatic ketones by trialkylboranes, 2234.

of hydrogen exchange in 1,3-dinitrobenzene in sodium methoxide-methan[^2H]ol solutions, 169.

isotope exchange in quaternary salts of diazacyclophanes and in related unbridged ions. Inductive and field effects in aromatic substitution. Part VI, 2107.

of hydrolysis of some *N*-aryl-lactams. Strain effects in acyl transfer reactions. Part I, 1366.

of iodination of *para*-substituted phenols, 1189.

of nitrilimine formation in base-catalysed hydrolysis of hydrazoneyl halides, 44.

of photochemical reactions. Part I, application of a modified bond-energy-bond-order method to the atom abstraction reactions of excited carbonyl compounds, 1667. Part II, calculation of kinetic parameters for the intermolecular hydrogen abstraction reactions of the triplet state of carbonyl compounds, 1672.

of pyridine-catalysed hydrolysis of aromatic sulphonyl chlorides, substituent effects on: Brønsted and Hammett correlations, 489.

of reactions of 3-bromo-2-nitro-4-*X*-thiophens and 3-bromo-4-nitro-2-*X*-thiophens with sodium benzenethiolate in methanol; transmission of substituent effects in systems with bonds of different order, 441.

of Friedel-Crafts acylating agents. Part II, effect of substituents in the acid chloride on the acylation of aromatic substrates, 52.

of nitrous acid with olefins: kinetic identification of probable nitrosating agents, 2158.

of trimethyl phosphite with cyclic α -diketones, 493.

of reduction of 1,5-diarylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ones with sodium borohydride in propan-2-ol, 2076.

of some perbenzoic acids by iodide ions, 2305.

of solvolysis of 1-(3-chloro-3-methylphenyl)- and (3-chloro-4-*t*-butylphenyl)-1-methylethyl chlorides in aqueous acetone, 410.

of spontaneous and acetic acid-catalysed reactions of keten with water. Reactions of keten. Part III, 321.

Kinetics (contd.)

- of thermal decomposition of 4-chlorocyclohexene and 3-chlorocyclohexene, 2110.
- gas phase reactions of methylspiro[2,2]pentane at low pressure, 555.
- and mechanism of the alkaline hydrolysis and the n-butaminolysis of ethyl thiolbenzoate in aqueous solution, 1702.
- of aromatic halogen substitution. Part XXX, chlorination of triphenylene: linear free-energy relationships in chlorinations of some aromatic hydrocarbons, 265.
- of the copolymerisation of trifluoronitrosomethane and tetrafluoroethylene. Polyfluoroalkyl derivatives of nitrogen. Part XXXII, 111. Part XXXIII, kinetics of the reaction between trifluoronitrosomethane and tetrafluoroethylene to form perfluoro-2-methyl-1,2-oxazetidine, 119.
- of the decomposition of diaryldiazomethanes catalysed by zinc halides. Intermediates in the decomposition of aliphatic diazo-compounds. Part IX, 895.
- of the electrophilic substitution of hetero-aromatic compounds. Part XXVIII, preparation and kinetic nitration of 2-, 3-, and 4-dimethylaminopyridines and their 1-oxides in sulphuric acid, 1940. Part XXIX, nitration of the 1-methyl cations of 2-methylamino-, and 2-methylamino-5-nitro-, and 4-dimethylaminopyridine, 1950. Part XXX, orientation of the nitration of 2-pyridones, 1953.
- of the Fischer-Hepp rearrangement. Part I, rearrangement of *N*-nitroso-*N*-methylaniline in hydrochloric acid, 74.
- of formation of the Vilsmeier-Haack reagent. Nuclear magnetic resonance investigation of carbonium ion intermediates. Part I, 1964.
- for the hydrolysis of benzoxazoles. Heterocyclic chemistry. Part IV, 1582.
- of the hydrolysis of 2,3-(phenylmethylenedioxy)benzene (*OO'*-benzylidenecatechol) and benzaldehyde diphenyl acetal, 522.
- of the hydrolysis of 2,3-(phenylmethylenedioxy)benzoic acid (*OO'*-benzylidene-2,3-dihydroxybenzoic acid), 529.
- of hydrolysis of trialkyl(phenylthio)silanes, 1471.
- of the oxidation of amines and alcohols at oxide-covered nickel, silver, copper, and cobalt electrodes, 1396.
- of the oxidation of benzyl alcohol to benzaldehyde by bromine, 568.
- of the pyrolysis of cyclohexa-1,3-diene, 1256.
- of the reaction of *p*-benzoquinone di-imines with *m*-aminophenols. Benzoquinone imines, Part IX, 539.
- of the reactions of *p*-benzoquinone di-imine and *p*-benzoquinone monoimine with *C*-methoxy-*m*-diamines and *p*-methoxy- and *p*-chloro-phenols, 999.
- of the reaction of *p*-benzoquinone di-imines with aniline and its derivatives, 1531.
- of the solvolyses of *NN*-dialkylcarbamoyl chlorides. Nucleophilic substitution in carbonic acid derivatives. Part II, 1011.
- of the spontaneous alcoholysis of *p*-chlorophenyl isocyanate in diethyl ether: association of alcohols in diethyl ether, 2300.
- of the thallation of benzene and toluene by thallium(III) acetate catalysed by perchloric and sulphuric acid in aqueous acetic acid, 179.
- of trifluoroacetylation of aromatic compounds, 1521.
- acidity-dependences in methanolic solutions of sodium methoxide. Reactions in strongly basic media. Part III, 976.
- and equilibrium aspects of the effects of salts and non-electrolytes upon the ionisation equilibrium of tris-*p*-methoxyphenylmethanol in aqueous solution at 25°, 474.
- and proton ionisation constants of base hydrolysis of some α -amino-acid esters in aqueous solution. Part III, hydrolysis and intramolecular aminolysis of ω -diamino-acid methyl esters, 1021.
- magnetic resonance investigations of the interaction of methoxide ions with 1-methoxy-2,4,7-trinitronaphthalene. Intermediates in nucleophilic aromatic substitution. Part XIII, 1403.
- and salt effects on the alkaline hydrolysis of perbenzoate ion, 497.
- and spectroscopic studies: possible role of electron donor-acceptor complexes in chemical reactions, 238.
- isotope effects and aliphatic diazo-compounds. Part I, general acid catalysis and the Brønsted coefficients, 2180. Part II, experiments at high buffer concentrations, 2185. Part III, solvent isotope effects for 3-diazobutan-2-one and ethyl diazopropionate, 2190. Part IV, primary isotope effects in general acid catalysis, 2198. Part V, secondary isotope effects in general acid catalysis, 2203. Part VI, values of α and the Marcus theory, 2206.
- in the pyrolysis of esters and the nature of the transition state, 165.
- products, and mechanism of nitration of some 1-arylpyrazoles and 1-phenylimidazole. Heteroaromatic reactivity. Part VII, 1654.
- studies, ebulliometric and spectroscopic, on the reaction between tetracyanoethylene and *NN*-dimethylaniline, 782.
- of reactions of tetracyanoethylene with benz[*a*]anthracene and 9-bromo- and 9,10-dibromo-anthracene. Molecular complexes. Part II, 257.
- of chlorine-isotopic exchange between lithium chloride and nitro-derivatives of chlorobenzene, 1807.
- of the formylation of thiophen derivatives with dimethylformamide and phosphorus oxychloride or carbonyl chloride in 1,2-dichloroethane. Mechanism of the Vilsmeier-Haack reaction. Part II, 2070.
- Absolute rate constants for the autoxidation of organometallic compounds. Part II, benzylboranes and 1-phenylethylboranes, 242.
- Acetolysis of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*I*]phenanthren-2-yl)ethyl derivatives, participation by the 9,10-bond of phenanthrene to give an analogue of a classical norbornyl cation, 594.
- Acid-catalysed hydrolysis of diaryl carbonates, 1970.
- of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-methyl-1,2-*O*-(1-alkoxyethylidene)- α -*D*-glycopyranoses, 1063.
- of substituted acetanilides, 2378.
- Activation of electrophilic aromatic substitution by the substituent $-\text{CH}_2\text{Co}(\text{dmgH})_2\text{py}$. Products of reaction of benzylcobaloximes with halogens in acetic acid, 311.
- Acylation. Part XXXV, silver ion-catalysed n-butaminolysis of *S*-ethyl thiobenzoate in aqueous solution, 1288.

