

Conjectures on the Taylor Series Expansion Coefficients of the Jacobian Elliptic Function $\operatorname{sn}(x, k)$

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Abstract. Two conjectures are posed for the coefficients introduced by Alois Schett in the Taylor series expansion of the Jacobian elliptic function $\operatorname{sn}(x, k)$. The first conjecture is furnished with a proof revealing a procedure which might be useful when calculating further coefficients. Some of the coefficients are tabulated.

The Taylor series expansion coefficients of the Jacobian elliptic function $\operatorname{sn}(x, k)$ were given by Schett [2], [3] for powers of x up to and including 49. In accordance with Wrigge [7] we write

$$(1) \quad \operatorname{sn}(x, k) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} s_{2n+1}(1, k),$$

where we have the polynomials

$$(2) \quad s_{2n+1}(1, k) = \sum_{j=0}^n c_j^{(2n+1)} k^{2j}.$$

The coefficients $c_j^{(2n+1)}$ may be obtained using some rather complicated recurrence formulae or in a combinatorial way as in Schett [4] and in Dumont [1], where they are denoted by $a_{2n+1, 0, j}$.

CONJECTURE I. *The coefficient $c_j^{(m)}$ of k^{2j} in the polynomials $s_m(1, k)$, where $m = 2n + 1$, is obtained as a solution to the difference equation over m , the characteristic equation of which is*

$$(3) \quad \prod_{p=0}^j (u - [2(j-p) + 1])^{p+1} = 0. \quad \square$$

Proof. Jacobi in “Fundamenta Nova Theoriae Functionum Ellipticarum,” 1829, and afterwards Glaisher [*Messenger of Math.*, Vol. XI, 1882], [5, p. 516] gives the formula

$$(4) \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{d^2 \operatorname{sn}^n(x, k)}{dx^2} &= n(n-1) \operatorname{sn}^{n-2}(x, k) - n^2(1+k^2) \operatorname{sn}^n(x, k) \\ &\quad + n(n+1)k^2 \operatorname{sn}^{n+2}(x, k). \end{aligned}$$

Putting $n = 1$, we get

$$(5) \quad \frac{d^2 \operatorname{sn}(x, k)}{dx^2} = -(1+k^2) \operatorname{sn}(x, k) + 2k^2 \operatorname{sn}^3(x, k).$$

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Now, by writing

$$(6) \quad \text{sn}(x, k) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n r_{2n}(x) k^{2n}$$

and differentiating twice with respect to x , we get for $n \geq 1$ the differential equations

$$(7) \quad r_0'' + r_0 = 0,$$

$$(8) \quad r_{2n}'' + r_{2n} = r_{2n-2} - 2 \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} r_{2j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1-j} r_{2i} r_{2n-2j-2i-2},$$

with the obvious initial conditions

$$(9) \quad r_0(0) = r_{2n}(0) = 0,$$

$$(10) \quad r_0'(0) = 1, \quad \text{and} \quad r_{2n}'(0) = 0.$$

These differential equations may be easily solved recursively, using de Moivre's theorem to linearize in the right member. The calculations are quite lengthy and therefore will be omitted, but there is no difficulty in proving by induction that

$$(11) \quad r_{2n} = \sum_{j=0}^n \sum_{i=0}^{n-j} b_{ji}^{(n)} x^i \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sin \\ \cos \end{array} \right\} (2j+1)x,$$

where the sine is chosen for even values of i and the cosine for odd values of i and where the coefficients $b_{ji}^{(n)}$ are real. From (6) we see that r_{2n} are odd functions of x .

The result follows by introducing the Taylor series expansion for the sines and cosines and identifying coefficients of like powers of k in (1) and (2) as was done by Wrigge [7] for $n = 1, 2$. \square

Example 1. The comprehensive Tables I–X show calculated values of the coefficients $c_j^{(m)}$ for $j = 1$ to 10 and $m < 100$. Using the procedure described in the proof, we may easily extend these tables to values of $j > 10$. Note the periodic behavior of the last digit in the Tables I–X. \square

Formulae for the coefficients $c_j^{(m)}$ for $j \leq 10$ are presented in Table XI. These formulae may be used to extend the Tables I–X to values of $m > 100$.

The values and expressions in Tables I–XI have been verified directly and found to be in agreement with those published by Schett [2], [3]. Conjecture I has also been proved by Wrigge [7] for $j \leq 2$.

The special structure of the coefficients given in Table XI leads to

CONJECTURE II. *The coefficient $c_j^{(m)}$ of k^{2j} in the polynomials $s_m(1, k)$, where $m = 2n + 1$, is*

$$(12) \quad 4^{-2j} \sum_{p=0}^j \frac{(-1)^p}{p!} P_p(n; j) [2(j-p)+1]^m,$$

where P_p are polynomials of degree p with integral coefficients defined by

$$(13) \quad P_p(n; j) = \left(\sum_{i=0}^p (-1)^{[i/2]} A_i(j, p) D^i \right) \beta^p,$$

where D is the differentiation operator with respect to β and

$$(14) \quad \beta = 4[2(n-j)+3] = 4[m-2j+2].$$

We have further for $i \geq 1$

$$(15) \quad A_0(j, p) \equiv 1,$$

$$(16) \quad A_i(j, p) = \sum_{n=0}^{[i/2]} Q_{i-2n}^{(i)}(p) j^n + \sum_{n=0}^{[(i-1)/2]} Q_{i-2n-1}^{(i)}(p) \delta_{j,p+n},$$

where $Q_r^{(i)}$ are polynomials of degree r and $\delta_{j,p+n}$ is the Kronecker symbol. (The brackets indicate, as usual, the integer part.)

Some of the polynomials $Q_r^{(i)}$ have been empirically determined. They are all numbered below to make it easier to refer to a possible wrong formula.