Kinetics (*contd.*)

Addition of hydrogen cyanide to benzylideneanilines: oxidation products, 1792.

Alkaline hydrolysis of ethyl 2-(1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-ylidene)cynoacetate: spectroscopic properties, and X-ray crystal analysis of 2,4-bis-(1,2-benzisothiazol-3-yl)3-aminocrotonitrile-dimethylformamide, 2125.

of substituted phenyl *N*-phenylcarbamates: structure-reactivity relationships consistent with an *E1cB* mechanism, 808.

An attempt to effect allenic elimination by a thiolate ion in *NN*-dimethylformamide, 1229.

Antiparasitic nitroimidazoles. Part II, decomposition of 5-nitro-2-(4-*trans*-styryl)-1-vinylimidazoles by sodium hydroxide, 1428.

Application of the Hammett relationship to a series of tetrasubstituted thiophens: kinetics of piperidino-debromination of some 2-bromo-3-nitro-5-*X*-thiophens and 2-bromo-4-methyl-3-nitro-5-*X*-thiophens in methanol, 1866.

of the RRKM theory of unimolecular reactions to thermal reactions of spiro-pentane, 548.

Aromatic detritiation. Part IV, 1,3,5-triphenylbenzene: a possible example of steric hindrance to hydrogen exchange, 766.

mercuration: reaction of mercury(II) acetate with *p*-tolyltrimethylsilane and with anisole, 405.

nucleophilic exchange reactions. Part II, solvent effects, 1284.

reactivity. Part XLIX, detritiation of [³H]phenanthrenes and 9,10-dihydro[2-³H]phenanthrene, 95. Part L, thiophen, benzo[*b*]thiophen, anisole, and thioanisole in detritiation: substituent constants for use in electrophilic aromatic substitution, 97. Part LI, nitrosodesilylation as a route to nitrosodesilylation products from aryltrimethylsilanes and nitric acid in acetic anhydride, 172.

substitution in the gas phase. Part III, reaction of the D₂T⁺ ion with gaseous arenes: general remarks on the reactivity of gaseous Brønsted acids, 84.

substitution with rearrangement. Part IV, catalysis by halide ions of the acid-catalysed prototropic rearrangement of 4-bromo-2,6-di-*t*-butylcyclohexa-2,5-dienone in acetic acid, 1801.

sulphonation. Part XXXVI, sulphuric acid sulphonation of some *o*-dialkylbenzenes, benzocycloalkenes, and their 4-sulphonic acids: formation of polyxylylene from benzocyclobutene, 2087. Part XXXVII, sulphur trioxide sulphonation of toluene and some *o*-dialkylbenzenes and benzocycloalkenes, 2091.

Base-catalysed prototropic rearrangement. Part I, comparison of the base-catalysed and the metal carbonyl-catalysed isomerisation of allyl ethers, 366.

Carbanionic mechanism in the prototropy of 1,3-diphenylpropenes and 2-methyl-1,3-diphenylpropenes, 1434.

Carbohydrate orthoesters. Part II, acid-catalysed ethanolysis of 1-*O*-(1,1-diethoxyethyl)-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-methyl- α -D-glucopyranose, 1525.

Carbonate pyrolysis. Part III, gas-phase pyrolysis of some unsymmetrical and *t*-alkyl carbonates, 2359.

Cathodic reduction of anthracene in lithium chloride-hexamethylphosphoramide, 1709.

Charge-transfer complexes in organic chemistry. Part VII, influence of charge-transfer complexes on the quaternisation of triethylamine by tetrachlorophthalic anhydride, 2084.

Chemistry of nitroso-compounds. Part IV, acid-catalysed nitrosation of *para*-substituted phenols, 2365.

Chloride-ion promoted dehydrochlorination of 1,1-diaryl-2,2,2-trichloroethanes in dipolar aprotic solvents, 2308.

Classical carbonium ions. Part III, preparation and acetolysis of some alkyl 2,4-dinitrophenyl ethers, 906.

Classification of isomeric C₄H₉O⁺ ions according to their unimolecular gas-phase decompositions, 876.

Condensation of 2-methylquinoline with benzaldehydes in acetic anhydride, 1120.

Covalent hydrates as transient species in heterocyclic rearrangements. Part I, ring fission of some *s*-triazolopyrazines, 4.

as intermediates in heterocyclic rearrangements. Part II, hydrolysis of 2-amino-6-methyl-4-*n*-propyl-*s*-triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidin-5(4*H*)-one, 1695.

1,3-Cycloadditions of 3,5-dichloro-2,4,6-trimethylbenzotrile oxide to 1,1-diphenylallene, 1914.

Cycloheptatriene and tropylium metal complexes. Part IX, [1,5] hydrogen migrations in cycloheptatrienes complexed to chromium, 1141.

Decarboxylation of some heterocyclic acetic acids, 1077.

Decomposition of nitrourea in aqueous solution, 1487.

Dependence of the ρ values of electrophilic substituents upon the nature of the aromatic substrate: trifluoroacetylation of substituted furans, thiophens, and pyrroles, 71.

Deuterium exchange at the 7-methyl group in 6,7,8-trimethyl-lumazine [6,7,8-trimethylpteridine-2(1*H*),-4(3*H*)-dione]: an unusual example of general acid-general base catalysis, 376.

solvent isotope effects on reactions involving the aqueous hydroxide ion, 89.

Electronic effects of bridgehead alkyl substituents: adamantan-1-yl and bicyclo[2,2,2]octan-1-yl, 1237.

transmission of substituent effects through the tellurophen ring, 1738.

Electrophilic aromatic reactivities *via* pyrolysis of 1-arylethyl acetates. Part VIII, the 1-position of biphenylene, 162.

substitution. Part XII, nitration of 1-acetamidonaphthalene in acetic anhydride, in acetic acid, and in sulphuric acid, 1652.

substitution in a basic hydrazone system: first synthesis of *N*-pyridylhydrazone bromides, 1892.

Eliminations promoted by thiolate ions. Part IV, a Hammett equation study of the reactions of 1,1-diaryl-2,2,2-trichloro- and 1,1-diaryl-2,2-dichloroethane with benzenethiolate ions in ethanol, 279.

E1cB Eliminations: substituent and solvent effects on the *E1cB* eliminations of the second type from 2-aryl-1,1,2-tricyanopropanes, 1248.

Evidence for the electrophilic character of the toluene-*p*-sulphonyl free radical: relative rates of its addition to some substituted styrenes, 1575.

Gas-phase thermal unimolecular elimination of keten from bicyclo[3,2,0]heptan-6-one, 2014.

unimolecular thermal isomerisation of pentachlorocyclopropane, 2382.

Kinetics (contd.)

Heteroaromatic hydrogen exchange reactions. Part IV, base-catalysed protodetrification of 3-³H₁-indoles in aqueous sodium hydroxide, 1111. Part V, isotope effects for the acid-catalysed exchange of 3-³H₁-2-methylindole and 3-³H₁-2-methylindole, 1116. Part VI, isotope effect for the acid-catalysed exchange of some 3-²H₁- and 3-³H₁-indoles, 1618. Part VII, isotope effects for the base-catalysed exchange of 3-²H₁ and 3-³H₁-indoles in aqueous sodium hydroxide, 1625.

rings as substituents. Part IV, 'non-constancy' of the σ_p^+ constants of the 2-thienyl and 2-furyl groups, 158.

Heteroarylphosphorus compounds. Part II, importance of inductive effects on pre-equilibria in the alkaline hydrolysis of heteroarylphosphonium salts: phosphorus-31 n.m.r. studies, 63. Part III, alkaline hydrolysis of heteroarylmethyl analogues of benzyltriphenylphosphonium bromide: relative stabilities of heteroarylmethyl carbanions, 67.