We have the following expressions

$$(17) \quad Q_0^{(1)}(p) = -1,$$

$$(18) \quad Q_1^{(1)}(p) = p - 1,$$

$$(19) \quad Q_0^{(2)}(p) = 4,$$

$$(20) \quad Q_1^{(2)}(p) = p - 3,$$

$$(21) \quad Q_2^{(2)}(p) = -(3p^2 - 7p - 106)/6,$$

$$(22) \quad Q_0^{(3)}(p) = 1,$$

$$(23) \quad Q_1^{(3)}(p) = 4(p - 3),$$

$$(24) \quad Q_2^{(3)}(p) = (3p^2 - 43p - 72)/6,$$

$$(25) \quad Q_3^{(3)}(p) = -(p - 3)(p^2 - p - 114)/6,$$

$$(26) \quad Q_0^{(4)}(p) = 8,$$

$$(27) \quad Q_1^{(4)}(p) = -(p - 4),$$

$$(28) \quad Q_2^{(4)}(p) = -(6p^2 - 38p - 166)/3,$$

$$(29) \quad Q_3^{(4)}(p) = -(p^3 - 34p^2 + 45p + 498)/6,$$

$$(30) \quad Q_4^{(4)}(p) = (15p^4 - 90p^3 - 3475p^2 + 23022p + 18352)/360,$$

$$(31) \quad Q_0^{(5)}(p) = -1,$$

$$(32) \quad Q_1^{(5)}(p) = 8(p - 5),$$

$$(33) \quad Q_2^{(5)}(p) = -(3p^2 - 49p - 82)/6,$$

$$(34) \quad Q_3^{(5)}(p) = -2(p - 5)(p^2 - 5p - 111)/3,$$

$$(35) \quad Q_4^{(5)}(p) = -(15p^4 - 930p^3 + 7985p^2 + 38762p - 41760)/360,$$

$$(36) \quad Q_5^{(5)}(p) = (p - 5)(3p^4 - 10p^3 - 1255p^2 + 6542p + 51120)/360.$$

In particular, we have

$$(37) \quad P_0(n; j) \equiv 1,$$

$$(38) \quad P_1(n; j) = \beta - \delta_{j1},$$

$$(39) \quad P_2(n; j) = \beta^2 + 2(1 - \delta_{j2})\beta - 2(4j + 18 - \delta_{j2}),$$

$$(40) \quad P_3(n; j) = \beta^3 + 3(2 - \delta_{j3})\beta^2 - 4(6j + 25)\beta - 6(\delta_{j4} - 29\delta_{j3}),$$

$$(41) \quad P_4(n; j) = \beta^4 + 4(3 - \delta_{j4})\beta^3 - 4(12j + 43 + 3\delta_{j4})\beta^2 \\ - 8(12j + 51 + 3\delta_{j5} - 98\delta_{j4})\beta + 24(8j^2 + 74j + 147 - 33\delta_{j4}),$$

$$(42) \quad P_5(n; j) = \beta^5 + 5(4 - \delta_{j5})\beta^4 - 20(4j + 11 + 2\delta_{j5})\beta^3 \\ - 20(24j + 94 + 3\delta_{j6} - 106\delta_{j5})\beta^2 \\ + 8(120j^2 + 1030j + 1863 - 15\delta_{j6} + 5\delta_{j5})\beta \\ - 120(\delta_{j7} - 42\delta_{j6} + 680\delta_{j5}). \quad \square$$

Example 2. The polynomials $P_p(n; j)$ corresponding to the expressions given in Example 1 and in Table XI are listed in Table XII. \square

The conjectured expressions in Eqs. (17)–(42) seem to be generally valid. Eqs. (37)–(42) are only consequences of Eqs. (17)–(36). The expressions in Conjecture II have been verified directly and found to be in agreement with the results from Conjecture I.

Perhaps Conjecture II may be proved in a similar way as Conjecture I, or alternatively, by use of the technique in [7], Theorem VIII in [6], the recurrence formulae (2) in [1], or Corollary 1 in [1]. However, there will be a great amount of labor doing so. I look forward to more elegant proofs which hopefully might lead to an explicit expression for the polynomials $P_p(n; j)$. Thus we need only a recurrence formula for the polynomials $Q_r^{(i)}(p)$, which is probably an impossible task to perform.

Similar conjectures may be posed for the corresponding coefficients in the Taylor series expansions of the Jacobian elliptic functions $\text{cn}(x, k)$ and $\text{dn}(x, k)$.

The necessary computer calculations were carried out using REDUCE and the FORTRAN subroutine package NUMBIG for handling large numbers.

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TABLE I. Coefficients $c_1^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	1
5	14
7	135
9	11069
11	1228
13	99542
15	896803
17	8071256
19	72641337
21	653772070
23	5883948671
25	5295539084
27	476599842805
29	4289398585298
31	38604587267739
33	347441285409712
35	3126971568687473
37	28142744118187326
39	253284697063686007
41	2279562273573174140
43	20516060462158567341
45	184644544159427106154
47	1661800897434843955475
49	1495620807691359599368
51	13460587269222360394409
53	121145285423001243549782
55	10993075688070011191948143
57	98127681192630100727533396
59	88314913073367090654780677
61	7948342176603038158930206210
63	71535079589427343430371856011
65	643815716304846090873346704224
67	57941341446743614817860120338145
69	52149073020692533360741083043438
71	46934165718632800246669747391079
73	422407491467609520220027726519852
75	38016674232094856819980249538678813
77	342415006808876371137982245848109466
79	3079350612798873402418400212632985347
81	27714155515199860621765601913696868280
83	249427399636708745595890417223271814681
85	2244846596730378710363013755009446332294
87	20203619370573408393267123795085016990815
89	181832574335160675539404114155765152917508
91	1636493169016446079854637027401886376257749
93	14728438521148014718691733246616977386319922
95	13255594669033213246822559921952796476879483
97	1193003520212989192214030392975975168291915536
99	10737031681916902729926273536783776514627240017

TABLE II. Coefficients $c_2^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	1
7	135
9	5478
11	165826
13	4494351
15	116294673
17	2949965020
19	74197080276
21	1859539731885
23	46535238000235
25	1163848723925346
27	29100851707716150
29	727566807977891803
31	18189614152200873621
33	454744658216502193656
35	11368657974646161302248
37	284216848055029040209305
39	7105425014717554019615631
41	177635661714292879129333150
43	4440891888211006424569211370
45	111022300477586804328549575591
47	2775557542867631254917084671065
49	69388938863336838872742230963028
51	173472317432788515393200566560316
53	43368066883974153168865596179537861
55	1084202172341038681140525152576628723
57	27105054310788355233787656136744958490
59	6776263577908553961417031901251074109886
61	16940658944968768734261555200748618699315
63	423516473626059259570422183352507810221405
65	1058791184066861414082229932564269315050736
67	264697796016874697910341197721597886185564880
69	6617444900423347901998172936625910415385519153
71	165436122510597438830695275898188315660019925911
73	4135903052765063397027307959659974862336914826966
75	103397576569127765554621350960108392056172432794098
77	25849394142282050686593759198399045545726053194512575
79	64623485355705227821829507689652851380624977979163041
81	1615587133892631630128648676699398918500088983590130380
83	4038967834731579938617565989912655664248720706327730340
85	1009741958682895044346445681406608133949168820493538050781
87	2524354896707237734384804264364230992619225277932125097595
89	63108872176809440374524360436484290756525665199326327860178
91	15777218104420236071822598295039799316698454842488488223670406
93	394430452610505902370792306285275779986366286193975266846360971
95	9860761315262647564564681305484605791028835257008185041541038373
97	246519032881566189162831343045812203457793789138390278743779171560
99	6162975822039154729518756397985282581213141022235644288093575096

TABLE III. Coefficients $c_3^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	1
9	1228
11	165826
13	13180268
15	834687179
17	47152124261
19	2504055894564
21	128453495887560
23	61607014051711285
25	321298267540551700
27	15875718186751193446
29	781562415106660985428
31	38396599486084770569951
33	1884152729554433297404688
35	92396925087242863212482504
37	4529421792220618780953132624
39	22199439005213025939453292569
41	10879128434075642651641785959580
43	53311450794164708721696108146570
45	26123594546702044085526699031503100
47	1280082056495642083638458387900885491
49	62724702167664030806105463320712967929
51	3073528273867302640364620157246357015276
53	15060335292747423743001905305182067706008
55	7379576501562696222059774286180327454181629
57	361599566789909704272324537843571128856976484
59	17718387053299667520531545607505598124080543054
61	868201180758052308058092498645580622348221305700
63	42541863439091685468680525191321502602258565710855
65	2084551453146368331328107816966461069993353999847200
67	102143024946998883912060618070412257387835508479989136
69	500500831914998975586455779293126799526124567548141728
71	245245410136434947947233510301682741729736833122062014801
73	12017025161122682167292682866887544425611761756718064677228
75	5888312345557650589751955072704772770659415779179653897554
77	2885287753597814670031237959228814345064795180987018772648844
79	141379100036282090969430781859101554523460598462523339446959899
81	692757590460509993875231498996087721860069044128452001160999318920
83	3394512193982705386673372304598880348082747847203332386248895177140
85	16633109752379240050428148473484618065720631566238058487324251377000
87	8150223779143940442146143569148734403748289709497311935946014637417381
89	399360965190308824688674674124147749478467527758766757429904973600699828
91	19568687294639099050023021723003768183122137142701256787941737537946081526
93	958865677445354346075330175002928043890960370572479662512477698603070911348
95	46984418195028058438727557403259497589083457219075019327136964660397663743279
97	23022364915615355796593429352356895660501523824105695472413299340109251142704
99	11280958808665461953574469818273973422534785161397399261557122602565598173389144

TABLE IV. Coefficients $c_4^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	0
9	1
11	11069
13	4494351
15	834687179
17	109645021894
19	11966116940238
21	1171517154238290
23	107266611330420090
25	9412382749388124015
27	803475280086029066515
29	117362921649153881472361
31	5581153512072331417781229
33	458814920174904775826257436
35	37524907781760654616571819884
37	3058692313447287528959880082164
39	248766472286600081813970414904068
41	202032538689595187713192559825506285
43	1639243235717722648852313037046453305
45	13292344218451509189072119405846654355
47	10774309557783598613466933578712446737059
49	873027580262755356033649662814680367103746
51	70741754576010871308624691715257326195146714
53	57311132902791525413263854720938703702652646
55	464273113615330874205458871170525051939811187614
57	37608834197862575635540194937171017460468024168059
59	3046454243478505849181714021377418216044082870191023
61	24676987221786650528638789991196580499580902593313805
63	19988720387250704386816630085561606423919839750356146145
65	1619101708181727658393199917087006933289769137469787558529
67	13118414199504505950511524085219752842782306573102992452120
69	1062308893452175929537188378523502804346389351687829600463656
71	86047098027112189498762179062200436630634453616768936177469004763159
73	6969827092105177203366048086610347951996192786225189528088514881
75	56155660913143781213856659693453928302162051917302856280554471869
77	4572911640065234979659113600582962217088143745179587927784380053079
79	37040599966067345943430184518726212084974014280130860729196966092967603
81	3000289388267519811041906205768838832567190131414282613433153417262036350
83	2430234803176684379823459607653151571049043956655712430259455436590047907110
85	19684903913601306277560007277543950934946489175178004339548723280609496814010
87	15944773180478475557707499100589862475841472618677236358030452515602020136862210
89	129152667843540178355316053553179066844239567141953324310863614078628407143131591
91	10461366350718091687075961902785517739932518942731607165257860318695580126342603659
93	847370687235439948317733276455279065871333577809280686414100465206698752766218035441
95	686370263099489382190421317849885076245274498676802757571981206769992237320791536149
97	5559599163407651504843830388458504030347226984482342866570357123093211917852775628520724
99	45032753385564314370647382852943512269559071509427872072082105644630092709645293824610308