Homolytic aromatic substitution by heterocyclic free radicals. Part II, reaction of thiazol-2-yl and benzo-thiazol-2-yl radicals with aromatic compounds, 1145.

organometallic reactions. Part VI, reaction of t-butyl hypochlorite with organoboranes: rate constants for bimolecular t-butoxydealkylation at boron, 744. Part VII, electron spin resonance study of the reaction of t-butoxyl radicals with trialkyl phosphites: kinetics of β -scission of the t-butoxytriethoxyphosphoranyl radical, 993.

Hydrogen abstraction from 2- and 3-methylthiophens investigated by spin trapping, 2215.

Hydrolysis of amides, esters, and related compounds in acid solution. Part IV, phenyl chloroformate and the 1-(methoxycarbonyl)imidazolium and -pyridinium ions, 184.

Inductive and field effects in aromatic substitution. Part IV, nitration of 1- and 2-phenylcyclohexylammonium ions, 1544. Part V, kinetics of nitration of the quaternary salts of diazacyclophanes and of related unbridged ions, 1547.

Influence of structure on β -diketo-enol equilibria: a kinetic study by the relaxation technique, 1214.

Intra- and inter-molecular catalysis and hydrogen isotope effects in the iodination of *o*- and *p*-carboxyacetophenone, 1232.

Intramolecular catalysis by a carboxy-group in the reduction and racemisation of sulfoxides by halide ion: ¹⁶O/¹⁸O exchanges as a test for the mechanism, 1317.

catalysis by the ionised carboxy-group of the hydrolysis of enol esters and of the general acid catalysed ketonisation of the enols produced, 1446.

catalysis of phosphate triester hydrolysis: nucleophilic catalysis by the neighbouring carboxy-group of the hydrolysis of diaryl 2-carboxyphenyl phosphates, 911.

general acid catalysis of phosphate monoester hydrolysis: hydrolysis of salicyl phosphate, 149.

nucleophilic assistance in reactions of acetals, 515.

nucleophilic assistance in the reactions of *OO'*-benzylidenecatechols, 2057.

Isomerisation of 1,4-diarylbutenes by ruthenium-phosphine complexes, 982.

EZ Isomerisation of 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazones, 921.

Low-temperature oxidation of n-alkanes by cobaltic acetate activated by strong acids, 2247.

ElcB mechanisms. Part II, base hydrolysis of substituted phenyl phosphorodiamidates, 1454. Part III, effect of ionisation of amido-NH on reaction of hydroxide ion with methyl 3- and 4-benzamido-benzoates, 2112.

S_N Mechanism in aromatic compounds. Part XXXIX, halogen mobility and reagent strength in reactions of some heavy atom neutral nucleophiles (thiourea, *N*-acetylthiourea, and selenourea) with 1-chloro- and 1-fluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzenes, 1553.

Mechanism of iodine migration during the nitrodeiodination of 4-iodoanisole, 989.

of the permanganate oxidation of unsaturated compounds. Part I, short-lived intermediates of the oxidation of acetylenedicarboxylic acid, 1481. Part II, stopped-flow kinetic study of the oxidation of acetylenedicarboxylic acid, 2326.

of the photoinduced decarboxylation of carboxylic acids sensitised by aromatic ketones and quinones, 1357.

of the reaction of nitrogen dioxide with 2-methyl-2-nitrosopropane, 1379.

Micellar catalysis of the reaction of hydroxide ion with tetranitromethane, 1041.

effects on the hydrolysis and aminolysis of 2,4-dinitrophenyl sulphate, 2097.

Migration of the trimethylsilyl group in silylated acylamides, 1043.

Nitration of bibenzyl. Part II, comparison of the products from nitrations by nitric acid in acetic anhydride and by nitronium salts in organic solvents, 813.

¹H Nuclear magnetic resonance studies of solutions of aromatic bases. Part I, proton exchange in ethanol solutions of pyridines, 844.

Nucleophilic aromatic substitution of the nitro-group, 385.

attacks on carbon-carbon double bonds. Part XV, further evidence for base-catalysis in the reaction of 1,1-dicyano-2-*p*-dimethylaminophenyl-2-fluoroethylene with substituted anilines in acetonitrile, 955. Part XVI, relative reactivities of the leaving group (K_{Br}/K_{Cl} , K_{OMs}/K_{Cl} , and K_{OBS}/K_{OTs}) in vinylic substitutions, 1823.

character of acyl radicals: substituent effects on the homolytic acylation of protonated heteroaromatic bases, 1477.

displacement reactions on the new acyl system, 1-bromo-1-(alkyl- or arylthio)-4-aryl-2,3-diazabuta-1,3-diene, 1050.

substitution at four-co-ordinate sulphur: mobility of the leaving group, 468.

substitution by piperidine in some 3-halogenocyclohex-2-enones, 291.

Organic reactions in melts and solids. Part IX, thermogravimetric studies of reactions between acetanilide and aromatic monocarboxylic acids, 300.

Orientation effects in the sulphonation of anisidinium ions in sulphuric acid, 2387.

Oxidation of 4a,4b-dihydrophenanthrene. Part V, tunnelling effect of the kinetics of the nitration step, 588.

Phenanthrene-silver ion complexes in trifluoroacetic acid, and their influence on the rates of detrification of [9-³H]phenanthrene in the presence of silver trifluoroacetate, 432.

Kinetics (contd.)