TABLE V. Coefficients $c_5^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	0
9	0
11	1
13	99642
15	116294673
17	47152124264
19	11966116940238
21	2347836365864484
23	393938089395885894
25	59752013018382750024
27	8470841585571575617239
29	1146456994425541774291534
31	150221961163114696686151695
33	19239380962379456298762250416
35	2421371762015227695363084225932
37	301977301501927982712251650296648
39	37303324488463426954302995423715292
41	4580796878616173620118048241176914608
43	560128160549135541529462577248001125213
45	68283013125971106451240903324125753716898
47	8306051633303508006760284701965046518394653
49	1008798346891106069674845062004217090602126168
51	122387239143761942370134589735761526561609251514
53	14836411248162087093958930724630959446871364584940
55	1797552720287037420983811185888478866932644960066
57	217703289290719893119610561691182352540852373464053432
59	26359003389295094137454436781719489920440891125650500371
61	3190869731746670456194579893507932023000521229249637555382
63	386216031996085211951466631639698533360911551112660503019707
65	4674232415636232845336245635688993086237974555549765099531872
67	56566785405371747824589443679317811986969851721677212563079592
69	684530169546542728971860447157219316167333115274473396060302763152
71	828342003574716962251367337418447864599268405374089892287062693208
73	10023454911385402118225175094754306534081221433320206188809840618464
75	121287938553642756075705432127327031361301699778251975024971065577768825
77	1467619593441698252041768967763368265591404123841038810097299555762393866
79	17758494114309515402592109198965559053947441378368379195237623638531140613225
81	2148802586514895133475760425426106930300995075825118454047542594577823629498056
83	260007181667927050037249170147208110229141321935465167822720380491496091361126
85	311461041406598319382059642698912468917715834478657102613130971418104631603437046196
87	380680037038261605070888736017938042144644597948480420894664127065652370494315515006
89	4606240398770590393643455912395441035601240515441927686344786090463447209790789079021736
91	5573560820810269961426464467521428585781609721004572922693508377914333153099353793280527
93	674401685242919400710316131119397768260269056811495371116495086918078488727901123433566238
95	81602672509050551188346504759321037294771351318924327404354903174522013771013100970716433959
97	9873929067036457934628925794574643712321155216213857203865378272839638771432232746250370157200
99	1194745889399360794470374671066303497828395657368843724224559689242698633062536818609092374021604

TABLE VI. Coefficients $c_6^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	0
9	0
11	0
13	1
15	896803
17	2919965020
19	2504055894564
21	1171517154238290
23	393938089395885894
25	107947764316226205276
27	25835579116799316507780
29	5632500127524872577252027
31	1149330973559307337432235521
33	223559382769795167319093086664
35	41982964485265754951017173213880
37	7681155057059283727400087851836804
39	1378203273696399945207173716059020652
41	218418024200718459609483391442805127847887061764
43	37324047896877960910487643121149207814565764374652
45	42615064610639130927414058069498016933848
47	7390289780812377609071588459517782806706037
49	12735452619716981949492369000836737317545329659
51	218418024200718459609483391442805127847887061764
53	37324047896877960910487643121149207814565764374652
55	63606026068968932786059456231434118096367465200757462
57	1081702364611734372643785460312066828756978894878990642
59	18366985189127830965623328081023922653112605198474877348
61	31149838563756912781904165066659528225222951040497179968700
63	5278228954605774550123352041401016719352133008835241607105135
65	893780596049351319211784522715259814906894276333794018968882237
67	151271201635475662440469612337299415669962712906992565051619507408
69	255928562856714229164765128029149260948047100623009986020289507120
71	432871975465653464750142919821145065761322036886291006392312536979336
73	73199688079789812728542828281104222662851497763639221623287613775591768
75	1237630967984388816598786496829212027949579018525152376688793894826761520
77	209229347325667632754871533517484492564342258468606223070146727142116836464
79	3536848642329376308011644052623327898601200704924177641517615242275568754380777
81	597836538570840686595552416713877318073658269206485137263443032426658120866637083
83	101048004705717048217731371440657166536144782259683704957991628133153823537248631660
85	170788135762051700442229249311368901985776574081166641029617322198429159439484133324436
87	28865315305516721541780896471314247114548706489734247397865577694391054459033193854099514
89	487850240234559884235982684251132764026368160362486568251919172922303911999161869241886430
91	82441997777407278673105668699204997836700525629437033348976024636909779214618326278604429668
93	13934455047850968511717613860711038124028193567211341013786388753685261751869834349371300296244
95	2354973706110503837565603249686337152881887406205964978562269497574650406792058270251968172963
97	3979968653618709312997272603357929731579284884031824166995362744329954429423443952626735993985721
99	67262253223920482917658922105017745926465509151636274380933733317077504660017640961850304776216
	1136741790494525713875866268576540809495185062607430822812579239516931613642969998052383246666186499166

TABLE VII. Coefficients $c_7^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