- Phenyl ester hydrolysis catalysed by alcalase; case for electrophilic participation at ester carbonyl oxygen, 272.
- Photoreactions of aromatic carbonyl compounds with amines. Part II, reactions of triplet benzophenone and other ketones with primary and secondary aromatic amines, 2351. Part III, photoreactions of fluorenone with tertiary amines, 2355.
- of naphthalene with pyrrole; products and reaction mechanism, 370.
- Potentially bifunctional reactions: aromatic nucleophilic substitution by imidazole or pyrazole, 1420.
- Primary photoprocesses in isoquinoline *N*-oxides, 229.
- Probe for homolytic reactions in solution. Part VI, reactions of polyhalogenomethyl radicals with nitrosobutane, 501.
- Proteolytic enzymes: models for electrophilic assistance by NH in acylation, 883.
- models for hydrolyses catalysed by papain, 1493.
- nature of binding forces between papain and its substrates and inhibitors, 627.
- papain-catalysed hydrolysis of specific aryl esters, 621.
- Pyrolyses of some highly branched secondary acetates, 2239.
- of carbonates. Part II, gas-phase pyrolysis of some symmetrical 1-methylalkyl carbonates: kinetic deuterium isotope effect, 1744.
- of thiocyanates and isothiocyanates. Part IV, effect of structure on thiocyanate elimination, 769.
- Racemisation and oxygen exchange reactions of the trimethylnorbornan-2-ols, 1154.
- Radiation-induced oxidation of aqueous solutions of hydroquinone, 1182.
- Reaction between azo-compounds and trialkylboranes, 803.
- of aromatic bases with epoxides, and anucleophilic buffer for the acid-catalysed hydrolysis of epoxides, 1309.
- of *p*-benzoquinone monoimines with benzoylacetanilides, 1243.
- of strongly basic solutions. Part VI, correlation of the rates of rearrangement of weak carbon acids in aqueous dimethyl sulphoxide with an acidity function: substituent and kinetic isotope effects, 1406.
- of phosphonic acid esters with nucleophiles. Part IV, hydrazines and hydroxylamines with *p*-nitrophenyl methylphosphonate, 726.
- of thiol sulphonates with amines, 2314.
- orders in the addition of methanol to chloral in 1,4-dioxan, 1371.
- Reactivity of *O*-acylglycosyl halides. Part IX, reaction between alkali-metal halides and tetra-*O*-acetylglycosyl bromides, 821.
- of vinylsulphonic esters. Part XIII, pronounced anchimeric assistance in the solvolysis of dialkyl- β -alkyl(or aryl)thiovinyl sulphonates, 2026.
- Rearrangements accompanying the formation of alkynyl- and allyl-cobaloximes and their reactions with sulphur dioxide, 655.
- and the intervention of protonated cyclopropanes in the thermal decompositions of cycloalkyl chloroformates, 1715.
- of aromatic *N*-nitroamines. Part VII, acid-catalysed transformation of *N*-methyl-*N*-nitro-9-aminoanthracene, 1259.
- of pinane derivatives. Part IV, solvolysis of the myrtanyl toluene-*p*-sulphonates, 23.
- Re-examination of the 'unified' S_N2-E2 mechanism, 1577.
- Role of neighbouring imidazole groups in the solvolysis of hydrazonyl chlorides, 1887.
- Slow ring-inversion of the nine-membered lactam in 4-azabicyclo[5,2,2]undeca-8,10-dien-3-one systems, 2252.
- Solid-gas reactions. Part I, bromination, 1056. Part II, solid-state *cis-trans* isomerisation of alkoxyacinnamic acids in iodine vapour, 1060.
- Solvent effects and Brønsted coefficients in nucleophilic substitution at tetraco-ordinate sulphur, 852.
- on the acid-catalysed hydrolysis of benzamide, *N*-methylbenzamide, and *NN*-dimethylbenzamide, 1869.
- on the dissociation of protonated tris(hydroxymethyl)-methylamine and *p*-nitroanilinium ion in water-ethylene glycol media at 25 °C, 2063.
- Solvolysis of methyl *OS*-ethylene phosphorothioate, 929.
- of *exo*- and *endo*-5,6-(*o*-phenylene)- and -(1,8-naphthylene)-2-norbornyl toluene-*p*-sulphonates, 18.
- Stabilities of Meisenheimer complexes. Part III, specific effects of cations in methanol solution, 2286.
- Stable carbonium ions. Part III, reactions involving 1,3-diaryllallyl and 1-ferrocenyl-3-aryllallyl cations, 2290.
- Stereochemical aspects of Michael-type additions to 5-*t*-butylcyclohex-2-enone, 130.
- Steric hindrance in the reaction of aromatic sulphonyl chlorides with anilines: effect of 2-methyl and 2,6-dimethyl substituents in aniline, 472.
- Structure and efficiency in intramolecular and enzymic catalysis: catalysis of amide hydrolysis by the carboxy-group of substituted maleamic acids, 1206.
- Substituent effects in the electrophilic substitution of deactivated systems. Part II, Mills-Nixon effect and the nitration of strained 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolinium ions, 2343.
- in homolytic substitution reactions: phenylation of some 2-substituted thiophens, 412.
- in homolytic substitution reactions: phenylation of some 3-substituted thiophens, 1594.
- Succinamic acids. Part II, anhydrides as intermediates in the aminolysis of *N*-alkylanilic acids in toluene, 1389.
- Sulphur-oxygen *versus* sulphur-chlorine bond scission in the methanolysis of phenyl chlorosulphate. Bond scission in sulphur compounds. Part IV, 691.
- Synthesis of aliphatic hydrazonyl bromides and kinetics of their conversion into hydrazides, 1381.
- Thermal equilibration of substituted *trans*-1,2-dibromocyclohexanes, 58.
- unimolecular decomposition of 2-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran, 2082.
- Transmission of substituent effects in phenoltricarboxylchromium compounds, 449.
- Trityl cation as a leaving group in electrophilic vinylic substitution, 146.
- Validity of the spectrophotometric method for determination of the kinetics of the reduction of ketones with sodium borohydride, 680.
- Vinylic cations from solvolysis. Part XI, solvolysis of triarylvinyl arenesulphonates and bromides, 1102.
- Part XII, solvolysis of *cis*- and *trans*- α -bromo- and - $\alpha\beta$ -dibromo-4,4'-dimethoxystilbenes, 2316.

L

- Lead.** ^{207}Pb satellite spectra and ^{207}Pb -H long-range coupling constants of the symmetrical isomers of tetra-furyl- and tetrathienyl-lead, 262.
- Lignin intermediates, reactive.** Part I, transients in coniferyl alcohol photolysis, 640.

M

- Mass spectral rearrangements and synthesis of 10-phenyl-phenoxaphosphine and some of its derivatives,** 697.
- spectrometric identification of isomeric di- and poly-nitrobiphenyls, 778.
- Melting mechanisms of n-alkanecarboxylates ($\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n+1}\text{CO}_2^-$; $n \leq 6$),** 1879.
- Melts and solids, organic reactions in.** Part IX, thermogravimetric studies of reactions between acetanilide and aromatic monocarboxylic acids, 300.
- Mercuration, aromatic:** reaction of mercury(II) acetate with *p*-tolyltrimethylsilane and with anisole, 405.
- Migration of the trimethylsilyl group in silylated acylamides,** 1043.
- Molecular conformations.** Part XII, conformational distortions of tetracyclic diterpenoids: X-ray diffraction studies of the *p*-bromobenzenesulphonyl derivatives of beyeran-3 α -ol and 7 β -hydroxykaurenolide, 1124.
- geometries of some halogeno- and piperidino-cyclohexenones by dipole moment analysis, 142.
- orbital correlation for aza-derivatives of butadiene and hexatriene, 1746.
- studies of aminoanthraquinones, 1223.
- Application of the MINDO method to the tautomers of purine, 585.
- Dependence of vicinal proton-proton coupling constants on dihedral angle and substituents, 1936.
- Electronic structure of sydnones: an investigation by means of ESCA and molecular orbital calculations, 1517.
- Internal rotation barriers of carbonium ions, 335.
- Molecular polarisability:** apparent dipole moments and molar Kerr constants of six polypropylene glycols as solutes in benzene, 2323.
- Mutarotation of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-glucose,** 12.

N

- Nitration of bibenzyl.** Part II, comparison of the products from nitration by nitric acid in acetic anhydride and by nitronium salts in organic solvents, 813.
- Nitric acid, enthalpy of dissociation of, in aqueous sulphuric acid and its relation to the activation energies of encounter-controlled nitrations,** 127.
- Nitrogen-15 chemical shifts in ring-substituted benzamides and benzonitriles,** 513.
- (organic). Infrared intensities as a quantitative measure of intermolecular interactions. Part XX, electronic nature of amino-, ammonio-, and diazonio-substituents, 2255.
- polyfluoroalkyl derivatives of. Part XXXII, kinetics and mechanism of the copolymerisation of trifluoro-nitrosomethane and tetrafluoroethylene, 111. Part XXXIV, kinetics of the gas-phase thermal decomposition of trifluoroacetyl nitrite: the slow reaction, 773. Part XXXV, kinetics of the gas-phase thermal de-

composition of trifluoroacetyl nitrite: the explosive reaction, 1340.

- Nitroso-compounds, chemistry of.** Part III, nitrosation of substituted benzenes in concentrated acids, 1831. Part IV, acid-catalysed nitrosation of *para*-substituted phenols, 2365.
- Nuclear relaxation and molecular properties.** Part VIII, molecular dynamics of glycine and glycyglycine, 1488.
- Nucleotides.** ^{13}C and ^1H N.m.r. spectra and methods of their assignment for nucleotides related to dihydronicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADPH), 1643.

O

- Optical activity.** Mutarotation of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-glucose, 12.
- Organometallic compounds, absolute rate constants for the autoxidation of.** Part II, benzylboranes and 1-phenylethylboranes, 242.
- containing silicon, reactions of. Part V, spectra of triphenylsilyl-lithium, -sodium, -potassium, -rubidium, and -caesium and the reactions of these compounds with 1,1-diphenylethylene in tetrahydrofuran, 389.
- reactions, homolytic. Part VII, an electron spin resonance study of the reaction of *t*-butoxyl radicals with trialkyl phosphites: kinetics of β -scission of the *t*-butoxytriethoxyphosphoranyl radical, 993. Part VIII, kinetics of the homolytic reaction between *N*-halogenosuccinimides and tetra-alkyltins, 2221. Part IX, electron spin resonance study of the mechanism of β -scission of tetra-alkoxyphosphoranyl radicals: formation of trialkoxy(methyl)phosphoranyl radicals, 2224. Part X, kinetics of the homolytic photoreductions of aromatic ketones by trialkylboranes, 2234.
- Aromatic reactivity. Part LI, nitrosodesilylation as a route to nitrodesilylation products from aryltrimethylsilanes and nitric acid in acetic anhydride, 172.
- Crystal structure of a [1,2,5]oxaselenazolo[2,3-*b*][1,2,5]-oxaselenazole-7- Se^{IV} ; a molecule with 'short' intramolecular Se...O distances, or 'long' Se-O bonds, 2001.
- Electronic transmission of substituent effects through the tellurophen ring, 1738.
- Kinetics and mechanism of hydrolysis of trialkyl(phenylthio)silanes, 1471.
- Organosilicon compounds. Part XLIX, some reactions of bis(triphenylsilyl)mercury, 55.
- Organophosphorus. Rearrangements of a cation of the neopentyl-type containing a diphenyl-phosphinyl substituent, 304.
- Oxidation of 4a,4b-dihydrophenanthrene.** Part V, tunneling effect of the kinetics of the initiation step, 588.
- N-Oxides and related compounds.** Part XL, chemical and X-ray crystallographic investigation of the oxidation products of α -diketone bisacylhydrazones, 662. Part XLI, substituent-ring interactions in methyl- and chloropyrazines and -pyrazine 1-oxides, 668.

P

- Peptides.** Conformational study of some component peptides of pentagastrin, 601.
- Phosphorus compounds, photochemistry of.** Part VII, far-ultraviolet spectroscopy and photochemistry of glycerol 1-phosphate and of glycerol 2-phosphate in aqueous solution, 1095.

Phosphorus compounds (*contd.*)

- heteroaryl-, compounds. Part II, importance of inductive effects on pre-equilibria in the alkaline hydrolysis of heteroarylphosphonium salts: phosphorus-31 n.m.r. studies, 63. Part III, alkaline hydrolysis of heteroaryl-methyl analogues of benzyltriphenylphosphonium bromide: relative stabilities of heteroarylmethyl carbanions, 67.
- EC1B mechanisms. Part II, base hydrolysis of substituted phenyl phosphorodiamidates, 1454.
- Electron spin resonance studies. Part XXXV, generation, and some reactions of the radicals $\cdot\text{PO}_3^{2-}$, $\cdot\text{PO}_2\text{OH}^-$, $\text{HPO}_3^{\cdot-}$, and $\text{PhPO}_2^{\cdot-}$ in aqueous solution, 1508.
- Influence of protonic solvents on spin-spin coupling involving phosphorus directly bonded to hydrogen, 463.
- Intramolecular catalysis of phosphate triester hydrolysis: nucleophilic catalysis by the neighbouring carboxy-group of the hydrolysis of diaryl 2-carboxyphenyl phosphates, 911.
- Phosphate monoester hydrolysis, intramolecular general acid catalysis of: hydrolysis of salicyl phosphate, 149.
- Phosphoryl cation as an intermediate in the reaction of benzoylphosphates, 1686.
- Preparation and nuclear magnetic resonance spectra analysis of some 1,3,2-dithiaphospholans, 380.
- Reactions of phosphonic acid esters with nucleophiles. Part IV, hydrazines and hydroxylamines with *p*-nitrophenyl methylphosphonate, 726.
- Rearrangements of a cation of the neopentyl-type containing a diphenyl-phosphinyl substituent, 304.
- Solvolysis of *OS*-ethylene phosphorothioate, 929.
- Synthesis and novel mass spectral rearrangements of 10-phenylphenoxaphosphine and some of its derivatives, 697.
- Photochemistry** of cycloalkanones in solution, temperature effects in 683.
- of phosphorus compounds. Part VII, far-ultraviolet spectroscopy and photochemistry of glycerol 1-phosphate and of glycerol 2-phosphate, 1095.
- vacuum ultraviolet. Part I, 2,2,3,3-tetramethylbutane, 1150. Part II, 2,2,4-trimethylpentane, 1386.
- Mechanism of the photoinduced decarboxylation of carboxylic acids sensitised by aromatic ketones and quinones, 1357.
- decomposition of benzoin and related compounds, radical intermediates in, 1925.
- formation of 2-isobutylpyrido[2,3-*d*]imidazole 1-oxide from 3-nitro-2-pyridyl-DL-leucine. Nitro-heteroaromatic derivatives of amino-acids and peptides. Part V, 2218.
- transformation of 3-methylcar-4-en-2-one into derivatives of 3,3,7-trimethylocta-4,6-dienoic acid: revised stereochemical assignments, 395.
- Photochromism**: nature of the coloured form of 1,2-dihydroquinolines, 17.
- Photolysis**, catalysed, of diethyl peroxide in solution, 1089.
- of coniferyl alcohol, transients in. Chemistry of reactive lignin intermediates. Part I, 640.
- Primary photoprocesses in isoquinoline *N*-oxides, 229.
- Photo-oxidation** of triarylmethanes sensitised by carbonium ions, 1464.
- Photoreaction** of aromatic carbonyl compounds with amines: evidence for electron transfer from tertiary aromatic amines to triplet benzophenone, Part I, 577. Part II, reactions of triplet benzophenone and other ketones with primary and secondary amines, 2351. Part III, photoreactions of fluorenone with tertiary amines, 2355.
- of naphthalene with pyrrole: products and reaction mechanism, 370.
- Photoreduction** of 1-dimethylaminoanthraquinone, participation of an upper excited $n-\pi^*$ triplet state in, 923.
- Polarisability**, molecular: electronic anisotropy of the $\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}-\text{CF}_3$ group, 293.
- Polycyclic**. Acetolysis of 2-(2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*I*]-phenanthren-2-yl)ethyl derivatives: participation by the 9,10 bond of phenanthrene to give an analogue of a classical norbornyl cation, 594.
- Antimony halides as solvents. Part IX, dimerisation of *trans*-stilbene in molten antimony trichloride, 79.
- Aromatic reactivity. Part XLIX, detritration of [^3H]-phenanthrenes and 9,10-dihydro[2- ^3H]phenanthrene, 95. Part L, thiophen, benzo[*b*]thiophen, anisole, and thioanisole in detritration: substituent constants for use in electrophilic aromatic substitution, 97.
- Cathodic reduction of anthracene in lithium chloride-hexamethylphosphoramide, 1709.
- Charge-transfer complex and photochemical reaction of 9-anthraldehyde hydrazone in sulphur dioxide-oxygen, 420.
- Part XI, quenching of anthracene fluorescence by anions, 1649.
- Conformational analysis of substituted 1,2-dihydronaphthalenes, 1901.
- Conformations of mesityl 1-naphthyl ketone and mesityl 2-naphthyl ketone, 1432.
- Crystal and molecular structure of *cis*-1,1-bismethoxycarbonyl-4a-methyldecahydronaphthalene, 2369.
- of *cis*-6-chloro-*trans*-7-chloro-*cis*-bicyclo[3,2,0]heptan-2-one, 416.
- of 6-chloro-5,6,7,12-tetrahydro-2,5,7,10-tetramethyldibenzo[*d,g*][1,3,2]diazaphosphocine 6-oxide, 591.
- of 1,6:8,13-propane-1,3-diylidene[14]annulene, 425.
- of 7-oxabicyclo[2,2,1]hept-5-ene-2,3-*exo*-dicarboxylic anhydride, 934.
- of 1,5-dimethylnaphthalene: a neutron diffraction study, 1628.
- of racemic *trans*-1a,7b-dihydro-oxireno[*a*]naphthalene-3-spiro-2'-oxiran-2(3*H*)-one, 932.
- of 6,6,12,12-tetrachloro-3,3,9,9-tetramethoxytricyclo[9,1,0,0 3,7]dodecane: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{Cl}_4\text{O}_4$, 1451.
- of tricyclo[4,4,0,0 3,8]dec-3-ene-7,10-dione, 737.
- Electrophilic aromatic reactivities *via* pyrolysis of 1-arylethyl acetate. Part VIII, 1-position of biphenylene, 162.
- substitution. Part XII, nitration of 1-acetamidonaphthalene in acetic anhydride, in acetic acid, and in sulphuric acid, 1652.
- Electronic effects of bridgehead alkyl substituents: adamantan-1-yl and bicyclo[2,2,2]octan-1-yl, 1237.
- Electron impact fragmentation of isomeric trimethylstannylbornenes and some related compounds, 1812.
- Extended conjugation in di- and tri-arylmethanes. Part III, electronic absorption spectra of transversely conjugated naphthalene analogues of Crystal Violet, Malachite Green, and Michler's Hydrol Blue, 2281.
- Fulvenes and thermochromic ethylenes. Part LXVIII, stereochemistry of the Wittig-Horner reaction with fulvenic and related ketones, 1836.