TABLE VIII. Coefficients $c_8^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	0
9	0
11	0
13	0
15	0
17	1
19	72641337
21	189539731885
23	646071045171285
25	9412382749388124015
27	8470841585571575617239
29	5632500127521872577252027
31	3051808875538951440990525939
33	1429953329302734392093044646982
35	602297594518030428986818986545686
37	2341704382346697578169873741536542720
39	85635607007228962104291998560813839198
41	29863765165573633115609534911253825271570
43	10033617862597411302371670253485686246467650
45	3273241715834096147862842198803280604730304230
47	104308022728956752178761071018251018912390602538
49	32621868707521148696213164980006275275399650634479
51	10049706404714001095263852634951477411919450066021303
53	30585889728496253194861269764541626286998738286104401699
55	9217757157269812697438495971693276793093928509041610145147
57	2755994085084054971511560288177634236560431577789619149271433
59	818717879094402292194138289644779511181850993577257259386003169
61	24194768663840184366059396075179943086644387725610158433748393165
63	71197948074053128108997896279872153849836130988181709409681204675845
65	208794488241338327368433937185528900834172396538448086195782789864220
67	610601209946486239457714421966988910215641388688652105871995667540012972
69	1781607899873454007945801076934331788641017608571776392927390884116330358956
71	5188817542677129060245975855633939730943242867555402555907512973388727956492
73	150895976111580216356909001162888264027760218873479742837062672337239599059305076
75	43829125679335574630014061598741241705681559040846683402506806117988329710887108
77	12718143344655183038960398902662372104963548878760419075147444211203629858658568709444
79	3687580399440309646452396939916563651788852920538027068872359679905044099193394675075300
81	1068518368642176972410252049481446305467258641368187758723508849310285901441361079594907245
83	30945577937280995452581080742258365141345546367135207796163831421542090820425388162874592245
85	89584853682051973750781575641139388249982496950338145267136724075822095367379121657459157412585
87	2592537237196829310931525799516136418754475830265887308499621770826887115091155776423760830242141
89	7500637636043273733423617159224562849183066230261071976477174317849387389981368577434798322407085683
91	216958685578588848316441277163714899847873949407075115031004710137606898789220543856119320641602505531
93	627451363825143887208259403623391293745650383661166822121788605115905531076817728621855381324455972211663
95	181435465792330460742309067561772920368669590169914589288166794997115711144003686619871388697984801145178919
97	52458445135265793453017642441049708151847889168227518761926510780204460499582031992548139076063604494164148610
99	1516594367131594496331164251528862269101150984305054849839348998217990222683195775663914196803569082893444881266

TABLE IX. Coefficients $c_s^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	0
9	0
11	0
13	0
15	0
17	0
19	1
21	653772070
23	46535238000235
25	321298267540551700
27	803475280086029066515
29	114615699414255417741291534
31	1149330973559307337432235521
33	906467723949073501017465886864
35	602297594518030428986818986515686
37	352513571679334580855533139395470836
39	187377221472810770345920109207417275058
41	92446695058208716391958652429341086990280
43	43017289543421872952097748472726300184788090
45	19106900875568186798772740152583987267862674410
47	8175785866750908617220315276737911020940067654750
49	339443742229202076972991369333038170312395082021448
51	137516513722835812402320167135317941400078589073083647
53	546053909698878831582976562716106830864331257673556106058
55	213291493516574196216927646501097703637962881450506799942037
57	82192535700819366227925196143395891439771286878392549122793532
59	313212881081278159610320467490420117069895360480879538261580515605
61	11825924781466959535222923110391289237281465133016019439219376850
63	4431065508319411985491242913005746262319438047710276794892122404745815
65	1649781485814519733501476189229365627951694080274853477764931082117486560
67	6110241803358960272175982599002406681118207314000740418184452116542688380
69	22531631425468054865417088522063651171213116533303651168272630477760941174792
71	827847022305378127516084265087504858124837478176922078512047318548066339028
73	3032479747283765209922002575502352328558469864786594193386015369467877008921778832
75	1108046251203334704727736984619486244895301585694472013614461842334103659378201308228
77	404030764389126632143748076665653666401989370218025084888111516325049790196032893030088
79	14706892754412441777483801921235388820594464343384822603935868962988529116195114882190892
81	53457045244858244261158737396988832195474351400891484623081486202742676616731488407779770080
83	19407636318240215607351837584477936815475806822159658818503818291336485088410450462178409726285
85	7039021374351885431761329867931448981220594132699671220330452560326587187828028650287910787840270
87	25509224672988378902709584206366072185494123026751342353426250197671347519960719166480715622226993155
89	923822562640161439181502119191951238598761165568108829001582016259687849999655360290241617651442950116
91	3343773619132305859565250709748500862643843874626779151936743378177575312221402661294039001600333722214439
93	120971823057394970223005105193880833427230497305116557363767606405973247937942311054275079033424049130741686
95	43748738500809398064681313935902690771366657484848456999506472423677406591652582919474255236342253843407544577309
97	158164758962165862304010383745304090426147964863950455996281834162876534266738139382364754949635592036993088843504
99	571663890649515994600038013957314602052603281951425277637427900813099433613603189414296492075926155965556754239794

TABLE X. Coefficients $c_{10}^{(m)}$ for $m < 100$

m	coefficient
1	0
3	0
5	0
7	0
9	0
11	0
13	0
15	0
17	0
19	0
21	1
23	5883948671
25	1163848723925346
27	158757186751193446
29	6736291649153881472361
31	15022196116311469686151695
33	223559382769795167319093086664
35	252583298644057169103578146269848
37	23417043823466975781698734536542702
39	1873772214728107703159207417275058
41	133969576487544409027917496382111749031668
43	8772891873219893194400693011668301862240028
45	53584249785424102912573513119405869087185148918
47	30949875721911960369001053290125975409197457599738
49	170845158298708850395816664271643405037578869548328
51	908775953293371893352181289662329870352667885606878776
53	46890740246608539655627199412197301179538368431695410679
55	235917782837426486408482482348850044180284111603080086150527
57	116233504703974153053351062926449426280742725493444160199711110
59	56273841608289196679196498881545925924851496258348411857736816882
61	2684876579943932365471676499736845557877383053286612762997596445911
63	1265339472244311925159877084147741764615334531615284970658658273740739921
65	590205563644503508581813753487530581532646707459139631113459190722850741416
67	27291046642529386411271348993591196052658210855145701783216397903489368784976
69	12527057611738554187234120519430965099661135195366077195299934062937287905414476
71	5714600834892969456349199299674441560869687975107160155056442841258748718271466868
73	2593269353455104185928644702786310316617311564371261953264362999487060340551199730920
75	11716165798738416099029933960534824740949005200291117709350167428448081486715501376312
77	52734632522394828709366909770624361765156118384585574373439367569257326387543836401156524
79	236607920413936122873665792585474025141845935384099531163913550385478247823546550367153732772
81	10587595686523270413690054237191779710312927037977026182138184489592274678968809754036786402380
83	4726932235299636199393255643211478262487914164109772203644779005710185131453453249055707397200
85	2106333541071911853873805947195718497235292775811595537391750088214976115890560303161289560731165
87	937063976481980227470677826069972380693704799339663634435988647199963631289884526161953308626625689635
89	4163078575268038739792813428265922199044565094636378087461596631309524561398438036214545073448668689809130
91	18473770733941013042885690176629157641094768249685265282842122196256962331792154634222837671665296365252702846
93	818974297380411779552589794921503464260889779052938449661163786691642971568053169628680507431882641917239637
95	36276146593341676668168545091459233686492843699086368676758364547897482257729361406111207509313619433349116482684803
97	160574244306631000607415942696727895509178928498946929016228878184507679034091199679372632505131612037842780921706744
99	99 710346689120825032868174957959781925747394984770005934423193638542311898617948727912243913685114430680197272550292351528

TABLE XI. *Some expressions for the coefficients $c_j^{(m)}$*

$$4^0 c_0^{(m)} = 1$$

$$4^2 c_1^{(m)} = 3^m - (4m - 1)$$

$$4^4 c_2^{(m)} = 5^m - (4m - 8)3^m + (8m^2 - 32m + 7)$$

$$4^6 c_3^{(m)} = 7^m - (4m - 16)5^m + (8m^2 - 60m + 82)3^m - \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 120m^2 + \frac{1000}{3}m - 67)$$

$$4^8 c_4^{(m)} = 9^m - (4m - 24)7^m + (8m^2 - 92m + 230)5^m - \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 176m^2 + \frac{2488}{3}m - 945)3^m + \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - \frac{704}{3}m^3 + \frac{5008}{3}m^2 - \frac{11716}{3}m + 738)$$

$$4^{10} c_5^{(m)} = 11^m - (4m - 32)9^m + (8m^2 - 124m + 442)7^m - \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 240m^2 + \frac{4936}{3}m - 3264)5^m + \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - \frac{928}{3}m^3 + \frac{9160}{3}m^2 - \frac{34376}{3}m + 11661)3^m - \\ (\frac{128}{15}m^5 - \frac{928}{3}m^4 + \frac{12256}{3}m^3 - \frac{69728}{3}m^2 + \frac{733832}{15}m - 8808)$$

$$4^{12} c_6^{(m)} = 13^m - (4m - 40)11^m + (8m^2 - 156m + 718)9^m - \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 304m^2 + \frac{8152}{3}m - 7440)7^m + \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - \frac{1184}{3}m^3 + \frac{15400}{3}m^2 - \frac{81292}{3}m + 46519)5^m - \\ (\frac{128}{15}m^5 - 384m^4 + \frac{19360}{3}m^3 - 49176m^2 + \frac{2402192}{15}m - 150486)3^m + \\ (\frac{256}{45}m^6 - \frac{1536}{5}m^5 + \frac{58208}{9}m^4 - \frac{198304}{3}m^3 + \frac{14730424}{45}m^2 - \frac{9599332}{15}m + \\ 110728)$$

$$4^{14} c_7^{(m)} = 15^m - (4m - 48)13^m + (8m^2 - 188m + 1058)11^m - \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 368m^2 + \frac{12136}{3}m - 13984)9^m + \\ (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - 480m^3 + \frac{23176}{3}m^2 - 51956m + 120337)7^m - \\ (\frac{128}{15}m^5 - \frac{1408}{3}m^4 + 9824m^3 - \frac{288944}{3}m^2 + \frac{6463012}{15}m - 668241)5^m + \\ (\frac{256}{45}m^6 - \frac{5504}{15}m^5 + \frac{84224}{9}m^4 - \frac{356320}{3}m^3 + \frac{34587544}{45}m^2 - \frac{33993476}{15}m + \\ 2004451)3^m - \\ (\frac{1024}{315}m^7 - \frac{11008}{45}m^6 + \frac{337408}{45}m^5 - \frac{1074656}{9}m^4 + \frac{46720768}{45}m^3 - \\ \frac{209978872}{45}m^2 + \frac{906028148}{105}m - 1443574)$$

TABLE XI. Some expressions for the coefficients $c_j^{(m)}$ (continued)