Polycyclic (contd.)

- Gas-phase thermal unimolecular elimination of keten from bicyclo[3,2,0]heptan-6-one, 2014.
- Identification of isomeric di- and poly-nitrobiphenyls by mass spectrometry, 778.
- Intermediates in nucleophilic aromatic substitution. Part XIII, kinetic and proton magnetic resonance investigations of the interaction of methoxide ions with 1-methoxy-2,4,7-trinitronaphthalene, 1403.
- Kinetics of the autoxidation of trimethyl phosphite, methyl diphenylphosphinite, and triphenylphosphine, 730.
- of the four-centre elimination of keten from bicyclo[3,2,0]hept-2-en-6-one in the gas phase, 211.
- of the reaction of trimethyl phosphite with cyclic α -diketones, 493.
- Molecular complexes. Part II, kinetic studies of reactions of tetracyanoethylene with benz[*a*]anthracene and 9-bromo- and 9,10-dibromo-anthracene, 257.
- orbital studies of aminoanthraquinones, 1223.
- Naphthalene dichloride and its derivatives. Part II, 1,2,3-trichloro-1,2-dihydronaphthalene from the dehydrochlorination of naphthalene δ -tetrachloride: a comparison of vicinal coupling constants in the ^1H nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of some 1,2-dihydronaphthalenes, tetralins, and related compounds, 710.
- Nitration of bibenzyl. Part II, comparison of the products from nitrations by nitric acid in acetic anhydride and by nitronium salts in organic solvents, 813.
- Nitroaromatic compounds. Part IV, electron acceptor properties of polynitronaphthalene-1,8-dicarboxylic anhydrides in complex formation, 156.
- Nucleophilic addition and substitution reactions of polyhalogenated norbornadienes with alkoxide and alkenoxide anions: a novel Claisen rearrangement of allyl norbornadienyl ethers, 1856.
- Oxidation of 4a,4b-dihydrophenanthrene. Part V, tunnelling effect of the kinetics of the initiation step, 588.
- Participation of an upper excited $n-\pi^*$ triplet state in the photoreduction of 1-dimethylaminoanthraquinone, 923.
- Photoreaction of naphthalene with pyrrole: products and reaction mechanism, 370.
- Radical-anion intermediates. Part IV, radical anions of some 9-substituted fluorenes, 445. Part V, electron spin resonance spectra of radical anions and dianion radicals of some 9-substituted fluorenes, 2010.
- Rearrangement of aromatic *N*-nitroamines. Part VII, acid-catalysed transformation of *N*-methyl-*N*-nitro-9-aminoanthracene, 1259.
- Solvolysis of *exo*- and *endo*-5,6-(*o*-phenylene)- and -(1,8-naphthylene)-2-norbornyl toluene-*p*-sulphonates, 18.
- Spectroscopic study of carbanions and corresponding nitranions: ion pair formation in the ground state and the first excited state, 635.
- Steric effects of methoxy-groups in 2,2'-bridged biphenyls. Part I, 1164. Part II, 1168.
- Substituent effects on the chemical shift of the hydroxyproton of 2,6-dimethylphenols and 1-naphthols in dimethyl sulphoxide, 319.
- Through-space interaction between nonconjugated naphthalene and phenanthrene in a rigid molecule, 1697.

- Ultraviolet absorption spectra of 2,2'-biphenyls with bridges containing ether, sulphide, and sulphone groups, 138.
- Polymerisation** and hydration of succinaldehyde, glutaraldehyde, and adipaldehyde, 2270.
- of anhydrosulphites of α -hydroxycycloalkancarboxylic acids. Studies of the reactions of anhydrosulphites of α -hydroxycarboxylic acids. Part VIII, 1263.
- Polymers.** Molecular polarisability: apparent dipole moments and molar Kerr constants of six polypropylene glycols as solutes in benzene, 2323.
- Potentially bifunctional reactants:** aromatic nucleophilic substitution by imidazole or pyrazole, 1420.
- Protic** and dipolar aprotic solvents, effect on the H -function in ethylene glycol, 715.
- Prototropic** rearrangement, base-catalysed. Part I, comparison of the base-catalysed and the metal carbonyl-catalysed isomerisation of allyl ethers, 366.
- Pyrolysis** of some highly branched secondary acetates, 2239.
- of carbonates. Part III, gas-phase pyrolysis of some unsymmetrical and *t*-alkyl carbonates, 2359.
- of cyclohexa-1,3-diene, kinetics and mechanism of, 1256.
- of thiocyanates and isothiocyanates. Part IV, effect of structure on thiocyanate elimination, 769.

R

- Radicals**, acyl, nucleophilic character of: substituent effects on the homolytic acylation of protonated heteroaromatic bases, 1477.
- chloroallyl, reaction with molecular chlorine, 200.
- intermediates in the photochemical decomposition of benzoin and related compounds, 1925.
- secondary, in the autoxidation of hydroquinones and quinones, 1130.
- thiophen-containing: anions of isomeric dithienylethylenes, 192.
- Homolytic aromatic substitution by heterocyclic free radicals. Part II, reaction of thiazol-2-yl and benzo-thiazol-2-yl radicals with aromatic compounds, 1145.
- Radiation chemistry** of carbohydrates. Part XVIII, extreme and variable susceptibility of crystalline lactose to ionising radiations, 1305.
- γ -Radiolysis** of crystalline oleic acid, 1786.
- X-Ray crystal structure** determination of a new alkaloid, daphnilactone A, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_2$, 1411.
- of 1,3,8,10-tetraoxacyclotetradecane, 1726.
- examination of geometrical factors affecting conjugative overlap between a cyclopropane ring and an adjacent chromophore in two 3,5-cyclosteroid derivatives, 1929.
- Rearrangement** reactions in aromatic systems upon electron impact: cases of pyridine and fluorobenzene, 1363.
- Rotational isomerism.** Part XIV, medium effects on the conformational equilibria of halogenocyclohexanes, 1587.

S

- Silicon-29** chemical shifts in methylsilyl carboxylates studied by heteronuclear magnetic double resonance, 1561.
- organo-, compounds. Part XLIX, reactions of bis-(triphenylsilyl)mercury, 55.

Silicon (*contd.*)

reactions of organometallic compounds containing. Part V, spectra of triphenylsilyl-lithium, -sodium, -potassium, -rubidium, and -caesium and the reactions of these compounds with 1,1-diphenylethylene in tetrahydrofuran, 389.

Migration of the trimethylsilyl group in silylated acylamides, 1043.

Silver ion-phenanthrene complexes in trifluoroacetic acid, and their influence on the rates of detritiation of [9-³H]-phenanthrene in the presence of silver trifluoroacetate, 432.

Solid-gas reactions. Part I, bromination, 1056. Part II, solid-state *cis-trans* isomerisation of alkoxycinnamic acids in iodine vapour, 1060.

Solvolysis, vinylic cations from. Part XI, solvolysis of triarylvinyl arenesulphonates and bromides, 1102.

Spectra, absorption, determination of equilibrium constants from. Ion pairing in alkali-metal salts of 1,3-diphenylalkenes. Part II, 835.

electronic absorption, of transversely conjugated naphthalene analogues of Crystal Violet, Malachite Green, and Michler's Hydrol Blue. Extended conjugation in di- and tri-arylmethanes. Part III, 2281.

and polarographic behaviour of thiophen dioxides; conjugation in sulphones, 572.

of diphenylmethyl carbonium ions, 1854.

electron spin resonance. Part XXXII, information from hyperfine splittings for aliphatic radicals about shape and conformation, 786. Part XXXIII, evidence for heterolytic and homolytic transformations of radicals from 1,2-diols and related compounds, 794. Part XXXIV, use of the *aci*-anion from nitromethane as a spin trap for organic radicals in aqueous solution, 1272. Part XXXV, generation, and some reactions, of the radicals $\cdot\text{PO}_3^{2-}$, $\cdot\text{PO}_3\text{OH}^-$, $\text{HPO}_3^{\cdot-}$, and $\text{PhPO}_2^{\cdot-}$ in aqueous solution, 1508. Part XXXVI, formation of ion-pairs by semidiones and related radicals in aqueous solution, 2053.

and decarboxylation of alkoxy-carbonyl radicals, 747.

on oxidation with nickel peroxide. Spin trapping by use of nitroso-compounds. Part IV, 2163.

of radical anions and dianion radicals of some 9-substituted fluorenes. Radical-anion intermediates. Part V, 2010.

of radicals derived from arylquinols, 2264.

of the reaction of *t*-butyl radicals with trialkyl phosphites: kinetics of β -scission of the *t*-butoxytriethoxyphosphoranyl radical. Homolytic organometallic reactions. Part VII, 993.

Conformational analysis in heteroaromatic carbonyl compounds. Part I, radical anions of thiophen-2,5-dicarbaldehyde and related derivatives, 751. Part II, n.m.r. investigation of thiophen-2,5-dicarbaldehyde in liquid crystals, 755.

Secondary radicals in the autoxidation of quinols and quinones, 1130.

infrared, intensities as a quantitative measure of intermolecular interactions. Part XX, electronic nature of amino-, ammonio-, and diazonio-substituents, 2255.

of ethyl formate, acetate, propionate, and *n*-butyrate, and [²H₅]ethyl *n*-butyrate, 1798.

of methyl, [²H₃]methyl, ethyl, and [²H₅]ethyl acrylates and *trans*-crotonates. Conformations of some $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyl compounds. Part III, 400.

of methyl formate, acetate, propionate, and *n*-butyrate; [²H₃]methyl propionate and [²H₅]methyl *n*-butyrate. Conformations of some saturated carbonyl compounds. Part I, 1029.

of phthalocyanine: assignment of N-H modes, 160.

and Raman, of some monounsaturated olefinic and acetylenic fatty acids and their derivatives, 1557.

and Raman. Study of rotational isomerism in 1,2-diphenylethane, its *pp'*-disubstituted derivatives (Cl, Br, and CN), 2,3-diphenylbutane, and its dibromo-substituted derivatives, by infrared and Raman spectra and molecular polarisability measurements, 286.

mass, of dienamines. Enamine chemistry. Part XV, 890. of 'onium compounds. Part XIV, methiodides of methyl pyridylacetates, 2030.

of 6-(*meta*- and *para*-substituted-phenyl)-uracil and -thiouracil derivatives. Heterocyclic studies. Part XXVII, 233.

of tetrahydroisoquinolines: a novel concerted fragmentation, 856.

Electron impact fragmentation of isomeric trimethylstannylnorbornenes and some related compounds, 1812.

Formal 1,1-elimination of hydrogen cyanide from *o*-nitrobenzyl cyanide under electron impact, 2262.

nuclear magnetic resonance, and infrared studies on trimethylene sulphite. Chemistry of the S=O bond. Part I, 458.

and preparation of some 1,3,2-dithiaphospholans, 380.

experiments on acetals. Part XXXIII, conformational equilibria in some 4,4-*gem*-substituted cyclohexanone dimethyl acetals, 123.

of adamantyl-substituted phenols and solvent-induced shifts of sterically hindered protons, 1514.

of carbonium ion intermediates. Part I, kinetics and mechanism of formation of the Vilsmeier-Haack reagent, 1964.

of cations of 4,4-dialkylcyclohexa-2,5-dienones, 1506.

of charge-transfer complexes of 1,3,5-trinitrobenzene, picric acid, and fluoroanil with methoxy- and methyl-substituted benzenes and biphenyls: indication of the structure of the complexes in solution, 861.

of diphenylallyl carbanions. Part I, determination of equilibrium constants for ion pairing, 1006. Part II, conformational studies, 1843.

of fluoroaromatics. Part V, ¹³C spectra of some fluorobenzenes and fluorobenzofurans, 1733.

of α -halogenobutyraldehydes and a re-appraisal of rotational isomerism in dihalogenoaldehydes and related *sp*²-*sp*³ hybridised systems, 701.

of *cis-trans*-isomerism in some *N*-alkylformamides and *N*-alkylacetamides and their *O*-protonated cations in anhydrous acids, 720.

of rate processes and conformations. Part XX, nitrogen inversion in the gas phase, 532.

Influence of protonic solvents on spin-spin coupling involving phosphorus directly bonded to hydrogen, fluorine, or another phosphorus atom in phosphoryl and thiophosphoryl molecules, 463.

Organic carbonates. Part XIV, polar and steric effects of substituents influencing the modes of ring-opening of highly-branched ethylene and trimethylene carbonates by various nucleophiles: nuclear magnetic resonance study, 2019.

Spectra (contd.)

- carbon-13 investigations of keto-enol tautomerism by, 2034.
- carbon-13, of piperidine and piperazine compounds. Part I, empirical substituent parameters for *C*-methyl and *N*-methyl groups, 437.
- carbon-13 and proton, and methods of their assignment for nucleotides related to dihydronicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADPH), 1643.
- proton and carbon-13, assignment of, and conformational studies, for dipalmitoyl-lecithin, 1441.
- carbon-13 and nitrogen-15: a Fourier n.m.r. study of [¹⁵N]quinoline, 1.
- carbon-13 and phosphorus-31, of some tertiary phosphines, 30.
- fluorine-19, of aromatic compounds. Part I, effect of solvents on the chemical shift of fluorine nuclei in *para*-substituted fluorobenzenes, 4-substituted 4'-fluoro-*trans*-stilbenes, and 4-substituted 3'-fluoro-*trans*-stilbenes, 1975. Part II, ¹⁹F chemical shifts in *meta*- and *para*-substituted fluorobenzenes, and 4-substituted 3'- and 4'-fluoro-*trans*-stilbenes, 1979. Part III, transmission of substituent effects across bridged ring systems, 1988.
- proton, long-range coupling in, of some benzothiophen and benzofuran analogues, 101.
- proton, of alkylhalogenostannanes, ¹¹⁷Sn, ¹¹⁹Sn-proton long-range coupling constants in, 1327.
- proton, of (*d-p*) π interactions in stannanes containing unsaturated systems, 1323.
- proton, of solutions of aromatic bases. Part I, proton exchange in ethanol solutions of pyridines, 844.
- proton, of some 1,2-dihydronaphthalenes, tetralins, and related compounds; a comparison of vicinal coupling constants in: 1,2,3-trichloro-1,2-dihydronaphthalene from the dehydrochlorination of naphthalene δ -tetrachloride. Naphthalene dichloride and its derivatives. Part II, 710.
- proton. Conformational study of some component peptides of pentagastrin, 601.
- of [¹⁵N]acetamide in sulphuric and fluorosulphuric acid: question of the cation tautomeric equilibrium, 816.
- phosphorus-31, studies. Heteroarylphosphorus compounds. Part II, importance of inductive effects on pre-equilibria in the alkaline hydrolysis of heteroarylphosphonium salts: phosphorus-31 nuclear magnetic resonance studies, 63. Part III, alkaline hydrolysis of heteroarylmethyl analogues of benzyltriphenylphosphonium bromide: relative stabilities of heteroarylmethyl carbanions, 67.
- ²⁰⁷Pb satellite spectra and ²⁰⁷Pb-H long-range coupling constants of the symmetrical isomers of tetrafulryl- and tetrathienyl-lead, 262.
- photochromic: nature of the coloured form of 1,2-dihydroquinolines, 17.
- proton magnetic resonance, application to the determination of configuration and conformation of 1,2,3,4,4a,9a-hexahydrocarbazoles, 354.
- liquid crystal of thieno[2,3-*b*]thiophen, 599.
- of amino-acids and peptides relevant to wool structure. Part II, relative residence times of sulphur-containing α -amino-acids, 646. Part III, relative residence times of dipeptides of asparagine, aspartic acid, phenylalanine, and tyrosine, 650.
- of compounds with bridgehead nitrogen atoms. Part XXII, stereochemistry and ¹H nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of some perhydro-2-methylimidazo[1,5-*a*]pyridin-1-ones and perhydro-2-methylpyrido[1,2-*c*]pyrimidin-3-ones, 1920.
- of cyclic compounds. Part VIII, conformations of *cis*- and *trans*-decahydroquinolines and their acyl derivatives, 615. Part IX, spectra of protonated piperidines and morpholines, 1846. Part X, spectrum and conformation of *trans*-decahydroquinoline coordinated to tris(dipivaloylmethanato)europium, 2361.
- of protoberberinium salts, 1393.
- of six-membered cyclic acetals. Part III, vicinal coupling constants of alkyl-substituted 1,3-dioxans existing in non-chair conformations, 252.
- of heterocycles. Part VIII, substituent effects on coupling constants in bicyclic heteroaromatic compounds and the prediction of chemical shifts from coupling constants, 1682.
- ultraviolet absorption, of 2,2'-biphenyls with bridges containing ether, sulphide, and sulphone groups, 138.
- vibrational, of compounds containing the dimethylamino-group. Part II, *p*-*NN*-dimethylaminobenzonitrile and the *N*-methyltoluidines, 1607.
- Circular dichroism of (-)-*S-trans*-1,2-di-4-pyridyloxiran, 1998.
- Synthesis and fluorescent characteristics of some heteroaromatic derivatives of 2,2'-bithienyl, 27.
- Spectrochemical study of aminoiminomethanesulphinic acid and related *NN'*-substituted derivatives, 1500.
- Spectroscopic study of carbanions and corresponding nitranions: ion pair formation in the ground state and the first excited state, 635.
- of the formation of isomeric Meisenheimer complexes from 1-methoxycarbonyl-3,5-dinitrobenzene, 733.
- Spiro-compounds. Application of the RRKM theory of unimolecular reactions to the thermal reactions of spiro-pentane, 548.
- Kinetics of the thermal gas phase reactions of methylspiro[2,2]pentane at low pressure, 555.
- Spirodienone(II), crystal structure of, 351.
- Steric effects of methoxy-groups in 2,2'-bridged biphenyls. Part I, 1164. Part II, 1168.
- Stereochemical aspects of Michael-type additions to 5-*t*-butylcyclohex-2-enone, 130.
- studies with derivatives of octahydro-2*H*-pyrido[1,2-*a*]pyrazine, 1374.
- Stereoselectivity in reactions involving the hydrolysis of acetoxonium ions, 1185.
- Steroids. Crystal and molecular structure of 17 α -hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one (epitestosterone), 2335.
- of 20(*S*)-hydroxypregn-4-en-3-one [20(*S*)-hydroxyprogesterone], 2331.
- of viridin, 760.
- X-Ray examination of geometrical factors affecting conjugative overlap between a cyclopropane ring and an adjacent chromophore in two 3,5-cyclosteroid derivatives, 1929.
- Sulphones, conjugation in: electronic spectra and polarographic behaviour of thiophen dioxides, 572.
- Sulphoxides. Intramolecular catalysis by a carboxy-group in the reduction and racemisation of sulphoxides by halide ion: ¹⁶O/¹⁸O exchange as a test for the mechanism, 1317.