$$\begin{aligned}
{}^4{}^{16}c_8^{(m)} &= 17^m - (4m - 56)15^m + (8m^2 - 220m + 1462)13^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 432m^2 + \frac{16888}{3}m - 23408)11^m + \\
&\quad (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - \frac{1696}{3}m^3 + \frac{32488}{3}m^2 - \frac{264236}{3}m + 253307)9^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{128}{15}m^5 - \frac{1664}{3}m^4 + \frac{41632}{3}m^3 - \frac{496432}{3}m^2 + \frac{13907612}{15}m - 1907640)7^m + \\
&\quad (\frac{256}{45}m^6 - \frac{2176}{5}m^5 + \frac{119936}{9}m^4 - \frac{620864}{3}m^3 + \frac{76174744}{45}m^2 - \\
&\quad \frac{101048912}{15}m + 9677802)5^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{1024}{315}m^7 - \frac{2560}{9}m^6 + \frac{460288}{45}m^5 - \frac{1744480}{9}m^4 + \frac{92504128}{45}m^3 - \\
&\quad \frac{106684168}{9}m^2 + \frac{3405419728}{105}m - 27334691)3^m + \\
&\quad (\frac{512}{315}m^8 - \frac{10240}{63}m^7 + \frac{20480}{3}m^6 - \frac{7004288}{45}m^5 + \frac{31106848}{15}m^4 - \\
&\quad \frac{144814528}{9}m^3 + \frac{4235963624}{63}m^2 - \frac{12493128428}{105}m + 19333223)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
{}^4{}^{18}c_9^{(m)} &= 19^m - (4m - 64)17^m + (8m^2 - 252m + 1930)15^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 496m^2 + \frac{22408}{3}m - 36224)13^m + \\
&\quad (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - \frac{1952}{3}m^3 + \frac{43336}{3}m^2 - \frac{412540}{3}m + 469749)11^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{128}{15}m^5 - 640m^4 + \frac{55840}{3}m^3 - 260752m^2 + \frac{26162132}{15}m - 4398784)9^m + \\
&\quad (\frac{256}{45}m^6 - \frac{7552}{15}m^5 + \frac{161792}{9}m^4 - 329280m^3 + \frac{145470664}{45}m^2 - \\
&\quad \frac{238528748}{15}m + 29914578)7^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{1024}{315}m^7 - \frac{14848}{45}m^6 + \frac{124928}{9}m^5 - \frac{2803712}{9}m^4 + \frac{179442208}{45}m^3 - \\
&\quad \frac{1290056152}{45}m^2 + \frac{2193088532}{21}m - 141218826)5^m + \\
&\quad (\frac{512}{315}m^8 - \frac{19456}{105}m^7 + \frac{133888}{15}m^6 - 235520m^5 + \frac{55247168}{15}m^4 - \\
&\quad \frac{171886624}{5}m^3 + \frac{57240313192}{315}m^2 - \frac{9842673160}{21}m + 379604650)3^m - \\
&\quad (\frac{2048}{2835}m^9 - \frac{9728}{105}m^8 + \frac{689152}{135}m^7 - \frac{2361856}{15}m^6 + \frac{400323968}{135}m^5 - \\
&\quad \frac{522074336}{15}m^4 + \frac{702603488128}{2835}m^3 - \frac{102679699768}{105}m^2 + \frac{75111559808}{45}m - \\
&\quad 264337010)
\end{aligned}$$

TABLE XI. *Some expressions for the coefficients $c_j^{(m)}$ (continued)*

$$\begin{aligned}
 4^{20} c_{10}^{(m)} = & 21^m - (4m - 72)19^m + (8m^2 - 284m + 2462)17^m - \\
 & (\frac{32}{3}m^3 - 560m^2 + \frac{28696}{3}m - 52944)15^m + \\
 & (\frac{32}{3}m^4 - 736m^3 + \frac{55720}{3}m^2 - 202308m + 798079)13^m - \\
 & (\frac{128}{15}m^5 - \frac{2176}{3}m^4 + 24032m^3 - \frac{1158704}{3}m^2 + \frac{44900812}{15}m - \\
 & 8877288)11^m + \\
 & (\frac{256}{45}m^6 - \frac{8576}{15}m^5 + \frac{209792}{9}m^4 - 491200m^3 + \frac{252319864}{45}m^2 - \\
 & \underline{\underline{488845444}}m + 74380386)9^m - \\
 & (\frac{1024}{315}m^7 - \frac{5632}{15}m^6 + \frac{813568}{45}m^5 - \frac{1404416}{3}m^4 + \frac{314705248}{45}m^3 - \\
 & \underline{\underline{895704688}}m^2 + \frac{27937189928}{105}m - 466277137)7^m + \\
 & (\frac{512}{315}m^8 - \frac{13312}{63}m^7 + \frac{525568}{45}m^6 - \frac{16048256}{45}m^5 + \frac{294010624}{45}m^4 - \\
 & \underline{\underline{655243360}}m^3 + \frac{149485794464}{315}m^2 - \frac{169259066656}{105}m + 2074575409)5^m - \\
 & (\frac{2048}{2835}m^9 - \frac{32768}{315}m^8 + \frac{1221632}{189}m^7 - \frac{10179328}{45}m^6 + \frac{658423424}{135}m^5 - \\
 & \underline{\underline{2990989696}}m^4 + \frac{319276747232}{567}m^3 - \frac{875326272344}{315}m^2 + \\
 & \underline{\underline{2151552753452}}m - 5348556339)3^m + \\
 & (\frac{4096}{14175}m^{10} - \frac{131072}{2835}m^9 + \frac{3056128}{945}m^8 - \frac{122420224}{945}m^7 + \frac{2205426688}{675}m^6 - \\
 & \underline{\underline{7244229248}}m^5 + \frac{1621995503776}{2835}m^4 - \frac{10792995524608}{2835}m^3 + \\
 & \underline{\underline{22579172944784}}m^2 - \frac{1495484636944}{63}m + 3674007443)
 \end{aligned}$$