Sulphur compounds, bond scission in. Part IV, sulphur-oxygen *versus* sulphur-chlorine bond scission in the methanolysis of phenyl chlorosulphate: kinetics and mechanism, 691.
 four-co-ordinate, nucleophilic substitution at: mobility of the leaving group, 468.
 Polarography of electrophilic alkenes and alkynes bearing sulphonyl, sulphinyl, and sulphonium groups, 847.
 Solvent effects and Brønsted coefficients in nucleophilic substitutions at tetraco-ordinate sulphur, 852.
 Sulphides (organic), acid-base behaviour of, 2267.

T

Tautomerism, ring-chain. Part III, substituted *cis*-3-benzoylacrylic acids, 201. Part IV, *cis*-3-acylacrylic acids, 206.
Tellurium. Electronic transmission of substituent effects through the tellurophen ring, 1738.
Terpenes. Molecular conformations. Part XII, conformational distortions of tetracyclic diterpenoids: *X*-ray diffraction studies of the *p*-bromobenzenesulphonyl derivatives of beyeran-3 α -ol and 7 β -hydroxykaurenolide, 1124.
 Photochemical transformation of 3-methylcar-4-en-2-one into derivatives of 3,3,7-trimethylocta-4,6-dienoic acid: revised stereochemical assignments, 395.
 Racemisation and oxygen exchange reactions of the trimethylnorbornan-2-ols, 1154.
 Rearrangements of pinane derivatives. Part IV, solvolysis of the myrtanyl toluene-*p*-sulphonates, 23.
 Sesquiterpenoids. Part XIII, constitution and absolute stereochemistry of elephantol: *X*-ray analysis of elephantol *p*-bromobenzoate, 1313.
 Structural investigations of ylides. Part II, crystal and molecular structure of (+)-3-diazocamphor, 1331.
Thallation of benzene and toluene by thallium(III) acetate catalysed by perchloric and sulphuric acid in aqueous acetic acid, kinetics of, 179.
Thermochemistry. Calorimetric study of phenol-pyridine complexes in carbon tetrachloride solution, 339.
 Pyrolysis of carbonates. Part I, gas-phase photolysis of some symmetrical primary alkyl carbonates, 926.
Thermodynamic and activation parameters in the reversible hydration of 1,3-dichloroacetone in dioxan, 1740.
 considerations in co-ordination. Part XI, enthalpies and entropies of protonating asparaginyll, aspartyll, cysteinyl, and phenylalanyl anions, 1876.
 of hydration of phenols, 136.
 Acid-base equilibria of nitropyridines in protium oxide and in deuterium oxide, 1707.
 function in non-aqueous solution. Part IV, evidence for entropy production by solvent exclusion in an aprotic solvent, 1897.
 Application of the RRKM theory of unimolecular reactions to thermal reactions of spiro-pentane, 548.
 Approximate minimum energy reaction surfaces for the cyclobutene-*cis*-butadiene thermal isomerisation, 1571.
 Aromaticity and tautomerism. Part I, the aromatic resonance energy of 2-pyridone and the related thione, methide, and imine, 1295.

Determination of the energy differences between the rotameric forms of furan and thiophen esters in carbon tetrachloride solution by infrared spectrometry, 1959.
 Effects of electronic excitation on heterolytic side-chain reactions of substituted benzenes, 1690.
 Enthalpy of dissociation of nitric acid in aqueous sulphuric acid and its relation to the activation energies of encounter-controlled nitrations, 127.
 Medium effects on protonation equilibria in ethylene glycol for some *t*-butyl-substituted phenols and nitro-substituted amines, 1240.
 Nuclear magnetic resonance experiments on acetals. Part XXXIII, conformational equilibria in some 4,4-*gem*-substituted cyclohexanone dimethylacetals, 123.
 Solvent effect on the dissociation of protonated tris-(hydroxymethyl)methylamine and *p*-nitroanilinium ion in water-ethylene glycol media at 25 °C, 2063.
 Stabilities of Meisenheimer complexes. Part I, adducts from sodium methoxide and highly activated anisoles in methanol, 1173. Part II, equilibrium constants for the formation of methoxide adducts of low stability and the J_M acidity function in methanol-dimethyl sulphoxide, 1178.
 Substitution at saturated carbon. Part XIV, solvent effects on the free energies of ions, ion-pairs, non-electrolytes, and transition states in some S_N and S_E reactions, 1343.
Thiocyanates and isothiocyanates, pyrolysis of. Part IV, effect of structure on thiocyanate elimination, 769.
Tin. 1H Nuclear magnetic resonance study of (*d-p*) π interactions in stannanes containing unsaturated systems, 1323.
 ^{117}Sn , ^{119}Sn -proton long-range coupling constants in the 1H nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of alkylhalogenostannanes, 1327.
Transition metals. Further refinement of the crystal structure of neovitamin B $_{12}$, 605.
 Rearrangements accompanying the formation of alkynyl- and allyl-cobaloximes and their reactions with sulphur dioxide, 655.
Triyl cation as a leaving group in electrophilic vinylic substitution, 146.

V

Vinylic cations from solvolysis. Part XI, solvolysis of tri-arylvinylarenesulphonates and bromides, 1102.
Viridin, crystal and molecular structure of, 760.

Y

Ylides, structural investigations of. Part I, crystal and molecular structures of trimethylammonio-benzamidate and trimethylammonio-nitramidate: two stabilised nitrogen-nitrogen ylides, 1071. Part II, crystal and molecular structure of (+)-3-diazocamphor, 1331.