TABLE XII. *The polynomials $P_p(n; j)$*

j	$P_1(n; j)$	$P_2(n; j)$	$P_3(n; j)$
1	$8n + 3$		
2	$8n - 4$	$64n^2 - 64n - 34$	
3	$8n - 12$	$64n^2 - 176n + 60$	$512n^3 - 2112n^2 + 1504n + 942$
4	$8n - 20$	$64n^2 - 304n + 292$	$512n^3 - 3456n^2 + 6112n - 1686$
5	$8n - 28$	$64n^2 - 432n + 652$	$512n^3 - 4992n^2 + 14368n - 11088$
6	$8n - 36$	$64n^2 - 560n + 1140$	$512n^3 - 6528n^2 + 25696n - 30096$
7	$8n - 44$	$64n^2 - 688n + 1756$	$512n^3 - 8064n^2 + 40096n - 61776$
8	$8n - 52$	$64n^2 - 816n + 2500$	$512n^3 - 9600n^2 + 57568n - 109200$
9	$8n - 60$	$64n^2 - 944n + 3372$	$512n^3 - 11136n^2 + 78112n - 175440$
10	$8n - 68$	$64n^2 - 1072n + 4372$	$512n^3 - 12672n^2 + 101728n - 263568$
j	$P_4(n; j)$		
4	$4096n^4 - 36864n^3 + 98816n^2 - 58944n - 41328$		
5	$4096n^4 - 51200n^3 + 210176n^2 - 299392n + 70968$		
6	$4096n^4 - 67584n^3 + 385280n^2 - 862656n + 580104$		
7	$4096n^4 - 83968n^3 + 609536n^2 - 1819328n + 1815288$		
8	$4096n^4 - 100352n^3 + 882944n^2 - 3267520n + 4212072$		
9	$4096n^4 - 116736n^3 + 1205504n^2 - 5305536n + 8304984$		
10	$4096n^4 - 133120n^3 + 1577216n^2 - 8031680n + 14726856$		
j	$P_5(n; j)$		
5	$32768n^5 - 512000n^4 + 2816000n^3 - 6123520n^2 + 3239552n + 2478720$		
6	$32768n^5 - 655360n^4 + 4802560n^3 - 15376640n^2 + 19118592n - 4012560$		
7	$32768n^5 - 819200n^4 + 7710720n^3 - 33395200n^2 + 63810112n - 38919000$		
8	$32768n^5 - 983040n^4 + 11274240n^3 - 61002240n^2 + 152562112n - 135913440$		
9	$32768n^5 - 1146880n^4 + 15493120n^3 - 100160000n^2 + 306230592n - 347689440$		
10	$32768n^5 - 1310720n^4 + 20367360n^3 - 152834560n^2 + 549637312n - 749618400$		

TABLE XII. *The polynomials $P_p(n; j)$ (continued)*j $P_6(n; j)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6 & 262144n^6 - 6291456n^5 + 57794560n^4 - 248770560n^3 + 474789376n^2 - \\
 & 229256064n - 188510400 \\
 7 & 262144n^6 - 7667712n^5 + 87654400n^4 - 489000960n^3 + 1338789376n^2 - \\
 & 1511561088n + 285879600 \\
 8 & 262144n^6 - 9240576n^5 + 129433600n^4 - 909434880n^3 + 3305084416n^2 - \\
 & 5645881344n + 3196743840 \\
 9 & 262144n^6 - 10813440n^5 + 179077120n^4 - 1510809600n^3 + 6761529856n^2 - \\
 & 14911155840n + 12192150240 \\
 10 & 262144n^6 - 12386304n^5 + 236584960n^4 - 2324520960n^3 + 12291083776n^2 - \\
 & 32772475776n + 33789126240
 \end{aligned}$$

j $P_7(n; j)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7 & 2097152n^7 - 71565312n^6 + 983564288n^5 - 6892462080n^4 + \\
 & 25434472448n^3 - 44282208768n^2 + 19853396352n + 17363596320 \\
 8 & 2097152n^7 - 84410368n^6 + 1385431040n^5 - 11841249280n^4 + \\
 & 55522009088n^3 - 136115348992n^2 + 142793809920n - 24616141200 \\
 9 & 2097152n^7 - 99090432n^6 + 1930428416n^5 - 19914424320n^4 + \\
 & 115872985088n^3 - 371756732928n^2 + 583441743744n - 311292162720 \\
 10 & 2097152n^7 - 113770496n^6 + 2563506176n^5 - 30906122240n^4 + \\
 & 213465878528n^3 - 833956680704n^2 + 1671638425344n - 1277031616560
 \end{aligned}$$

j $P_8(n; j)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8 & 16777216n^8 - 771751936n^7 + 14797504512n^6 - 152265293824n^5 + \\
 & 898239627264n^4 - 2974298865664n^3 + 4830541058048n^2 - \\
 & 2033894716416n - 1877990002560 \\
 9 & 16777216n^8 - 889192448n^7 + 19803406336n^6 - 239681404928n^5 + \\
 & 1698640297984n^4 - 7040782794752n^3 + 15879147393024n^2 - \\
 & 15708098414592n + 2487754080000 \\
 10 & 16777216n^8 - 1023410176n^7 + 26438795264n^6 - 375328866304n^5 + \\
 & 3172917837824n^4 - 16131399122944n^3 + 47085624918016n^2 - \\
 & 69097969483776n + 35099607070080
 \end{aligned}$$

TABLE XII. *The polynomials $P_p(n; j)$ (continued)*j $P_9(n; j)$

$$\begin{aligned} 9 \quad & 134217728n^9 - 8002732032n^8 + 203893506048n^7 - 2885777620992n^6 + \\ & 24649416572928n^5 - 128707575349248n^4 + 392752637673472n^3 - \\ & 603599318765568n^2 + 240614820163584n + 233239937736960 \\ 10 \quad & 134217728n^9 - 9059696640n^8 + 262781534208n^7 - 4268947931136n^6 + \\ & 42384027549696n^5 - 262750997053440n^4 + 991971647782912n^3 - \\ & 2094260870836224n^2 + 1973487689726976n - 288763376630400 \end{aligned}$$

j $P_{10}(n; j)$

$$\begin{aligned} 10 \quad & 1073741824n^{10} - 80530636800n^9 + 2629828608000n^8 - 48911792209920n^7 + \\ & 568348190441472n^6 - 4250313314795520n^5 + 20235563712512000n^4 - \\ & 57890789535252480n^3 + 85021138163810304n^2 - 32282512864174080n - \\ & 32707469473862400 \end{aligned}$$